CONTENTS

	knowledgements breviations	ix xi
1	Introduction 1.1 Rome and the Jews after A.D. 70	1 18
2	 "Are the deeds of Babylon better than those of Zion?" 4 Ezra and the Delayed Punishment of Rome 2.1 Summary of the Text 2.2 Original Language, Versions, and Composition Date 2.3 Analysis 2.4 Conclusion 	39 41 44 57 75
3	 "Why do you look for the decline of your enemies?" 2 Baruch and the Roman Question	79 82 87 89 108
4	 "Where is their God?" <i>3 Baruch</i> and the Divine Government of the Cosmos 4.1 Summary of the Text 4.2 Original Language, Versions, and Composition Date 4.3 Analysis 4.4 Conclusion 	111 114 117 120 141
5	 "Let anyone who desires the Lord forsake the works of Babylon" 4 Baruch and Jewish Cooperation with Rome	143 145 148 157 171

6	"Then the strife of war will come to the West"				
	Siby	lline Oracle 4 and the Conflict of East and West	173		
	6.1	Summary of the Text	176		
	6.2	Composition Date	178		
	6.3	Analysis	181		
	6.4	Conclusion	204		
7	"Then he will return declaring himself equal to God"				
	Siby	lline Oracle 5 and the Return of Nero	209		
	7.1	Summary of the Text	210		
	7.2	Composition Date	213		
	7.3	Analysis	215		
	7.4	Conclusion	242		
8	"An	d I saw there the likeness of the idol of jealousy"			
		Apocalypse of Abraham and Jewish Idolatry	245		
	8.1	Summary of the Text	246		
	8.2	Original Language and Composition Date	251		
	8.3	Analysis	256		
	8.4	Conclusion	270		
9	Cor	clusion	271		
Bi	Bibliography				
In	Index				

viii