
Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Contributor's List xiii

Introduction: The Connected World of Empires *C. A. Bayly and
Leila Fawaz* 1

1. Trade and Port Cities in the Red Sea—Gulf of Aden Region in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century *Michel Tuchscherer* 28
2. A Divided Sea: The Cairo Coffee Trade in the Red Sea Area during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries *André Raymond* 46
3. The Red Sea Ports During the Revolution in Transportation, 1800–1914 *Colette Dubois* 58
4. Port Cities as Nodal Points of Change: The Indian Ocean, 1890s–1920s *Kenneth McPherson* 75
5. Haifa at the Crossroads: An Outpost of the New World Order *May Seikaly* 96
6. Islamic Universalism and the Construction of Regional Identity in Turn-of-the-Century Basra: Sheikh Ibrahim al-Haidari's Book Revisited *Hala Fattah* 112
7. Damascus and the Pilgrim Caravan *Abdul-Karim Rafeq* 130

8. Aspects of Economy and Society in the Syrian Provinces: Aleppo in Transition, 1880–1925 *Peter Sluglett* 144
9. Representing Copts and Muhammadans: Empire, Nation, and Community in Egypt and India, 1880–1914 *C. A. Bayly* 158
10. İzmir 1922: A Port City Unravels *Reşat Kasaba* 204
11. Negotiating Colonial Modernity and Cultural Difference: Indian Muslim Conceptions of Community and Nation, 1878–1914 *Aysha Jalal* 230
12. The Tangled Ends of an Empire and Its Sultan *Engin Deniz Akarlı* 261
13. Racial Readings of Empire: Britain, France, and Colonial Modernity in the Mediterranean and Asia *Susan Bayly* 285
14. Alexandria: A Mediterranean Cosmopolitan Center of Cultural Production *Robin Ostle* 314
15. Between Politics and Literature: Journals in Alexandria and Istanbul at the End of the Nineteenth Century *Elisabeth Kendall* 330
16. Printing and Urban Islam in the Mediterranean World, 1890–1920 *Juan R. I. Cole* 344
17. Space and Time on the Indian Ocean Rim: Theory and History *Sugata Bose* 365