

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Introduction	xiii
Indian Removal Timeline	xvii
Volume 1, A–Z	
Abraham (c. 1790–1870s)	1
African-Descended People and Removal	3
Alabama and Indian Removal	6
Apalachicola Removal	11
Arkansas and Indian Removal	13
Armstrong, William (d. 1847)	16
Black Hawk (1767–1838)	20
Black Hawk War (1832)	21
Boudinot, Elias (c. 1804–1839)	24
Brotherton Removal	26
Butrick, Daniel S. (1789–1847)	27
Caddo Removal	29
Caldwell, Billy (Sauganash) (1780–1841)	30
Carroll, William (1788–1844)	31
Cass, Lewis (1782–1866)	33
Cavallo, John (c. 1812–1882)	34
<i>Cherokee Nation v. Georgia</i> (1831)	36
Cherokee Removal	37
Chickasaw Removal	44
Choctaw Removal	46
Clark, William (1770–1838)	50
Coacoochee (d. 1857)	51
Coe Hadjo (dates unknown)	53
Coffee, John (1772–1833)	55

Colbert, Levi (c. 1764–1834)	56
Deas, Edward (1812–1849)	59
Delaware Removal	60
Eastern Cherokees	64
Eaton, John Henry (1790–1856)	66
Ellsworth, Henry L. (1791–1858)	68
Eneah Emathla (Neamathla) (c. 1750s–1830s)	69
Eneah Micco (Neamicco) (c. 1780–1836)	72
Florida and Indian Removal	75
Folsom, David (1791–1847)	79
Food	81
Gardiner, James B. (1789–1837)	83
Georgia and Indian Removal	84
Halleck Tustenuggee (dates unknown)	92
Heckaton (d. 1842)	94
Henry (McHenry), Jim (c. 1815–1883)	95
Ho-Chunk Removal	97
Hulbutta Micco (dates unknown)	99
Hulbutta Tustenuggee (c. 1795–?)	100
Indian Removal Act (1830)	102
Indian Territory	106
Indiana and Indian Removal	107
Ishtehotopa (c. 1800–c. 1850)	109
Jackson, Andrew (1767–1845)	111
Jesup, Thomas S. (1788–1860)	114
Jones, Evan (1788–1872)	115
Kansas Territory and Indian Removal	117
Kennekuk (dates unknown)	119
Keokuk (c. 1780–1848)	120
Kickapoo Removal	122
Land Speculation and Indian Removal	124
LeFlore, Greenwood (1800–1865)	127
Little Rock Office of Removal and Subsistence	130
McCoy, Isaac (1784–1846)	132
Mecina (dates unknown)	133
Medicine and Disease	134
Menominee Removal	135
Metoxin, John (1770–1858)	137
Miami Removal	137
Miccosukee Seminole Nation	140
Miconopy (c. 1800–1849)	141
Mississippi and Indian Removal	142
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	144
Muscogee (Creek) Removal	146
Mushulatubbee (d. 1838)	149
Northwest Ordinance (1787)	151
Nullification and Removal	153

Ogden Land Company	156
Oneidas	159
Opothleyohola (c. 1798–1863)	160
Oshkosh (1795–1858)	162
Ottawa Removal	163
Panoahah (dates unknown)	168
Parker, Ely S. (1828–1895)	169
Parker, Nicholson (c. 1820–1892)	171
Peoria-Kaskaskia-Piankeshaw-Wea Removal	172
Pierce, Maris Bryant (1811–1874)	173
Poarch Band of Creek Indians	174
Potawatomi Removal	175
Quapaw Removal	181
Quinney, John W. (1797–1855)	182
Richardville, Jean Baptiste (1761–1841)	184
Ridge, John (c. 1803–1839)	185
Ridge, Major (1771–1839)	189
Ross, John (1790–1866)	191
Saginaw Chippewa Removal	195
Sanford, John W. A. (1798–1870)	197
Sarasin (d. c. 1832)	200
Sauk and Mesquakie (Fox) Removal	201
Schermerhorn, John F. (1786–1851)	204
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe (1793–1864)	205
Scott, Winfield (1786–1866)	206
Second Seminole War (1835–1842)	208
Seminole Removal	210
Seminole Tribe of Florida	216
Seneca Removal	217
Shawnee Removal from Ohio	219
Sprague, John T. (1810–1878)	222
State Militias and Removal	223
Stockbridge-Munsee Removal	227
Strong, Nathaniel Thayer (1810–1872)	229
Tennessee and Indian Removal	231
Third Seminole War (1855–1858)	234
Tishomingo (c. 1740–c. 1839)	236
Tonawanda Senecas	238
Trail of Tears	240
Treaty of Buffalo Creek (1838)	241
Treaty of Dancing Rabbit Creek (1830)	243
Treaty of New Echota (1835)	245
Treaty of Pontotoc (1832)	246
Treaty of Washington (1832)	250
Tuckabatche Hadjo (dates unknown)	251
Tustenuggee Emathla (c. 1793–?)	253
Van Buren, Martin (1782–1862)	256

Whig Party	259
Wirt, William (1772–1834)	261
Women during Removal	262
Women's Roles and Removal	267
Worcester, Samuel A. (1798–1859)	269
<i>Worcester v. Georgia</i> (1832)	271
Wyandot Removal	273
Annotated Bibliography	277
Index	291
About the Editors and Contributors	305

CONTENTS

Volume 2, Primary Documents	1
<i>Part I: Policy</i>	1
1. Articles of Agreement and Cession [The Georgia Compact] (1802)	1
2. Message from the President of the United States [President James Monroe] (January 27, 1825)	4
3. Letter from the Secretary of War to the Chairman of the Committee on Indian Affairs, accompanied by a Bill for the Preservation and Civilization of the Indian Tribes within the United States (1826)	7
4. Removal of the Indians Westward: Disposition of the Several Tribes of Indians to Emigrate West of the Mississippi (1826)	14
5. An Act to add the Territory lying within the limits of this State, and occupied by the Cherokee Indians, to the counties of Carroll, DeKalb, Gwinnett, Hall and Habersham; and to extend the laws of this State over the same, and for other purposes (1828)	23
6. Report of the Georgia Committee on the State of the Republic (1829)	24
7. An Act to provide for an exchange of lands with the Indians residing in any of the states or territories, and for their removal west of the river Mississippi (1830)	27
8. Excerpt from President Andrew Jackson's Second Annual Message (1830)	29
9. An Act to prevent the exercise of assumed and arbitrary power, by all persons under pretext of authority from the Cherokee Indians, and their laws, and to prevent white persons from residing within that part of the chartered limits of Georgia, occupied by the Cherokee Indians, and to provide a guard for the protection of the gold mines, and to enforce the laws of the State within the aforesaid territory (1830)	31

10. Excerpt from the Report of the Secretary of War [Lewis Cass] (1831)	34
11. First Annual Message of President Martin Van Buren (1837)	43
Part II: Responses to Policy	46
12. Statement of Menominees Concerning Treaties Ceding Lands in Wisconsin to the Indians of New York (1824)	46
13. For the <i>Cherokee Phoenix</i> : Indian Emigration (1828)	47
14. Elias Boudinot [Editorial] (January 28, 1829)	50
15. Elias Boudinot [Editorial] (June 17, 1829)	52
16. Elias Boudinot [Editorial] (June 19, 1830)	53
17. William Penn: Excerpt from "On the Present Crisis in the Condition of the American Indian" (1830)	55
18. Letter from Chickasaw Chiefs to Andrew Jackson (1835)	71
19. Excerpt from Memorial and Protest of the Cherokee to the Honourable the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of North America, in Congress Assembled (1836)	75
20. Letter from John Ross, Principal Chief of the Cherokee Nation of Indians, in Answer to Enquiries from a Friend Regarding the Cherokee Affairs with the United States (1836)	86
21. Excerpt from Letters and Other Papers Relating to Cherokee Affairs Being a Reply to Sundry Publications by John Ross (1837)	97
22. Potawatomis of the Wabash Respond to A. C. Pepper (1838)	107
23. Address on the Present Condition and Prospects of the Aboriginal Inhabitants of North America with Particular Reference to the Seneca Nation. Delivered at Buffalo, New York, by M. B. Pierce, A Chief of the Seneca Nation, and a Member of Dartmouth College (1839)	113
24. Appeal to the Christian Community on the Condition and Prospects of the New-York Indians in Answer to a Book, Entitled The Case of the New-York Indians, and Other Publications of the Society of Friends by Nathaniel T. Strong, A Chief of the Seneca Tribe (1841)	126
Part III: Removals	168
25. Escaped Slave Advertisements (1830–1837)	168
26. Letters of Henry C. Brish about Removal of the Senecas of Ohio (1832)	175
27. Journal of a Party of Choctaws Proceeding with Horses in Charge of Lieut. J. Van Horne, United States Disbursing Agent for the Removal of Indians from Vicksburgh Mi. to Join the Main Party of Choctaws Emigrating West of the Mississippi River on the Road Leading to Fort Towson. Also Journal of a party of Upwards of Six Hundred emigrating Choctaws on their Way from Little Rock, Ar. Ter. to their New Country Near Fort Towson (1832)	179

28. Journal of Occurrences Kept by the Conductors of the Lewistown Detachment of Emigrating Ohio Indians, Senecas and Shawnees; Commencing on the 20th of August, 1832, and Ending on the 13th of December, 1832 (1832)	186
29. Excerpt of a Letter from J. J. Abert to Lewis Cass (1833)	194
30. Journal of a Party of Seminole Indians Conducted by Lieut. J. Van Horne U.S. Army Disbursing Agent Indian Removal from McLain's Bottom Arkansas, to the Seminole Country West, on the Canadian (1836)	196
31. Journal of My Journey with Two Thousand Creek Indians Emigrating to Arkansas, Tuck-e-batch-e hadjo Principal Chief (1836)	203
32. Journal of Occurrences on the Route of a Party of Emigrating Creek Indians Kept by Lieutenant Edward Deas, U.S. Army Disbursing Agent in the Creek Emigration, in Charge of the Party (1837)	219
33. George H. Proffit's Removal Journal (1837)	224
34. A Journal of occurrences in conformity with the Revised Regulations No 5. Paragraph 8. Kept by B. B. Cannon, Conductor of a Party of Emigrating Cherokee Indians, put in his charge, at the Cherokee Agency East, by Genl. N. Smith, Superintendent of Cherokee removals, on the 13th day of October 1837	229
35. Journal of Occurrences in the Route of Emigration of a Party of Cherokee Indians, Kept by Lieut. Edward Deas, U.S. Army, Conductor of the Party, from Waterloo, Alabama, to the New Country West of the Mississippi River (1838)	238
36. Excerpt from the Journal of Rev. Daniel S. Butrick, May 19, 1838–April 1, 1839: Cherokee Removal (1838)	245
37. The Drane Contingent of Cherokees (1838)	261
38. Journal of an Emigrating Party of Pottawattomie Indians, From Twin Lakes, in Marshall County, Ia., to Their Homes on the Osage River in the W[ester]n Territory. Conducted by Wm. Polke, Esq. (1838)	263
Annotated Bibliography	281
Index	295
About the Editors	309