

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
--------------	---

I. THE FIRST THOUSAND YEARS

1. The Church & the Roman State	7
<i>Augustine: The Two Cities, 11; Gelasius I: Priesthood and Kingship, 13; Justinian: An Imperial View, 15</i>	
2. The Popes & the Frankish Monarchy	16
<i>The Breach with Byzantium, 19; Pepin and the Papacy, 20; The Donation of Constantine, 21; The Coronation of Charlemagne, 22</i>	
3. Disintegration, Theocracy & Reform	24
<i>The Founding of Cluny, 28; The Buying of a Bishopric, 29; Royal Theocracy, 30; Reform Councils of Leo IX, 31</i>	

II. THE INVESTITURE CONTEST

1. Peter Damian & Humbert	33
<i>Peter Damian, 36; Humbert, 40; The Legislation of 1059, 42; The Norman Alliance, 44</i>	
2. The Program of Gregory VII	45
<i>Moral Reform, 48; Papal Power, 49; Feudal Lordship, 50; Lay Investiture, 51; The Role of the Laity, 52</i>	
3. The Struggle with Henry IV	53
<i>The Beginning of the Dispute, 57; Canossa and the Aftermath, 62; Gregory's Defense of His Policy, 66</i>	
4. The War of Propaganda	74
<i>The "Anonymous of York," 76; Manegold of Lautenbach, 78; De Unitate Ecclesiae Conservanda, 80; Ivo of Chartres, 82; Hugh of Fleury, 83</i>	

5. The End of the Contest 85
Paschal II and Henry V, 89; The Concordat of Worms, 91; Bernard of Clairvaux, 92; Hugh of Saint Victor, 94

III. THE AGE OF THE LAWYERS

1. The Imperial Policy of Frederick Barbarossa 97
Sovereignty and Law in the Corpus Iuris Civilis, 101; Barbarossa and the "Roman Senate," 103; The Incident at Besançon, 105
2. Alexander III & the Empire 110
The Council of Pavia, 112; The Decree on Papal Elections, 113; Letters of Alexander III, 114
3. The Decretists 116
The Heavenly and the Earthly Empires, 119; The Deposition of a King, 121; The Deposition of a Pope, 124
4. The Reign of Innocent III 127
Some Observations on Papal Power, 131; Innocent and the Empire, 133; Innocent and the Kingdoms, 134; Innocent as Judge, 136
5. Frederick II & the Papacy 139
Gregory IX and the Donation of Constantine, 143; The Deposition of Frederick II, 144; Frederick's Reply, 145; A Defense of the Deposition, 147
6. The Decretalists 150
Innocent IV, 153; Hostiensis, 156

IV. ARISTOTLE & THE NATIONAL STATE

1. The Kingdom & the Empire 159
The Kingdoms, 161; The Empire, 163

CONTENTS

x1

2. Thomas Aquinas 165
*Society and Government, 167; The Nature of Law, 169;
Church and State, 171*
3. Boniface VIII & Philip IV: The First Dispute 172
*Clericis Laicos, 175; The Colonna Cardinals, 176; The
Capitulation of the Pope, 178*
4. Boniface VIII & Philip IV: The Second Dispute 180
*The Reopening of the Quarrel, 185; Unam Sanctam,
188; The Attack on Boniface, 190; Epilogue, 192*
5. The Growth of Political Thought 193
*Giles of Rome, 198; Disputatio inter Clericum et Militem,
200; Pierre Dubois, 203; John of Paris, 206*

- Reading List 211