Contents

List of Figures and Tables		page ix
Cor	ntributor Biographies	xi
Foreword - Arctic Futures: The Politics of Transformation		xxi
	Oran R. Young	
	PART I INTRODUCTION: CIRCUMPOLAR PERSPECTIVES	
1	Arctic Security: The Indirect Approach Franklyn Griffiths	3
2	The Challenges and Security Issues of Arctic Marine Transport Lawson W. Brigham	2 C
3	The Arctic Meltdown and Its Implication for Ports and Shipping in Asia Joshua H. Ho	33
	PART II EUROPEAN SECURITY INTERESTS IN THE ARCTIC	
4	Arctic Security and Norway Rolf Tamnes	47
5	Norway and the Arctic: Between Multilateral Governance and Geopolitics Geir Flikke	64

viii Contents

6	Military Aspects of Russia's Arctic Policy: Hard Power and Natural Resources Katarzyna Zysk	85
7	The Russian Arctic in the Twenty-First Century Caitlyn L. Antrim	107
8	The Rise of the Arctic on the Global Stage Pauli Järvenpää and Tomas Ries	129
9	The Arctic Challenge to Danish Foreign and Security Policy Nikolaj Petersen	145
10	Arctic Security: A Greenlandic Perspective Adam Worm	166
11	Territorial Discourses and Identity Politics: Iceland's Role in the Arctic Valur Ingimundarson	174
	PART III NORTH AMERICAN SECURITY INTERESTS IN THE ARCTIC	
12	Canada and the Newly Emerging International Arctic Security Regime Rob Huebert	193
13	Polar Race or Polar Saga? Canada and the Circumpolar World P. Whitney Lackenbauer	218
14	The New Arctic Geography and U.S. Strategy James Kraska	244
15	Arctic Security Considerations and the U.S. Navy's "Arctic Roadmap" David W. Titley and Courtney C. St. John	267
Afte	erword: A United Kingdom Perspective on the Role of Navies in Delivering Arctic Security Lee Willett	281
Ind	lex	200