

## Contents

List of Figures		ix
List	List of Tables	
	Acronyms Notes on Contributors	
Preface and Acknowledgements		xxv
	Introduction Kenneth Heydon	1
PA	RT I: THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONTEXT OF TRADE POLICY	
1	Free Trade versus Protection: An Intellectual History <i>Razeen Sally</i>	9
2	The Political Economy of International Trade Kenneth Heydon	29
3	The Evolution of the International Trading System Stephen Woolcock	47
PA	RT II: OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN KEY POLICY AREAS	
4	Do Import Tariffs Still Matter? Przemyslaw Kowalski	67
5	Non-Tariff Measures Michael J. Ferrantino	91
6	Commercial Instruments Patrick Messerlin and Stephen Woolcock	107

7	Trade Facilitation Andrew Grainger	127
PAR	T III: SECTORAL CHALLENGES	
8	Agriculture Stefan Tangermann	145
9	Trade in Services Christopher Roberts and Kenneth Heydon	167
10	Changes in the Value Chain of Manufacturing Industries: A Japanese Perspective <i>Risaburo Nezu</i>	187
PAF	<b>RT IV: TRADE-RELATED COMPLEXITIES</b>	
11	Trade and Investment Sébastien Miroudot	209
12	Trade and Competition Policy Kamala Dawar and Peter Holmes	225
13	Environmental Protection, International Trade and the WTO Robert Falkner and Nico Jaspers	245
14	Trade and Risk Assessment David Robertson	261
15	Trade and Labour Standards Göte Hansson	279
16	Intellectual Property Rights and Trade <i>Meir P. Pugatch</i>	291
PAI	RT V: TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT	
17	Trade Openness and Growth Miracles: A Fresh Look at Taiwan <i>Arvind Panagariya</i>	309
18	The Evolution of Special and Differential Treatment and Aid for Trade <i>Matthias Meyer and Peter Lunenborg</i>	327

19	Trade Preferences for Developing Countries: The Case of the European Union <i>Christopher Stevens</i>	347
20	Developing Professional Services in Africa: How Regional Integration Can Help Nora Dihel, Ana M. Fernandes and Aaditya Mattoo	365
PAI	RT VI: THE WTO AND MULTILATERALISM	
21	The Structure and Function of the World Trade Organization John H. Jackson and Steve Charnovitz	387
22	Preferential Agreements and Multilateralism Mark Manger	405
PAI	RT VII: TRADE POLICYMAKING: REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES	
23	The United States: Trade Policy Sleeping – Short Nap or Long Slumber? Gary Hufbauer and Kati Suominen	423
24	The Functioning of the European Union's Trade Policy <i>Joakim Reiter</i>	443
25	Trade Policymaking in Latin America Alejandro Jara and Sebastian Herreros	463
26	Trade Policy-Making in East Africa Peter Kiuluku and Caiphas Chekwoti	483
27	China's Trade Policymaking: Domestic Interests and Post-WTO Contestations Yang Jiang	503
PAI	RT VIII: CONCLUSIONS	
28	Trends in Trade Policy and Challenges Ahead Kenneth Heydon and Stephen Woolcock	521
Inde:	x	539