

# CONTENTS

<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
Introduction <i>Francisca de Haan, Margaret Allen, June Purvis and Krassimira Daskalova</i>	1
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Transnational women's activism</b>	<b>13</b>
1 Overcoming hierarchies through internationalism: May Wright Sewall's engagement with the International Council of Women (1888–1904) <i>Karen Offen</i>	15
2 Transnational mentoring: the impact of Sarojini Naidu's 1924 visit to South Africa on Cissie Gool and women's leadership <i>Patricia van der Spuy and Lindsay Clowes</i>	28
3 'Spectacular feminism': the international history of women, world citizenship and human rights <i>Glenda Sluga</i>	44
4 Cold War internationalisms, nationalisms and the Yugoslav–Soviet split: the Union of Italian Women and the Antifascist Women's Front of Yugoslavia <i>Chiara Bonfiglioli</i>	59

**PART II**

**Varieties of women's activism**

**75**

- 5 'We are equal to men in ability to do anything!': African  
Jamaican women and citizenship in the interwar years 77  
*Henrice Altink*
- 6 The trials and tribulations of a black woman leader:  
Lilian Ngoyi and the South African liberation struggle 90  
*Barbara Caine*
- 7 East Bengal women's education, literature and journalism:  
from the late nineteenth century through the 1960s 106  
*Shirin Akhtar*
- 8 Fighting the double moral standard in Edwardian Britain:  
suffragette militancy, sexuality and the nation in the writings  
of the early twentieth-century British feminist Christabel  
Pankhurst 121  
*June Purvis*
- 9 Housewives-lib and Co-op in Japan (1970s–1990s) 136  
*Kiyoko Yamaguchi*

**PART III**

**Changing relationships between 'unequal sisters'**

**151**

- 10 'Plenty European ladies told me you should give me  
fair place same as everybody': gender, race and Aboriginal  
domestic service 153  
*Victoria Haskins*
- 11 'A breach of confidence by their greatly beloved principal':  
a furore at Women's Christian College, Chennai, India, 1940 168  
*Margaret Allen*
- 12 Confronting 'race': French feminism's struggle to  
become global 183  
*Jennifer S. Duncan*