# Contents

## Preface

#### Acknowledgments

# Notation

1
adius of a Matrix . 1
8
39
$phs \ldots 46$
61
66
81
91
91
104
108
119
Graph Operations 119
es 126
nd Greater than One 136
ı 151

	4.6	Graphs with Distinct Integer Spectra	163	
5	<b>The</b> 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	Algebraic ConnectivityIntroduction to the Algebraic Connectivity of GraphsThe Algebraic Connectivity as a Function of Edge WeightThe Algebraic Connectivity with Regard to Distances and DiametersThe Algebraic Connectivity in Terms of Edge Density and the Isoperi-metric NumberThe Algebraic Connectivity of Planar GraphsThe Algebraic Connectivity as a Function Genus k Where $k \geq 1$	192 197	
6	<b>The</b> 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7	Fiedler Vector and Bottleneck Matrices for Trees   The Characteristic Valuation of Vertices   Bottleneck Matrices for Trees   Bottleneck Matrices for Trees   Excursion: Nonisomorphic Branches in Type I Trees   Perturbation Results Applied to Extremizing the Algebraic Connectivity of Trees   Application: Joining Two Trees by an Edge of Infinite Weight   The Characteristic Elements of a Tree   The Spectral Radius of Submatrices of Laplacian Matrices for Trees	211 211 219 235 239 256 263 273	
7	Bot 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	tleneck Matrices for Graphs   Constructing Bottleneck Matrices for Graphs   Perron Components of Graphs   Minimizing the Algebraic Connectivity of Graphs with Fixed Girth   Maximizing the Algebraic Connectivity of Unicyclic Graphs with   Fixed Girth   Application: The Algebraic Connectivity and the Number of Cut   Vertices   The Spectral Radius of Submatrices of Laplacian Matrices   for Graphs		
8		Group Inverse of the Laplacian Matrix	361	
	8.1 8.2	Constructing the Group Inverse for a Laplacian Matrix of a Weighted Tree		
	8.3	The Case of the Zenger Equalling the Algebraic Connectivity in Trees	378	
	8.4	Application: The Second Derivative of the Algebraic Connectivity as a Function of Edge Weight		
Bi	Bibliography 398			

## Index