Contents

List of Tables		ix
Introduction		1
	PART I. FROM CITY STATES TO GREAT EMPIRES: THE RISE OF THE FIXED CALENDARS	
1.	Calendars of Ancient Greece	25
2.	The Babylonian Calendar	71
3.	The Egyptian Calendar	125
4.	The Rise of the Fixed Calendars: Persian, Ptolemaic, and Julian Calendars	167
	PART II. THE EMPIRES CHALLENGED AND DISSOLVED: CALENDAR DIVERSITY AND FRAGMENTATION	
5.	Fragmentation: Babylonian and Julian Calendars in the Near East, Third Century BCE-Seventh Century CE	231
6.	Dissidence and Subversion: Gallic, Jewish, and Other Lunar Calendars in the Roman Empire	299
7.	Sectarianism and Heresy: From Qumran Calendars to Christian Easter Controversies	355
Conclusion		425
	Bibliography Index	