

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Purpose.....	1
Procedure	4
The Bi-covenantal Approaches to Israel's Salvation	6
The Salvation of Israel is Ineffable	6
The Salvation of Israel is Through Faithfulness to the Torah	7
The Salvation of Israel is Through an "Inclusive" Gospel	9
The <i>Sonderweg</i> Approach to Israel's Salvation	12
Conclusion	16
Chapter 2: Proposition #1: Paul Never Viewed the Gospel of Christ as Salvifically Relevant for the Jews	19
Romans 1.13-17	19
1 Corinthians 1.18-25.....	27
1 Corinthians 12.4-14.....	28
Conclusion	32
Chapter 3: Proposition #2: Paul Never Condemns the Jews for Rejecting Christ	33
Romans 1.18-3.20	33

Romans 1.18-2.29	33
Romans 3.1-8	38
Romans 3.9-20	47
Conclusion	50

Chapter 4: Proposition #3: Paul Never Criticizes the Jews for Doing “Works of the Law” in Order to be Justified..... 51

Romans 3.21-31	51
Excursus on the <i>Pistis Christou</i> Controversy	60
Romans 5-8	69
Galatians 2.11-21	71
Galatians 3.6-4.11	90
Conclusion	104

Chapter 5: Proposition #4: Paul Never Says that the Jews are not Right with God 105

Galatians 6.11-18	105
Philippians 3.2-11	109
Conclusion	112

Chapter 6: Proposition #5: Paul's Only Complaint Against the Jews Related to Their Exclusivity—i.e., Their Unwillingness to Recognize that *in Christ* the

Gentiles Could Have the Same Standing Before God
that They Enjoyed Through the Torah 115

Romans 9.1-23115

Romans 9.24-33120

Romans 10.1-21123

Conclusion127

Chapter 7: The *Sonderweg* Approach 129

Paul's Conversion in Acts129

The Evidence from Matthew 23.39
and Acts 3.19133

Conclusion140

Chapter 8: Romans 11.1-24..... 141

The Example of Paul (11.1).....142

The Argument from the Remnant with Elijah (11.2-6)146

The Fullness, Jealousy, and Rejection of Israel (11.11-15).....154

The Figure of the First-fruits and Lump (11.16a).....162

The Figure of the Root, Branches, and Olive Tree
(11.16b-24).....162

The Implications of Rom 11.1-24 for Krister Stendahl171

The Implications of Rom 11.1-24 for the
Sonderweg Advocates.....172

Chapter 9: Romans 11.25	177
The Circumstances Surrounding Israel's Salvation	177
The Meaning and Identity of “Mystery” (11.25b)	179
The Hardening of Israel (11.25d).....	183
The Extent of the Hardening	184
The Time-frame of the Hardening	187
Is the Hardening Irreversible?.....	194
 Chapter 10: Romans 11.26a	197
The Meaning of καὶ οὐτως (11.26a).....	197
The Meaning of πᾶς Ἰσραήλ (11.26a).....	200
“Israel” Refers to the Church (Believing Jews and Gentiles)	201
“Israel” Refers to Ethnic Jews.....	216
“Israel” is Elect Jewish Believers Saved Throughout the Church Age	217
“Israel” is a Totality of Both Believing Jews and Hardened Jews	221
“Israel” is a Future Group of Believing Jews.....	222
 Chapter 11: Romans 11.26b-27	229
 Chapter 12: Romans 11.28-32	249
 Chapter 13: Theological Implications and Conclusions	263
The Exclusiveness of Jesus Christ for the Salvation of All People.....	264
Suggestions for Further Study	271

Table of Contents

ix

Conclusions.....	272
Bibliography	277
Scripture Index	329