
Contents

Foreword by Richard Danzig ix

- 1 Introduction 1
Jonathan B. Tucker
- I Assessing and Managing Dual-Use Risks 17
- 2 Review of the Literature on Dual Use 19
Jonathan B. Tucker
- 3 Current Dual-Use Governance Measures 45
Lori P. Knowles
- 4 The Decision Framework 67
Jonathan B. Tucker
- II Contemporary Case Studies 85
- A Technologies for the Acquisition of Novel Biological or Molecular Diversity 87
- 5 Combinatorial Chemistry and High-Throughput Screening 89
Jonathan B. Tucker
- 6 DNA Shuffling and Directed Evolution 101
Gerald L. Epstein
- B Technologies for Directed Design 117
- 7 Protein Engineering 119
Catherine Jefferson
- 8 Synthesis of Viral Genomes 133
Filippa Lentzos and Pamela Silver
- 9 Synthetic Biology with Standard Parts 147
Alexander Kelle

C	Technologies for the Manipulation of Biological Systems	161
10	Development of Psychoactive Drugs	163
	Malcolm R. Dando	
11	Synthesis of Peptide Bioregulators	173
	Ralf Trapp	
12	Immunological Modulation	187
	Nancy Connell	
13	Personal Genomics	199
	Nishal Mohan	
14	RNA Interference	209
	Matthew Metz	
15	Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation	223
	Jonathan D. Moreno	
D	Technologies for Production, Packaging, or Delivery	233
16	Chemical Micro Process Devices	235
	Amy E. Smithson	
17	Gene Therapy	249
	Gail Javitt and Anya Prince	
18	Aerosol Vaccines	261
	Raymond A. Zilinskas and Hussein Alramini	
III	Historical Case Studies	271
19	Development of the V-Series Nerve Agents	273
	Caitriona McLeish and Brian Balmer	
20	The Use and Misuse of LSD by the U.S. Army and the CIA	289
	Mark Wheelis	
IV	Findings and Conclusions	303
21	Governance of Emerging Dual-Use Technologies	305
	Kirk C. Bansak and Jonathan B. Tucker	
	Select Bibliography	341
	Contributors	345
	Index	347