

Table of contents

Acknowledgments	XI
Transcription conventions	XIII
List of tables and figures	XV
List of appendices	XVII
CHAPTER 1	
Introduction	1
1.1 Aims and objectives	1
1.2 Contents of the book	3
CHAPTER 2	
Methodology and data collection	5
2.1 Methodologies	5
2.1.1 Interactional sociolinguistics	7
2.1.2 Conversation analysis	9
2.1.3 Brown and Levinson	13
2.1.4 Semantic primes and cultural scripts	14
2.2 Data collection	15
2.2.1 Participants	17
2.2.2 Procedure	20
2.2.3 Transcription method	21
CHAPTER 3	
Overview of interactional style and discourse markers	29
3.1 Interactional style	29
3.1.1 French interactional style	30
3.1.2 Australian English interactional style	35
3.2 <i>I think, je pense, je crois, je trouve</i> as discourse markers	41
3.2.1 Definitions of discourse markers	42
3.2.2 Characteristics and functions of discourse markers	44
3.2.3 Discourse marker meaning	48
3.2.4 Grammaticalisation of discourse markers	53

CHAPTER 4

The role of *I think* in Australian English interaction

59

- 4.1 Introduction 59
- 4.2 Previous studies on *I think* 60
- 4.3 Occurrences of *I think* 66
- 4.4 Roles of *I think* in Australian English 70
 - 4.4.1 Intonation unit-initial *I think* 73
 - 4.4.1.1 Intonation unit-initial *I think* as an organisational discourse marker 73
 - 4.4.1.2 Intonation unit-initial *I think* to mark speaker opinion / doubt 86
 - 4.4.1.3 Intonation unit-initial *I think* as a face-saving device 89
 - 4.4.2 Intonation unit-medial *I think* 95
 - 4.4.2.1 Intonation unit-medial *I think* as an organisational discourse marker 96
 - 4.4.2.2 Intonation unit-medial *I think* to mark speaker opinion / doubt 98
 - 4.4.3 Intonation unit-final *I think* 103
 - 4.4.3.1 Intonation unit-final *I think* as an organisational discourse marker 103
 - 4.4.3.2 Intonation unit-final *I think* to mark speaker opinion / doubt 107
 - 4.4.4 Intonation unit-separate *I think* 110
 - 4.4.4.1 Intonation unit-separate *I think* as an organisational discourse marker 110
 - 4.4.4.2 Intonation unit-separate *I think* to mark speaker opinion / doubt 117
- 4.5 Summary 119

CHAPTER 5

Je pense, je crois* and *je trouve

125

- 5.1 Introduction 125
- 5.2 Previous studies on *je pense, je crois, je trouve* 128
- 5.3 Occurrences of *je pense, je crois, je trouve* 143

CHAPTER 6

The role of <i>je pense</i> in French interaction	149
6.1 Roles of <i>je pense</i> in French	149
6.2 Intonation unit-initial <i>je pense</i>	150
6.2.1 Intonation unit-initial <i>je pense</i> as an organisational discourse marker	151
6.2.2 Intonation unit-initial <i>je pense</i> to mark speaker opinion	162
6.3 Intonation unit-medial <i>je pense</i>	171
6.3.1 Intonation unit-medial <i>je pense</i> to mark speaker opinion	171
6.4 Intonation unit-final <i>je pense</i>	177
6.4.1 Intonation unit-final <i>je pense</i> as an organisational discourse marker	177
6.4.2 Intonation unit-final <i>je pense</i> to mark speaker opinion	180
6.5 Intonation unit-separate <i>je pense</i>	182
6.5.1 Intonation unit-separate <i>je pense</i> as an organisational discourse marker	183
6.6 Summary	187

CHAPTER 7

The role of <i>je crois</i> in French interaction	191
7.1 Roles of <i>je crois</i> in French	191
7.2 Intonation unit-initial <i>je crois</i>	195
7.2.1 Intonation unit-initial <i>je crois</i> as an organisational discourse marker	195
7.2.2 Intonation unit-initial <i>je crois</i> to mark speaker belief	205
7.3 Intonation unit-medial <i>je crois</i>	209
7.3.1 Intonation unit-medial <i>je crois</i> as an organisational discourse marker	209
7.3.2 Intonation unit-medial <i>je crois</i> to mark speaker belief	210
7.4 Intonation unit-final <i>je crois</i>	213
7.4.1 Intonation unit-final <i>je crois</i> as an organisational discourse marker	213
7.4.2 Intonation unit-final <i>je crois</i> to mark speaker belief	215
7.5 Intonation unit-separate <i>je crois</i>	216
7.5.1 Intonation unit-separate <i>je crois</i> as an organisational discourse marker	217
7.6 Summary	219

CHAPTER 8

The role of *je trouve* in French interaction 223

- 8.1 Roles of *je trouve* in French 223
- 8.2 Intonation unit-initial *je trouve* 224
 - 8.2.1 Intonation unit-initial *je trouve* as an organisational discourse marker 225
 - 8.2.2 Intonation unit-initial *je trouve* to mark speaker opinion 230
- 8.3 Intonation unit-medial *je trouve* 235
 - 8.3.1 Intonation unit-medial *je trouve* to mark speaker opinion 236
- 8.4 Intonation unit-final *je trouve* 238
 - 8.4.1 Intonation unit-final *je trouve* as an organisational discourse marker 238
 - 8.4.2 Intonation unit-final *je trouve* to mark speaker opinion 242
- 8.5 Intonation unit-separate *je trouve* 245
 - 8.5.1 Intonation unit-separate *je trouve* as an organisational discourse marker 245
- 8.6 Summary 250

CHAPTER 9

Conclusion 253

References 265

Appendices 277

Index 281