

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
PART I. INTRODUCTION: SETTING THE STAGE	
1 International Law and International Relations: Introducing an Interdisciplinary Dialogue	3
Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack	
2 Law, Legalization, and Politics: An Agenda for the Next Generation of IL/IR Scholars	33
Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal	
PART II. THEORIZING INTERNATIONAL LAW	
3 Institutionalism and International Law	59
Barbara Koremenos	
4 Liberal Theories of International Law	83
Andrew Moravcsik	
5 Constructivism and International Law	119
Jutta Brunnée and Stephen J. Toope	
6 Wanted – Dead or Alive: Realism in International Law	146
Richard H. Steinberg	
PART III. MAKING INTERNATIONAL LAW	
7 Flexibility in International Agreements	175
Laurence R. Helfer	

8	Hard and Soft Law Gregory Shaffer and Mark A. Pollack	197
9	Nongovernmental Organizations in International Relations (Theory) Peter J. Spiro	223
10	Regulatory Networks: Power, Legitimacy, and Compliance Abraham L. Newman and David Zaring	244
11	Law-Making by International Organizations: Perspectives from IL/IR Theory Ian Johnstone	266
12	Institutional Proliferation and the International Legal Order Kal Raustiala	293
13	Legitimacy in International Law and International Relations Daniel Bodansky	321
PART IV. THE INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW		
14	The Multiple Roles of International Courts and Tribunals: Enforcement, Dispute Settlement, Constitutional and Administrative Review Karen J. Alter	345
15	The Design of Dispute Settlement Procedures in International Agreements Barbara Koremenos and Timm Betz	371
16	Whose Agents? The Interpretation of International Law in National Courts Lisa Conant	394
17	International Judicial Independence Erik Voeten	421
18	The Politics of Treaty Interpretation: Variations and Explanations across International Tribunals Joost Pauwelyn and Manfred Elsig	445

**PART V. ENFORCEMENT, COMPLIANCE, AND
EFFECTIVENESS**

19	The Engines of Compliance Jana von Stein	477
20	Coercive Enforcement of International Law Alexander Thompson	502
21	Reputation in International Relations and International Law Theory Rachel Brewster	524
22	Open Economy Law Joel P. Trachtman	544
23	Persuading to Comply: On the Deployment and Avoidance of Legal Argumentation Steven R. Ratner	568
24	Against Compliance Lisa L. Martin	591
CONCLUSIONS		
25	International Law and International Relations Theory: Twenty Years Later Anne-Marie Slaughter	613
26	Reviewing Two Decades of IL/IR Scholarship: What We've Learned, What's Next Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack	626
	<i>Index</i>	663