

CONTENTS

Series editor's preface	ix
1 Beginnings: pollution	1
2 Positions	18
Cornucopia	18
Environmentalism	21
Deep ecology	23
Ecofeminism	26
Social ecology and eco-Marxism	31
Heideggerian ecophilosophy	34
3 Pastoral	37
Classical pastoral	38
Romantic pastoral: Wordsworth versus Clare	44
American pastoral	54
Pastoral ecology	63
4 Wilderness	66
Old World wilderness	67
The sublime	70
New World wilderness	73
'The trouble with wilderness'	76
Austin, Leopold and Abbey: twentieth-century nature writing	79
Beyond wilderness?	86
5 Apocalypse	93
Apocalypse and millennium	94
The secular apocalypse	97
Environmental apocalypticism	101
The trouble with apocalypse	113

6 Dwelling	117
Georgic	117
Modern georgic: Berry, Berger and Sale	122
The 'Ecological Indian'	129
Writing 'relations': Silko and Erdrich	137
The trouble with animism	142
7 Animals	146
Looking at animals: a typology	152
Beyond boundaries: cyborgs, queer and feral animals	170
Why look at wild animals?	173
8 Futures: the Earth	181
Globe and planet	183
Gaia	199
The future of ecocriticism	201
Glossary	206
Further reading	210
Bibliography	212
Index	224