

CONTENTS

<i>Illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>Preface</i>	vii
INTRODUCTION	I
1 Some effects of colonial rule among the Lugbara by JOHN MIDDLETON, <i>Professor of Anthropology, Head, Department of Anthropology, New York University</i>	6
2 Chiefship in Sine-Saloum (Senegal), 1887-1914 by MARTIN A. KLEIN, <i>Assistant Professor of History, University of California, Berkeley</i>	49
3 From empire to colony: Bornu in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries by RONALD COHEN, <i>Professor of Anthropology and Political Science and participant in the Program of African Studies, Northwestern University, Illinois</i>	74
4 Tribalism, ruralism and urbanism in South and Central Africa by MAX GLUCKMAN, <i>Professor of Social Anthropology, Victoria University of Manchester</i>	127
5 New élites in East and West Africa by LUCY MAIR, <i>Professor Emeritus of Applied Anthropology, London School of Economics</i>	167
6 The impact of the colonial period on the definition of land rights by ELIZABETH COLSON, <i>Professor of Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley</i>	193
7 The impact of imperialism upon urban development in Africa by AIDAN SOUTHALL, <i>Professor of Anthropology, University of Wisconsin</i>	216
8 Urbanization and the colour line in Africa by MICHAEL BANTON, <i>Professor of Sociology, University of Bristol, England</i>	256

CONTENTS

9	Colour, categories and colonialism: the Swazi case <i>by HILDA KUPER, Professor of Anthropology, University of California, Los Angeles</i>	page 286
10	Missionary stimulus and African responses <i>by F. B. WELBOURN, Lecturer in the Study of Religion, Department of Theology, University of Bristol, England</i>	310
11	The Ngoni and Western education <i>by MARGARET READ, formerly Professor of Education in Tropical Areas, University of London</i>	346
12	Politics and modern leadership roles in Ugogo <i>by PETER RIGBY, Professor of Sociology, Makerere University College</i>	393 439

INDEX

ILLUSTRATIONS

1	The nineteenth-century states of Sine and Saloum in Senegal, and surrounding areas	page 50
2	The empire of Bornu in the nineteenth century	76
3a	Bornu political structures, nineteenth century	110
3b	Bornu political structures, twentieth century (1914 to founding of new states, 1968)	111
4	Some ritual areas in Ugogo, and the extension of clan influence under the government chiefdoms	406
5	Succession to ritual office and office of government chief in the Pulu clan	410
6	The formal hierarchy in Ugogo under the chiefly system set up by the British and dismantled in 1962-3, not including indigenous Gogo institutions	434
7	The formal hierarchy in Ugogo under the new system of local government set up by TANU and the District Council, from late 1963	435