

# Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Series Editor's Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Glossary of Italian and German Terms</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1	
<b>Introduction: Social Affiliations and Ethnicity in the Context of Second-Generation Transnationalism</b>	1
Second-Generation Transnationalism in Europe and the United States	4
Transnationalism and Integration	6
Ethnicity, 'Community', Individuals and Groups	9
Definitions	12
The Research	14
Plan of the Book	18
2	
<b>Transnational Childhoods: Growing Up in Transnational Families</b>	21
The Historical Background of Southern Italian Migration	22
Settling in Switzerland and the Creation of 'Sites of Belonging'	26
Italian Transnationalism: From Provisional Migration to Transnational Continuity	30
Holiday Transnationalism	33
The Transnational Family	37
Attitudes of the Second Generation towards the Family: Conflicts and Cohesion	41
Transnational Relations, Upward Social Mobility and the Role of Schools	45
3	
<b>Transnational Continuities, Ethnic Reification and Local Ties</b>	51
The Transnational Family and Continuities of Transnationalism	53
The Role of Schools and Neighbourhoods in Creating Co-Ethnic Social Networks	55
Transnational and Local Negotiations of Belonging	58
A Localized Transnational Youth Culture: The Development of 'Latino Cool'	65
'Cultural Sites' in a Transnational Context	69
Continuities of Transnational Relations as Adults	71

4	<b>Transnational Discontinuities: Developing Local Attachments</b>	77
	Social Attachments to Local and Transnational Social Milieus during Childhood	79
	Transnational Experiences and the Anxiety of Returning	84
	Gender, Sexuality and the Rejection of 'Italian Authenticity'	85
	Withering Transnational Ties	94
	The Secondo Movement: The Claim for Political Participation	95
	Sushi-Eating Secondos and the Political Instrumentalization of <i>Italianità</i>	103
	Beyond Ethnicity	105
5	<b>Transnational Realizations and Relocation to the Homeland: Roots Migration</b>	109
	Conceptualizing Second-Generation 'Roots Migration'	110
	Social and Economic Factors Leading to Roots Migration	114
	Settling into Structural Uncertainties	118
	'There's nothing here': The Realities of Long-Term Settlement	121
	Social Control and Gender Relations	124
	Finding a Home, Losing One's Roots and Continuities of Transnational Relations	130
	Longing to Belong in the Context of Transnationalism	133
6	<b>Conclusion: Individual Trajectories of Transnationalism and Integration</b>	137
	Second-Generation Transnationalism and Youth Culture	139
	When 'Being Italian is not an Issue': Transnationalism and Integration	142
	Towards a Differentiated Understanding of Second-Generation Transnationalism	144
	<i>Bibliography</i>	149
	<i>Index</i>	167