

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE: ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS	3
1.1 Why Analyze an Algorithm?	3
1.2 Theory of Algorithms	6
1.3 Analysis of Algorithms	13
1.4 Average-Case Analysis	16
1.5 Example: Analysis of Quicksort	18
1.6 Asymptotic Approximations	27
1.7 Distributions	30
1.8 Randomized Algorithms	33
CHAPTER TWO: RECURRENCE RELATIONS	41
2.1 Basic Properties	43
2.2 First-Order Recurrences	48
2.3 Nonlinear First-Order Recurrences	52
2.4 Higher-Order Recurrences	55
2.5 Methods for Solving Recurrences	61
2.6 Binary Divide-and-Conquer Recurrences and Binary Numbers	70
2.7 General Divide-and-Conquer Recurrences	80
CHAPTER THREE: GENERATING FUNCTIONS	91
3.1 Ordinary Generating Functions	92
3.2 Exponential Generating Functions	97
3.3 Generating Function Solution of Recurrences	101
3.4 Expanding Generating Functions	111
3.5 Transformations with Generating Functions	114
3.6 Functional Equations on Generating Functions	117
3.7 Solving the Quicksort Median-of-Three Recurrence with OGFs	120
3.8 Counting with Generating Functions	123
3.9 Probability Generating Functions	129
3.10 Bivariate Generating Functions	132
3.11 Special Functions	140

CHAPTER FOUR: ASYMPTOTIC APPROXIMATIONS	151
4.1 Notation for Asymptotic Approximations	153
4.2 Asymptotic Expansions	160
4.3 Manipulating Asymptotic Expansions	169
4.4 Asymptotic Approximations of Finite Sums	176
4.5 Euler-Maclaurin Summation	179
4.6 Bivariate Asymptotics	187
4.7 Laplace Method	203
4.8 "Normal" Examples from the Analysis of Algorithms	207
4.9 "Poisson" Examples from the Analysis of Algorithms	211
CHAPTER FIVE: ANALYTIC COMBINATORICS	219
5.1 Formal Basis	220
5.2 Symbolic Method for Unlabelled Classes	221
5.3 Symbolic Method for Labelled Classes	229
5.4 Symbolic Method for Parameters	241
5.5 Generating Function Coefficient Asymptotics	247
CHAPTER SIX: TREES	257
6.1 Binary Trees	258
6.2 Forests and Trees	261
6.3 Combinatorial Equivalences to Trees and Binary Trees	264
6.4 Properties of Trees	272
6.5 Examples of Tree Algorithms	277
6.6 Binary Search Trees	281
6.7 Average Path Length in Catalan Trees	287
6.8 Path Length in Binary Search Trees	293
6.9 Additive Parameters of Random Trees	297
6.10 Height	302
6.11 Summary of Average-Case Results on Properties of Trees	310
6.12 Lagrange Inversion	312
6.13 Rooted Unordered Trees	315
6.14 Labelled Trees	327
6.15 Other Types of Trees	331

CHAPTER SEVEN: PERMUTATIONS	345
7.1 Basic Properties of Permutations	347
7.2 Algorithms on Permutations	355
7.3 Representations of Permutations	358
7.4 Enumeration Problems	366
7.5 Analyzing Properties of Permutations with CGFs	372
7.6 Inversions and Insertion Sorts	384
7.7 Left-to-Right Minima and Selection Sort	393
7.8 Cycles and In Situ Permutation	401
7.9 Extremal Parameters	406
CHAPTER EIGHT: STRINGS AND TRIES	415
8.1 String Searching	416
8.2 Combinatorial Properties of Bitstrings	420
8.3 Regular Expressions	432
8.4 Finite-State Automata and the Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm	437
8.5 Context-Free Grammars	441
8.6 Tries	448
8.7 Trie Algorithms	453
8.8 Combinatorial Properties of Tries	459
8.9 Larger Alphabets	465
CHAPTER NINE: WORDS AND MAPPINGS	473
9.1 Hashing with Separate Chaining	474
9.2 The Balls-and-Urns Model and Properties of Words	476
9.3 Birthday Paradox and Coupon Collector Problem	485
9.4 Occupancy Restrictions and Extremal Parameters	495
9.5 Occupancy Distributions	501
9.6 Open Addressing Hashing	509
9.7 Mappings	519
9.8 Integer Factorization and Mappings	532
List of Theorems	543
List of Tables	545
List of Figures	547
Index	551