

# CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
<i>Note on Transliteration</i>	viii
1. Introduction	1
2. Religion and the State: Al-Azhar During Muhammad 'Ali's Rule	9
3. Order and Disorder: The Evolving Critique of Madrasa Education (1834–1870)	37
4. Progress, Nationalism, and the Negative Construction of al-Azhar 'Ulama (1870–1882)	59
5. A Conservative Defense of Taqlid	89
6. Efficiency, Mission, and the Meaning of 'Ilm (1882–1899)	111
7. The Syrian Riwaq Cholera Riot	143
8. Muhammad 'Abduh and Ijtihad	165
9. Who Reformed al-Azhar?	197
10. Conclusions	231
<i>Notes</i>	237
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	279
<i>Index</i>	293