

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Note on Transliteration	ix
List of Abbreviations	x
Introduction	1
Part I: Language and Learning in a Splintered Society	
Introduction	29
1. Fractured Messages in a Common Tongue: France's Educational Emissaries	34
2. Treating with the 'Infidel': Education and Negotiation in Syria	51
3. An Enduring Dilemma: Teaching National Identity in Lebanon	91
Part II: Foreign Threats to the Status Quo	
Introduction	115
4. The Axis Factor: Fascist Overtures	118
5. Artists and Educators at War: Franco-British Competition for the Limelight	142
6. Rivalries Redoubled: Americans in the Levant	164
Part III: Jamboree!	
Introduction	183
7. Scout's Honour: Contending for Loyalty among the Youth	187
8. For My Country: Scouting as a National Movement	207
Conclusion	229
Bibliography	235
Index	255