CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE 2009 EDITION	ix
one / THE ENVIRONMENT I	
TI D'	

Heat 10	
Monsoon Rains 12	
Mountain Walls 16	
TWO / HISTORICAL PROLOGUE	23
Pre-Aryan Urbanization 25	
Aryan Conquests and Emerging Synthesis	27
Ancient Imperial Unification and Its Limits	33
Islamic Conquests 38	
3377	
Young India's Revolutions and Reforms	53
The Impact of Mahatma Gandhi 58	
THREE / RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY	68
Yoga and Shaivism 71	
Mother Goddess Worship 75	
Nonviolent Buddhism and Jainism 77	
Laws of Action and Reincarnation 79	
Devotional Vaishnavism 83	

Higher Hindu Philosophy 89
Islam in India 93
Sikhism 100
Modernist Religious Movements 108
FOUR / SOCIETY 110
Caste and Class 111
Untouchability 121
The Family 125
Roles of Women 128
Village Life 133
The Urban Revolution 140
FIVE / ARTS AND SCIENCES 147
Dance, Drama, and Music 150
Worship in Bronze and Stone 157
Caves, Temple and Regal Art, and Architecture 163
The Art of Literature 170
Scientific Contributions 180
SIX / POLITY AND FOREIGN POLICY 187
Kingship and Democracy 188
Economic Planning and Development 209
Foreign Policy 215
Indo-U.S. Relations 215
Indo-U.S. Relations 215 Indo-Pak Relations 217
, , n , n , .
Indo-Pak Relations 217
Indo-Pak Relations 217 Sino-Indian Relations 224
Indo-Pak Relations 217 Sino-Indian Relations 224 Indo—Sri Lankan Relations 226
Indo-Pak Relations 217 Sino-Indian Relations 224 Indo—Sri Lankan Relations 226 Afghanistan 228
Indo-Pak Relations 217 Sino-Indian Relations 224 Indo—Sri Lankan Relations 226 Afghanistan 228 The Future 231
Indo-Pak Relations 217 Sino-Indian Relations 224 Indo—Sri Lankan Relations 226 Afghanistan 228 The Future 231 NOTES 235
Indo-Pak Relations 217 Sino-Indian Relations 224 Indo—Sri Lankan Relations 226 Afghanistan 228 The Future 231 NOTES 235 SUGGESTED ADDITIONAL READING 239