Contents

Preface Pronunciation Guide		xi
		xv
1	Definitions of Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing	1
2	The Heritage of Horrors	17
3	Balkan Wars 1912–1913: An Unrecognized Genocide Epilogue: World War I as the Third Balkan War The Greek-Turkish Wars	25 40 43
4	Multiple Genocides of World War II: Western Balkans Preliminary Philosophical and Theological Concerns Genocide in the "Independent State of Croatia" Genocidal Aspects of Italian Occupational Authorities in Yugoslav Lands Slovenia Bosnia and Herzegovina	45 46 52 65 73 73
5	Multiple Genocides of World War II: Northeastern and Central Balkans Belgrade and Serbia Proper Bačka and Baranja under Hungarian Occupation The Fate of the Yugoslav Army's Jewish POWs Montenegro Albania and Kosovo	79 79 86 92 92 93

viii Contents

	Massacres and Ethnic Cleansing by Četniks Genocide against Roma (Gypsies)	96 99
6	Multiple Genocides of World War II: Southeastern Balkans Bulgarian Jews Not Deported to Death Camps Macedonia	101 101 103 105
7	Greece under German, Italian, and Bulgarian Occupation Retaliatory Genocides against Wartime Enemies Genocide of Yugoslavia's Ethnic Germans Massacres of Hungarians Ethnic Cleansing of Italians Bleiburg and the Fate of Ustaše and Other Militaries Collaborating with the Axis	109 109 121 123
8	Ethnic Cleansing during Yugoslavia's Wars of Disintegration in the 1990s The Context Contentious Analytical Issues	131 132 136
9	War in Croatia Overview of the War Was It Genocide and/or Ethnic Cleansing?	151 152 157
10	War in Bosnia and Herzegovina Problems Leading to the War Major Events of the War The Horrors of Ethnic Cleansing The Srebrenica Genocide Genocidal Rape Did Genocide Occur in Bosnia and Herzegovina? Appendix	163 163 169 172 178 183 187 193
11	Protracted Conflict and War in Kosovo Overview of Serbian-Kosovar Albanian Relationships, 1945–1999 Overview of the War of 1999 The Destruction of Serbian Orthodox Holy Places Ethnic Cleansing in Reverse Did Genocides and/or Ethnic Cleansing Occur in Kosovo?	197 197 208 213 214 217
12	International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia	221
13	Onward into the Twenty-first Century: A Postsorint	231

Contents	132
Comens	IX

Threat of Genocide Averted in Macedonia Prospects for the Balkans	231 235
Time Line	237
Notes	239
Bibliography	275
Index	289
About the Author	299