## Contents

P	reface and Acknowledgements	viii
1	Three Transnationals: Transnationalization,	
	Transnational Social Spaces and Transnationality	1
	Cross-border migration and the need for a transnational	~
	perspective	5
	Unpacking the transnational	7
	Aim and structure of the book	17
2	Transnationality and Social Practices	27
	Familial transnational practices	28
	Socio-cultural transnational practices	32
	Economic transnational practices	35
	Political transnational practices	39
	The significance of transnational practices	43
3	Conceptualizing Transnationalization and Transnational	
	Social Spaces	46
	Transnationalization in historical perspective	47
	The concept of transnational social spaces	53
	The durability of transnationalization	61
4	Transnationalization and Development	66
	Three phases of the debate	68
	Remittances and their role for family and kin	70

	Transnational investment and business	74
	Hometown associations and their contributions to	75
	community development	75 80
	Transnational circulation of knowledge	84
	Social remittances and their effects	84
5	Transnationality and the Models of Migrant Integration	88
	Transnationalism as a model of integration	91
	The relationship between transnationality and integration	95
	Second-generation transnationality	102
	Migrant associations as a means of integration and	
	transnationalization	106
6	States and Citizens – Transnational Political Practices	
U	and Institutions	109
	Citizenship: a conceptual sketch	111
	The policies of citizenship: the case of dual citizenship	114
	The politics of citizenship: the case of dual citizenship The politics of citizenship: citizens, diasporas and states	121
	Transnational citizenship?	133
~7	Transmetional Mathe delease	135
/	Transnational Methodology Three methodological challenges for transnational	133
	analysis	136
	•	130
	Methods to address the three challenges	143
	Capturing simultaneity	137
8	Transnationalizing Civil Society	159
	Civil society and transnational social spaces	161
	The relevance of development, social integration and	
	citizenship for civil society	164
	Civil society and the state	168
	Civil society and the market	171
	Civil society and the family	172
	The role and function of migrant transnational social	
	spaces for civil society	175
	The significance of a transnational approach for the	
	social sciences	179

Notes	183
References	185
Index	203