

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
1.1	Two Ways that Branched out from C.F. Gauss—Quadratic Residues and Linking Numbers . . . . .	1
1.2	Geometrization of Number Theory . . . . .	4
1.3	The Outline of This Book . . . . .	5
<b>2</b>	<b>Preliminaries—Fundamental Groups and Galois Groups</b> . . . . .	<b>9</b>
2.1	The Case of Topological Spaces . . . . .	9
2.2	The Case of Arithmetic Rings . . . . .	24
2.3	Class Field Theory . . . . .	39
<b>3</b>	<b>Knots and Primes, 3-Manifolds and Number Rings</b> . . . . .	<b>49</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Linking Numbers and Legendre Symbols</b> . . . . .	<b>55</b>
4.1	Linking Numbers . . . . .	55
4.2	Legendre Symbols . . . . .	57
<b>5</b>	<b>Decompositions of Knots and Primes</b> . . . . .	<b>61</b>
5.1	Decomposition of a Knot . . . . .	61
5.2	Decomposition of a Prime . . . . .	64
<b>6</b>	<b>Homology Groups and Ideal Class Groups I—Genus Theory</b> . . . . .	<b>69</b>
6.1	Homology Groups and Ideal Class Groups . . . . .	69
6.2	Genus Theory for a Link . . . . .	70
6.3	Genus Theory for Prime Numbers . . . . .	73
<b>7</b>	<b>Link Groups and Galois Groups with Restricted Ramification</b> . . . . .	<b>77</b>
7.1	Link Groups . . . . .	77
7.2	Pro- $l$ Galois Groups with Restricted Ramification . . . . .	80
<b>8</b>	<b>Milnor Invariants and Multiple Residue Symbols</b> . . . . .	<b>85</b>
8.1	Fox Free Differential Calculus . . . . .	85
8.2	Milnor Invariants . . . . .	93

8.3	Pro- $l$ Fox Free Differential Calculus . . . . .	99
8.4	Multiple Residue Symbols . . . . .	102
<b>9</b>	<b>Alexander Modules and Iwasawa Modules . . . . .</b>	<b>111</b>
9.1	Differential Modules . . . . .	111
9.2	The Crowell Exact Sequence . . . . .	116
9.3	Complete Differential Modules . . . . .	120
9.4	The Complete Crowell Exact Sequence . . . . .	122
<b>10</b>	<b>Homology Groups and Ideal Class Groups II—Higher Order</b>	
	<b>Genus Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>125</b>
10.1	The Universal Linking Matrix for a Link . . . . .	125
10.2	Higher Order Genus Theory for a Link . . . . .	128
10.3	The Universal Linking Matrix for Primes . . . . .	132
10.4	Higher Order Genus Theory for Primes . . . . .	134
<b>11</b>	<b>Homology Groups and Ideal Class Groups III—Asymptotic</b>	
	<b>Formulas . . . . .</b>	<b>141</b>
11.1	The Alexander Polynomial and Homology Groups . . . . .	141
11.2	The Iwasawa Polynomial and $p$ -Ideal Class Groups . . . . .	144
<b>12</b>	<b>Torsions and the Iwasawa Main Conjecture . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
12.1	Torsions and Zeta Functions . . . . .	151
12.2	The Iwasawa Main Conjecture . . . . .	156
<b>13</b>	<b>Moduli Spaces of Representations of Knot and Prime Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>161</b>
13.1	Character Varieties of Complex Representations of a Knot Group . . . . .	161
13.2	The Character Variety of Complex 1-Dimensional Representations of a Knot Group and Alexander Ideals . . . . .	162
13.3	Universal Deformation Spaces of $p$ -Adic Representations of a Prime Group . . . . .	164
13.4	The Universal Deformation Space of $p$ -Adic 1-Dimensional Representations of a Prime Group and Iwasawa Ideals . . . . .	165
<b>14</b>	<b>Deformations of Hyperbolic Structures and <math>p</math>-Adic Ordinary</b>	
	<b>Modular Forms . . . . .</b>	<b>171</b>
14.1	Deformation of Hyperbolic Structures . . . . .	171
14.2	Deformation of $p$ -Adic Ordinary Modular Galois Representations . . . . .	174
	<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>181</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>189</b>