

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>page ix</i>
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Interaction radius and interaction strength	1
1.2 Symmetries of strong interactions	4
1.3 Basic properties of the strong interaction	7
1.4 Free particles	10
1.5 Hadrons as composite objects	13
1.6 Interacting particles	17
1.7 General properties of S -matrix	23
2 Analyticity and unitarity	31
2.1 Causality and analyticity	31
2.2 Singularities of the Born diagrams	35
2.3 Higher orders	38
2.4 Singularities of Feynman graphs: Landau rules	46
2.5 Beyond perturbation theory: relation to unitarity	61
2.6 Checking analytic properties of physical amplitudes	63
3 Resonances	73
3.1 How to examine unphysical sheets of the amplitude	73
3.2 Partial waves and two-particle unitarity	75
3.3 Analytic properties of partial waves and resonances	77
3.4 Three-particle unitarity condition	79
3.5 Properties of resonances	80
3.6 A resonance or a particle?	85
3.7 Observation of resonances	87

4	Electromagnetic interaction of hadrons	92
4.1	Electron–proton interaction	92
4.2	Form factors	95
4.3	Isotopic structure of electromagnetic interaction	100
4.4	Deep inelastic scattering	102
5	Strong interactions at high energies	111
5.1	The rôle of cross-channels	111
5.2	Qualitative picture of elastic scattering	113
5.3	Analyticity of elastic amplitude and interaction radius	119
5.4	Impact parameter representation	124
5.5	Constant interaction radius hypothesis	125
5.6	Possibility of a growing interaction radius	128
6	t-channel unitarity and growing interaction radius	137
6.1	Analytic continuation of two-particle unitarity	139
6.2	$\rho_0 = \text{const}$, $\sigma_{\text{tot}} = \text{const}$ contradicts t -channel unitarity	145
7	Theory of complex angular momenta	152
7.1	Sommerfeld–Watson representation	153
7.2	Non-relativistic theory	155
7.3	Complex ℓ in relativistic theory	159
7.4	Analytic properties of partial waves and unitarity	165
8	Reggeon exchange	173
8.1	Properties of the Regge poles. Factorization	174
8.2	Reggeon quantum numbers. The Pomernanchuk pole	179
8.3	Properties of the Pomernanchuk pole	186
8.4	Structure of the reggeon residue	191
8.5	Elastic scatterings of π and N off the nucleon	203
8.6	Conspiracy	210
8.7	Fermion Regge poles	213
9	Regge poles in perturbation theory	219
9.1	Reggeons, ladder graphs, and multiparticle production	219
9.2	Reggeization in $g\phi^3$ theory	220
9.3	Inelastic processes at high energies	240

10	Regge pole beyond perturbation theory	258
10.1	Basic features of multiparticle production	259
10.2	Inconsistency of the Regge pole approximation	269
10.3	Reggeon branch cuts and their rôle	281
11	Reggeon branchings	287
11.1	$\ell = -1$ and restriction on the amplitude falloff with energy	288
11.2	Scattering of particles with non-zero spin	296
11.3	Multiparticle unitarity and Mandelstam singularities	301
12	Branchings in the s channel and shadowing	311
12.1	Reggeon branchings from the s -channel point of view	311
12.2	Calculation of the reggeon–reggeon branching	314
12.3	Analytic structure of the particle–reggeon vertex	318
12.4	Branchings in quantum mechanics: screening	323
12.5	Back to relativistic theory	330
13	Interacting reggeons	334
13.1	Constructing effective field theory of interacting reggeons	334
13.2	Feynman diagrams for reggeon branchings	338
13.3	Enhanced branchings	345
13.4	Feynman diagrams and reggeon unitarity conditions	351
14	Reggeon field theory	354
14.1	Prescriptions for reggeon diagram technique	355
14.2	Enhanced diagrams for reggeon propagator	360
14.3	$\sigma_{\text{tot}} \simeq \text{const.}$ as an infrared singular point	363
14.4	Weak and strong coupling regimes	367
14.5	Weak and strong coupling: view from the s channel	373
15	Particle density fluctuations and RFT	381
15.1	Reggeon branchings and AGK cutting rules	381
15.2	Absence of branching corrections to inclusive spectrum	390
15.3	Two-particle correlations	393
15.4	How to tame fluctuations	396
15.5	Weak coupling: vanishing pomeron–particle vertices	402
15.6	How to rescue a pomeron	405
15.7	Vanishing of forward inelastic diffraction in RFT	411
15.8	All σ_{tot} are asymptotically equal?	416

16	Strong interactions and field theory	418
16.1	Overview	418
16.2	Parton picture	422
16.3	Deep inelastic scattering	434
16.4	The problem of quarks	439
16.5	Zero charge in QED and elsewhere	443
16.6	Looking for a better QFT	447
16.7	Yang–Mills theory	454
16.8	Asymptotic freedom	467
	<i>Postscript</i>	470
	<i>References</i>	473
	<i>Index</i>	475