CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xiii

Contributors xv

1. Introduction: The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia 3
   GREGORY McMahan AND SHARON R. STEADMAN

PART I THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF ANATOLIA: BACKGROUND AND DEFINITIONS

2. The Land and Peoples of Anatolia through Ancient Eyes 15
   GREGORY McMahan

3. A History of the Preclassical Archaeology of Anatolia 34
   ROGER MATTHEWS

4. Anatolian Chronology and Terminology 56
   JAK YAKAR

PART II CHRONOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY

Anatolia in Prehistory

5. The Neolithic on the Plateau 99
   MIHRIBAN ÖZBAŞARAN

6. The Neolithic in Southeastern Anatolia 125
   MICHAEL ROSENBERG AND ASLI ERİM-ÖZDOĞAN

7. The Chalcolithic on the Plateau 150
   ULF-DIETRICH SCHOOPE

8. The Chalcolithic of Southeast Anatolia 174
   RANA ÖZBAL

9. The Chalcolithic of Eastern Anatolia 205
   GIULIO PALUMBI
The Early Bronze Age

10. The Early Bronze Age on the Plateau  229
    Sharon R. Steadman

11. The Early Bronze Age in Southeastern Anatolia  260
    A. Tuba Ökse

12. Eastern Anatolia in the Early Bronze Age  290
    Catherine Marro

The Middle Bronze Age

13. The Kârum Period on the Plateau  313
    Cécile Michel

14. Southeastern and Eastern Anatolia in the Middle Bronze Age  337
    Nicola Laneri and Mark Schwartz

The Late Bronze Age

15. The Late Bronze Age in the West and the Aegean  363
    Trevor Bryce

16. The Plateau: The Hittites  376
    Jürgen Seeher

17. Southern and Southeastern Anatolia in the Late Bronze Age  393
    Marie-Henriette Gates

The Iron Age

18. The Iron Age on the Central Anatolian Plateau  415
    Lisa Kealhofer and Peter Grave

19. The Iron Age of Southeastern Anatolia  443
    Timothy Matney

20. The Iron Age in Eastern Anatolia  464
    Lori Khatchadourian

21. The Greeks in Western Anatolia  500
    Alan M. Greaves
PART III PHILOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL TOPICS

22. The Hittite Language: Recovery and Grammatical Sketch  517  
   GARY BECKMAN

23. Luwian and the Luwians  534  
   ILYA YAKUBOVICH

24. Urartian and the Urartians  548  
   PAUL ZIMANSKY

25. Phrygian and the Phrygians  560  
   LYNN E. ROLLER

26. Hittite Anatolia: A Political History  579  
   RICHARD H. BEAL

27. Anatolia: The First Millennium B.C.E. in Historical Context  604  
   G. KENNETH SAMS

   ÖMÜR HARMANŞAH

PART IV THEMATIC AND SPECIFIC TOPICS

Intersecting Cultures: Migrations, Invasions, and Travelers

29. Eastern Thrace: The Contact Zone between Anatolia and the Balkans  657  
   MEHMET ÖZDOĞAN

30. Anatolia and the Transcaucasia: Themes and Variations ca. 6400–1500 B.C.E.  683  
   ANTONIO SAGONA

31. Indo-Europeans  704  
   H. CRAIG MELCHERT

32. Troy in Regional and International Context  717  
   PETER JABLONKA

33. Assyrians and Urartians  734  
   KAREN RADNER
34. The Greeks in Anatolia: From the Migrations to Alexander
the Great 752
KENNETH W. HARL

From Pastoralists to Empires: Critical Issues

35. A Brief Overview of the Halaf Tradition 777
GABRIELA CASTRO GESSNER

36. Millennia in the Middle? Reconsidering the Chalcolithic of Asia
Minor 796
BLEDA S. DÜRING

37. Interaction of Uruk and Northern Late Chalcolithic Societies in
Anatolia 813
MITCHELL S. ROTHMAN

38. Ancient Landscapes in Southeastern Anatolia 836
JASON ÜR

39. Metals and Metallurgy 858
JAMES D. MUHLY

40. The Hittite State and Empire from Archaeological Evidence 877
CLAUDIA GLATZ

41. The Hittite Empire from Textual Evidence 900
THEO VAN DEN HOUT

PART V KEY SITES

42. Göbekli Tepe: A Neolithic Site in Southeastern Anatolia 917
KLAUS SCHMIDT

43. Çatalhöyük: A Prehistoric Settlement on the Konya Plain 934
IAN Hodder

44. Ilpinar: A Neolithic Settlement in the Eastern Marmara Region 950
JACOB ROODENBERG

45. Arslantepe-Malaty: A Prehistoric and Early Historic Center in
Eastern Anatolia 968
MARCELLA FRANGIPANE
   Guillermo Algaze and Timothy Matney

47. Kültepe-Kaneş: A Second Millennium B.C.E. Trading Center on the Central Plateau 1012
   Fikri Kulakoğlu

48. Key Sites of the Hittite Empire 1031
   Dirk Paul Mielke

49. Ayanis: An Iron Age Site in the East 1055
   Altan Çilingiroğlu

50. Gordion: The Changing Political and Economic Roles of a First Millennium B.C.E. City 1069
    Mary M. Voigt

51. Kaman-Kalehöyük Excavations in Central Anatolia 1095
    Sachihiro Omura

52. Sardis: A First Millennium B.C.E. Capital in Western Anatolia 1112
    Crawford H. Greenewalt Jr.

Index 1131