

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Philosophical Motivations</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1	What Is a Theory of Physics and What Is It Trying to Achieve?	7
2.2	Philosophical Position of Classical Theory	8
2.3	Philosophy Behind Quantum Theory	10
2.4	Conceptual Problems of Quantum Theory	12
<b>3</b>	<b>Kochen-Specker Theorem</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1	Valuation Functions in Classical Theory	13
3.2	Valuation Functions in Quantum Theory	14
3.2.1	Deriving the FUNC Condition	16
3.2.2	Implications of the FUNC Condition	18
3.3	Kochen Specker Theorem	20
3.4	Proof of the Kochen-Specker Theorem	21
3.5	Consequences of the Kochen-Specker Theorem	22
<b>4</b>	<b>Introducing Category Theory</b>	<b>25</b>
4.1	Change of Perspective	25
4.2	Axiomatic Definition of a Category	32
4.2.1	Examples of Categories	34
4.3	The Duality Principle	38
4.4	Arrows in a Category	39
4.4.1	Monic Arrows	40
4.4.2	Epic Arrows	41
4.4.3	Iso Arrows	41
4.5	Elements and Their Relations in a Category	43
4.5.1	Initial Objects	43
4.5.2	Terminal Objects	43
4.5.3	Products	45
4.5.4	Coproducts	48
4.5.5	Equalisers	50

4.5.6	Coequalisers . . . . .	51
4.5.7	Limits and Colimits . . . . .	53
4.6	Categories in Quantum Mechanics . . . . .	59
4.6.1	The Category of Bounded Self Adjoint Operators . . . . .	59
4.6.2	Category of Boolean Sub-algebras . . . . .	60
5	<b>Functors</b> . . . . .	63
5.1	Functors and Natural Transformations . . . . .	63
5.1.1	Covariant Functors . . . . .	63
5.1.2	Contravariant Functor . . . . .	66
5.2	Characterising Functors . . . . .	67
5.3	Natural Transformations . . . . .	69
5.3.1	Equivalence of Categories . . . . .	73
6	<b>The Category of Functors</b> . . . . .	75
6.1	The Functor Category . . . . .	75
6.2	Category of Presheaves . . . . .	76
6.3	Basic Categorical Constructs for the Category of Presheaves . . . . .	78
6.4	Spectral Presheaf on the Category of Self-adjoint Operators with Discrete Spectra . . . . .	82
7	<b>Topos</b> . . . . .	85
7.1	Exponentials . . . . .	85
7.2	Pullback . . . . .	89
7.3	Pushouts . . . . .	92
7.4	Sub-objects . . . . .	94
7.5	Sub-object Classifier (Truth Object) . . . . .	100
7.6	Elements of the Sub-object Classifier: Sieves . . . . .	105
7.7	Heyting Algebras . . . . .	106
7.8	Understanding the Sub-object Classifier in a General Topos . . . . .	111
7.9	Axiomatic Definition of a Topos . . . . .	113
8	<b>Topos of Presheaves</b> . . . . .	117
8.1	Pullbacks . . . . .	117
8.2	Pushouts . . . . .	118
8.3	Sub-objects . . . . .	119
8.4	Sub-object Classifier in the Topos of Presheaves . . . . .	120
8.4.1	Elements of the Sub-object Classifier . . . . .	122
8.5	Global Sections . . . . .	125
8.6	Local Sections . . . . .	126
8.7	Exponential . . . . .	127
9	<b>Topos Analogue of the State Space</b> . . . . .	131
9.1	The Notion of Contextuality in the Topos Approach . . . . .	131
9.1.1	Category of Abelian von Neumann Sub-algebras . . . . .	132
9.1.2	Example . . . . .	135
9.1.3	Topology on $\mathcal{V}(\mathcal{H})$ . . . . .	136

9.2	Topos Analogue of the State Space . . . . .	141
9.2.1	Example . . . . .	143
9.3	The Spectral Presheaf and the Kochen-Specker Theorem . . . . .	145
<b>10</b>	<b>Topos Analogue of Propositions . . . . .</b>	<b>147</b>
10.1	Propositions . . . . .	147
10.1.1	Physical Interpretation of Daseinisation . . . . .	152
10.2	Properties of the Daseinisation Map . . . . .	153
10.3	Example . . . . .	157
<b>11</b>	<b>Topos Analogues of States . . . . .</b>	<b>163</b>
11.1	Outer Daseinisation Presheaf . . . . .	164
11.2	Properties of the Outer-Daseinisation Presheaf . . . . .	164
11.3	Truth Object Option . . . . .	168
11.3.1	Example of Truth Object in Classical Physics . . . . .	169
11.3.2	Truth Object in Quantum Theory . . . . .	169
11.3.3	Example . . . . .	170
11.4	Pseudo-state Option . . . . .	173
11.4.1	Example . . . . .	174
11.5	Relation Between Pseudo-state Object and Truth Object . . . . .	175
<b>12</b>	<b>Truth Values . . . . .</b>	<b>177</b>
12.1	Representation of Sub-object Classifier . . . . .	177
12.1.1	Example . . . . .	181
12.2	Truth Values Using the Pseudo-state Object . . . . .	183
12.3	Example . . . . .	186
12.4	Truth Values Using the Truth-Object . . . . .	187
12.4.1	Example . . . . .	188
12.5	Relation Between the Truth Values . . . . .	189
<b>13</b>	<b>Quantity Value Object and Physical Quantities . . . . .</b>	<b>191</b>
13.1	Topos Representation of the Quantity Value Object . . . . .	191
13.2	Inner Daseinisation . . . . .	193
13.3	Spectral Decomposition . . . . .	194
13.3.1	Example of Spectral Decomposition . . . . .	197
13.4	Daseinisation of Self-adjoint Operators . . . . .	198
13.4.1	Example . . . . .	201
13.5	Topos Representation of Physical Quantities . . . . .	206
13.6	Interpreting the Map Representing Physical Quantities . . . . .	208
13.7	Computing Values of Quantities Given a State . . . . .	210
13.7.1	Examples . . . . .	212
<b>14</b>	<b>Sheaves . . . . .</b>	<b>219</b>
14.1	Sheaves . . . . .	219
14.1.1	Simple Example . . . . .	222
14.2	Connection Between Sheaves and Étale Bundles . . . . .	222
14.3	Sheaves on a Partially Ordered Set . . . . .	227

14.4	Adjunctions . . . . .	231
14.4.1	Example . . . . .	232
14.5	Geometric Morphisms . . . . .	234
14.6	Group Action and Twisted Presheaves . . . . .	244
14.6.1	Spectral Presheaf . . . . .	244
14.6.2	Quantity Value Object . . . . .	245
14.6.3	Daseinisation . . . . .	246
14.6.4	Truth Values . . . . .	246
15	<b>Probabilities in Topos Quantum Theory</b> . . . . .	249
15.1	General Definition of Probabilities in the Language of Topos Theory . . . . .	249
15.2	Example for Classical Probability Theory . . . . .	253
15.3	Quantum Probabilities . . . . .	258
15.4	Measure on the Topos State Space . . . . .	259
15.5	Deriving a State from a Measure . . . . .	262
15.6	New Truth Object . . . . .	265
15.6.1	Pure State Truth Object . . . . .	265
15.6.2	Density Matrix Truth Object . . . . .	266
15.7	Generalised Truth Values . . . . .	267
16	<b>Group Action in Topos Quantum Theory</b> . . . . .	273
16.1	The Sheaf of Faithful Representations . . . . .	273
16.2	Changing Base Category . . . . .	277
16.3	From Sheaves on the Old Base Category to Sheaves on the New Base Category . . . . .	278
16.4	The Adjoint Pair . . . . .	286
16.5	From Sheaves over $\mathcal{V}(\mathcal{H})$ to Sheaves over $\mathcal{V}(\mathcal{H}_f)$ . . . . .	291
16.5.1	Spectral Sheaf . . . . .	291
16.5.2	Quantity Value Object . . . . .	293
16.5.3	Truth Values . . . . .	295
16.6	Group Action on the New Sheaves . . . . .	299
16.6.1	Spectral Sheaf . . . . .	300
16.6.2	Sub-object Classifier . . . . .	301
16.6.3	Quantity Value Object . . . . .	302
16.6.4	Truth Object . . . . .	303
16.7	New Representation of Physical Quantities . . . . .	305
17	<b>Topos History Quantum Theory</b> . . . . .	307
17.1	A Brief Introduction to Consistent Histories . . . . .	310
17.2	The HPO Formulation of Consistent Histories . . . . .	314
17.3	The Temporal Logic of Heyting Algebras of Sub-objects . . . . .	316
17.4	Realising the Tensor Product in a Topos . . . . .	320
17.5	Entangled Stages . . . . .	324
17.6	Direct Product of Truth Values . . . . .	326
17.7	The Representation of HPO Histories . . . . .	328

<b>18 Normal Operators</b>	335
18.1 Spectral Ordering of Normal Operators	335
18.1.1 Example	337
18.2 Normal Operators in a Topos	339
18.2.1 Example	341
18.3 Complex Number Object in a Topos	342
18.3.1 Domain-Theoretic Structure	346
<b>19 KMS States</b>	351
19.1 Brief Review of the KMS State	352
19.2 External KMS State	353
19.3 Deriving the Canonical KMS State from the Topos KMS State	359
19.4 The Automorphisms Group	362
19.5 Internal KMS Condition	365
<b>20 One-Parameter Group of Transformations and Stone's Theorem</b>	373
20.1 Topos Notion of a One Parameter Group	373
20.1.1 One Parameter Group Taking Values in the Real Valued Object	376
20.1.2 One Parameter Group Taking Values in Complex Number Object	380
20.2 Stone's Theorem in the Language of Topos Theory	383
<b>21 Future Research</b>	391
21.1 Quantisation	391
21.2 Internal Approach	393
21.3 Configuration Space	393
21.4 Composite Systems	394
21.5 Differentiable Structure	395
<b>Appendix A Topoi and Logic</b>	397
A.1 First Order Languages	397
A.2 Propositional Language	398
A.2.1 Example in Classical Physics	402
A.3 The Higher Order Type Language $l$	403
A.4 Representation of $l$ in a Topos	405
A.5 A Language $l$ for a Theory of Physics and Its Representation in a Topos $\tau$	409
A.5.1 The Language $l(S)$ of a System $S$	409
A.5.2 Representation of $l(S)$ in a Topos	411
A.6 Deductive System of Reasoning for First Order Logic	414
<b>Appendix B Worked out Examples</b>	419
B.1 Category Theory	419
B.2 Topos Quantum Theory	433
<b>References</b>	443
<b>Index</b>	447