

Table of Contents

1	English today	5
	Signs and Abbreviations	11
2	Speaking about English	12
	Explaining the inexplicable	13
	Models of English	28
3	From the English Heritage to the Core	42
	The story of English	45
	The standard dialect and the prestige accent	56
	Changing English	86
4	The Celtic Regions: Scotland and Ireland	95
	English in Scotland	96
	English in Ireland	110
5	Periods of the Expansion of English	121
6	The New World	124
	The story of American English	125
	American and British English in contrast	132
	Internal variation: dialects and ethnolects	148
7	The Southern Hemisphere	151
	The story of English in Australia and New Zealand	152
	Features of Australian and New Zealand English	157
8	Asia	171
	South Asia: India and Pakistan	176
	South-East Asia: Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines	191
	China, Hong Kong and Japan	209

4 *Table of Contents*

9	Africa	215
	The story of English in West and East Africa . . .	217
	English in South Africa	225
10	Contact Languages	232
	Socio-cultural history and developmental steps .	233
	Case studies	234
11	Pluricentric English Today	245
	The socio-political path to pluricentricity	245
	Localization and globalization	249
	English today – and tomorrow?	254
	References	262
	List of Illustrations	267
	Glossary	269