

# **Contents**

List of Figures	ix
Notes on Contributors	xi
Preface	xvii
List of Abbreviations	xix
The Study of Marcus Aurelius: Introduction <i>Marcel van Ackeren</i>	1
<b>PART I The Main Sources</b>	<b>11</b>
1 Cassius Dio and the <i>Historia Augusta</i> <i>Anthony R. Birley</i>	13
2 Archaeological Evidence of the Marcomannic Wars of Marcus Aurelius (AD 166–80) <i>Thomas Fischer</i>	29
3 The <i>Meditations</i> <i>Matteo Ceporina</i>	45
4 Marcus Aurelius' Letters <i>Pascale Fleury</i>	62
5 Epigraphic Records <i>Péter Kovács</i>	77
<b>PART II Biography and Background</b>	<b>93</b>
6 The Political State of the Roman Empire <i>Werner Eck</i>	95
7 Cultural and Intellectual Background and Development <i>Leofranc Holford-Strevens</i>	110

8	Early Life: Family, Youth, and Education <i>Anthony R. Birley</i>	139
9	Marcus' Life as Emperor <i>Anthony R. Birley</i>	155
10	The Relation of Politics and Philosophy under Marcus Aurelius <i>Lukas de Blois</i>	171
<b>PART III Marcus the Emperor</b>		<b>183</b>
11	Administration and Jurisdiction in Rome and in the Provinces <i>Werner Eck</i>	185
12	Religion in the Age of Marcus Aurelius <i>Mark J. Edwards</i>	200
13	The Wars and Revolts <i>Anthony R. Birley</i>	217
14	The Roman Empire after His Death <i>Olivier Hekster</i>	234
<b>PART IV Material Forms of Self-Representation</b>		<b>249</b>
15	The Column of Marcus Aurelius <i>Martin Beckmann</i>	251
16	The Equestrian Statue of Marcus Aurelius <i>Peter Stewart</i>	264
17	Coins <i>Susanne Börner</i>	278
18	The Portraits: A Short Introduction <i>Dietrich Boschung</i>	294
19	The Reliefs: Representation of Marcus Aurelius' Deeds <i>Dietrich Boschung</i>	305
<b>PART V Marcus the Philosopher</b>		<b>315</b>
20	The Form and Structure of the <i>Meditations</i> <i>Jean-Baptiste Gourinat</i>	317

21	The Style of the <i>Meditations</i> <i>Angelo Giavatto</i>	333
22	Aspects of Orality in (the Text of) the <i>Meditations</i> <i>Michael Erler</i>	346
23	The <i>Meditations</i> as a (Philosophical) Autobiography <i>Irmgard Männlein-Robert</i>	362
24	Marcus and Previous Stoic Literature <i>Christopher Gill</i>	382
25	Marcus Aurelius on Physics <i>David Sedley</i>	396
26	Logic and the <i>Meditations</i> <i>Angelo Giavatto</i>	408
27	Ethics <i>Jean-Baptiste Gourinat</i>	420
28	Social Ethics and Politics <i>Gretchen Reydams-Schils</i>	437
29	The <i>Meditations</i> and the Ancient Art of Living <i>John Sellars</i>	453
30	The Self in the <i>Meditations</i> <i>Anthony A. Long</i>	465
<b>PART VI</b>	<b>Reception</b>	<b>481</b>
31	The Reception of the Philosopher-King in Antiquity and the Medieval Age <i>Julia Bruch and Katrin Herrmann</i>	483
32	The Sanctification of Marcus Aurelius <i>Amy Richlin</i>	497
33	Marcus Aurelius and Neostoicism in Early Modern Philosophy <i>Jill Kraye</i>	515
34	Marcus Aurelius in Contemporary Philosophy <i>John Sellars</i>	532
	<b>Index</b>	<b>545</b>