

# Cruelty and sentimentality: Greek attitudes to animals 600-300 BC

Preface	vii
Contents	ix
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
The scope	1
The animals	1
The themes	3
The sources	4
Ancient literature	4
Ancient non-fiction writers	4
Greek fiction	6
The material evidence	7
Domestic, tame, feral, wild... terminology	10
Structure	11
<b>1. Animals in human space</b>	<b>13</b>
Living in town	14
Patterns of farming	15
<b>2. Sheep and goats</b>	<b>19</b>
The importance of milk	20
Human interaction with milk animals	20
The importance of wool, hair and skins	21
Human interaction with wool animals	22
Husbandry in general	22
Herders with their flocks	25
Notable differences between sheep and goats	28
Herding, frisking, and fighting	28
Vocalisations	29
Goats, stench, and lust	29
Rams, virility, and restraint	30
Divine associations	32
Tragos	34
Findings	34
<b>3. Draught and burden animals</b>	<b>37</b>
Oxen in ploughing and heavy transport	37
Using oxen	39
Thinking with bovines	41
Bovines as agalmata	42
The horse	44
The mule and ass (or donkey)	46
An asinine image	47
The use-related status of asses and, the “more valuable type of animal”	50
Post mortem	55
Harsh treatment	56
Findings	57

4. Friend or foe? Pests and animal allies	59
Insects	59
Birds	59
Rats	60
Mice	61
Mustelidae and <i>Sylvestris libyca</i>	62
Large wild predators	66
The wolf	67
Dogs	69
Fox ( <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> )	73
Hedgehogs	74
Unwelcome ungulates	75
Domestic swine	75
Wild swine	76
Findings	77
5. Pet and Image	79
Pets fulfilling human social needs	79
Survival	80
Love and belonging - social integration	81
Power	86
Fun and pleasure	89
Learning	94
Cruelty	95
Negative aspects and attitudes to pet-keeping	95
Findings	97
6. Philosophy, ethics, morality, and the treatment of animals	99
Rationality – philosopher’s views	99
Killing animals, and using their bodies	101
Vegetarianism	104
Using live animals	105
Justice between men and animals	108
The responsibility of animals for their actions	110
Kinship with animals	111
Compassion	113
Animals as morally and ethically superior to humans	113
Findings	114
Conclusion	117
Abbreviations and bibliography	121
Catalogue	165
Plates	201
Index	221