

Contents

Preface	xi
List of Tables, Figures and Appendices	vii
1. Introductory Remarks: Comparing Real Wages in the 19th and 20th Centuries P. SCHOLLIERS	1
2. The Formation of the Wage: Some Problems L. D. SCHWARZ	21
2.1. Wage Formation: Some More Problems P. VAN DEN EECKHOUT	40
2.2. Wages of Servants of the 'Cense-du-Sart' in Ernage (Brabant), 1783-1849 F. DAELEMANS	48
3. Wages as an Indicator of Gross National Product P. BAIROCH	51
3.1. Some Remarks on the Relationship Between Overall Economic Output and Real Wages in the Pre-Industrial Period D. EBELING	61
3.2. The Place of the Unskilled Male Worker in the Economy of a Nation: A Comment R. WALL	66
4. Real Wages, Inequality and Economic Growth in Britain, 1750-1850: A Review of Recent Research N. F. R. CRAFTS	75
4.1. Is It Justified to Use Real Wages as a Standard of Living Index? D. MORSA	96
4.2. The Standard of Living Debate and Social History: A Comment J. LUCASSEN	101
5. An International Comparison of Real Industrial Wages, 1890-1913: Methodological Issues and Results V. ZAMAGNI	107
5.1. Passing through a Minefield: International Comparisons of 19th-century Wages R. LEBOUTTE	140
5.2. Income Flows, the Family Economy and Survival Strategies M. J. DAUNTON	143

6. The Construction of Historical Price Indices, with an Illustration from Interwar Belgium	C. SCHROEVEN and P. SOLAR	149
6.1. The Sophistication of Real-Wage Series	D. J. VAN DER VEEN	176
6.2. One Cost of Living Index?	J. L. VAN ZANDEN	179
7. Historical and Institutional Determinants of Long-Term Variation of Real Wages	E. MANDEL	183
7.1. Historical Change in the Institutional Determinants of Wages	I. CASSIERS	194
7.2. Labour Unions, International Competition and the Social Reproduction Cost of Labour	J. VUCHELEN	201
8. Real-Wage Trends and Consumption Patterns in the Netherlands, c. 1870-1940	D. J. VAN DER VEEN and J. L. VAN ZANDEN	205
9. Some Conclusions and Suggestions for Further Research	P. SCHOLLIERS and J. HANNES	229
Select Bibliography of Wages, Prices and Real Wages in Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries, with Special Emphasis on Statistics and Methodological Problems	P. SCHOLLIERS	236
Notes on Contributors		245
Index		249