Contents

Fo	rewor	d to the second edition	vii				
Pre	eface		ix				
Int	Introduction						
I	Theory of computer arithmetic						
1	First concepts						
	1.1	Ordered sets	13				
	1.2	Complete lattices and complete subnets	18				
	1.3	Screens and roundings	24				
	1.4	Arithmetic operations and roundings	35				
2	Rin	goids and vectoids	43				
	2.1	Ringoids	43				
	2.2	Vectoids	54				
3	Definition of computer arithmetic						
	3.1	Introduction	62				
	3.2	Preliminaries	65				
	3.3	The traditional definition of computer arithmetic	69				
	3.4	Definition of computer arithmetic by semimorphisms	70				
	3.5	A remark about roundings	78				
	3.6	Uniqueness of the minus operator	79				
	3.7	Rounding near zero	81				
4	Inte	erval arithmetic	87				
	4.1	Interval sets and arithmetic	88				
	4.2	Interval arithmetic over a linearly ordered set	97				
	4.3	Interval matrices	101				
	4.4	Interval vectors	107				
	4.5	Interval arithmetic on a screen	110				



	4.6	Interval matrices and interval vectors on a screen	118	
	4.7	Complex interval arithmetic	126	
	4.8	Complex interval matrices and interval vectors	132	
	4.9	Extended interval arithmetic	137	
	4.10	Exception-free arithmetic for extended intervals	141	
	4.11	Extended interval arithmetic on the computer	146	
	4.12	Exception-free arithmetic for closed real intervals on the computer	149	
	4.13	Comparison relations and lattice operations	152	
	4.14	Algorithmic implementation of interval multiplication and division	153	
II	Im	plementation of arithmetic on computers		
5	Floating-point arithmetic			
	5.1	Definition and properties of the real numbers	157	
	5.2	Floating-point numbers and roundings	163	
	5.3	Floating-point operations	172	
	5.4	Subnormal floating-point numbers	180	
	5.5	On the IEEE floating-point arithmetic standard	181	
6	Implementation of floating-point arithmetic on a computer			
	6.1	A brief review of the realization of integer arithmetic	192	
	6.2	Introductory remarks about the level 1 operations	201	
	6.3	Addition and subtraction	206	
	6.4	Normalization	210	
	6.5	Multiplication	212	
	6.6	Division	212	
	6.7	Rounding	214	
	6.8	A universal rounding unit	216	
	6.9	Overflow and underflow treatment	217	
	6.10	Algorithms using the short accumulator	220	
	6.11	The level 2 operations	226	
7	Hai	dware support for interval arithmetic	236	
	7.1	Introduction	236	

Contents xxi

	7.2	Arithmetic interval operations					
		7.2.1 Algebraic operations					
	7.3	Circuitry for the arithmetic interval operations					
	7.4						
		7.4.1 Comments on comparisons and lattice operations 243					
		7.4.2 Hardware support for comparisons and lattice operations 243					
	7.5						
		 7.5.1 Hardware support for interval arithmetic on x86-processors 245 7.5.2 Accurate evaluation of interval scalar products					
8	Cool	•					
o		1 1					
	8.1	Introduction and motivation					
	8.2	Historical remarks					
	8.3	The ubiquity of the scalar product in numerical analysis					
	8.4	Implementation principles					
		8.4.1 Long adder and long shift					
		8.4.3 Remarks					
		8.4.4 Fast carry resolution					
	8.5	Informal sketch for computing an exact dot product					
	8.6	Scalar product computation units (SPUs)					
		8.6.1 SPU for computers with a 32 bit data bus					
		8.6.2 A coprocessor chip for the exact scalar product					
	8.7	Comments					
	0.7	8.7.1 Rounding					
		8.7.2 How much local memory should be provided on an SPU? 279					
	8.8	The data format complete and complete arithmetic					
		8.8.1 Low level instructions for complete arithmetic					
8.8.2							
	8.9	Top speed scalar product units					
		8.9.1 SPU with long adder for 64 bit data word					
		8.9.3 An FPGA coprocessor for the exact scalar product					

		8.9.4 8.9.5	SPU with short adder and complete register	295301						
	8.10 Hardware complete register window									
III	Pr	inciple	s of verified computing							
9	Sample applications									
	9.1	Basic properties of interval mathematics								
		9.1.1	Interval arithmetic, a powerful calculus to deal with	200						
		9.1.2	inequalities							
		9.1.2	Enclosing the range of function values							
		9.1.4	Nonzero property of a function, global optimization							
	9.2	2 Differentiation arithmetic, enclosures of derivatives								
	9.3	The int	terval Newton method	329						
	9.4	The ex	tended interval Newton method	332						
	9.5	Verified solution of systems of linear equations								
	9.6 Accurate evaluation of arithmetic expressions									
		9.6.1	Complete expressions							
		9.6.2	Accurate evaluation of polynomials							
		9.6.3	Arithmetic expressions							
	9.7		le precision arithmetics	347						
		9.7.1 9.7.2	Multiple precision floating-point arithmetic	351						
		9.7.3	Applications							
		9.7.4	Adding an exponent part as a scaling factor to complete							
			arithmetic							
	9.8		ks on Kaucher arithmetic							
		9.8.1	The basic operations of Kaucher arithmetic							
A	Fre	quently	used symbols	367						
В	On	homom	orphism	369						
Bib	oliogr	aphy		371						
Lis	t of fi	gures		421						
Lis	List of tables									
Index										