

Detailed Contents and Author Attributions

Preface xxv

Notes on Style and Format xxvii

Abbreviations and Conventions xxviii

The Contributors xxxii

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Romanian—a brief presentation (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 1 |
| 1.1.1 | Where Romanian is spoken | 1 |
| 1.1.2 | The genealogical definition of Romanian | 1 |
| 1.1.3 | The time and place of the emergence of Romanian | 2 |
| 1.1.4 | Linguistic contacts | 2 |
| 1.1.5 | The periodization of Romanian | 3 |
| 1.1.6 | History of writing in Romanian | 5 |
| 1.1.7 | Dialectal, socio-professional, and stylistic variation | 6 |
| 1.1.8 | The individuality of Romanian | 7 |
| 1.2 | Phonological and orthographic features of Romanian (Camelia Stan) | 7 |
| 1.2.1 | The phonological system | 7 |
| 1.2.1.1 | Vowels. The vowels /ə, i/ | 7 |
| 1.2.1.2 | The word-final post-consonantal glide /ʲ/ | 8 |
| 1.2.1.3 | Semivowels | 8 |
| 1.2.1.4 | Consonants | 9 |
| 1.2.2 | Diphthongs | 11 |
| 1.2.3 | Triphthongs | 12 |
| 1.2.4 | Free stress | 13 |
| 1.2.5 | Phonological orthography | 14 |
| 1.2.5.1 | The alphabet | 14 |
| 1.2.5.2 | The letter–phoneme correspondence | 14 |
| 1.2.5.3 | Etymological spellings | 15 |
| 1.2.5.4 | Spellings based on grammatical rules | 15 |
| 1.2.5.5 | Orthographic marks | 15 |
| 1.2.6 | Pronunciation norms | 16 |
| 1.2.7 | Punctuation | 16 |
| | Conclusions | 16 |

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 2 | The Verb | 18 |
| 2.1 | Inflectional classes of verbs (Isabela Nedelcu) | 18 |
| 2.1.1 | Five inflectional classes of verbs | 18 |
| 2.1.1.1 | Two subclasses of the verbs in <i>-a</i> : with and without the supplementary suffix <i>-ez</i> | 19 |
| 2.1.1.2 | The class of the verbs in <i>-ea</i> | 20 |
| 2.1.1.3 | Three subclasses of verbs in <i>-e</i> | 21 |
| 2.1.1.4 | Two subclasses of verbs in <i>-i</i> : with and without the supplementary suffix <i>-esc</i> | 21 |
| 2.1.1.5 | Two subclasses of verbs in <i>-î</i> : with and without the supplementary suffix <i>-ăsc</i> | 22 |
| 2.1.2 | Irregular verbs | 23 |
| 2.2 | Mood, tense, and aspect (Rodica Zafiu) | 24 |
| 2.2.1 | Verb morphology | 24 |
| 2.2.1.1 | Synthetic forms | 24 |
| 2.2.1.2 | Analytic forms | 37 |
| 2.2.2 | Values and uses of verbal moods | 43 |
| 2.2.2.1 | The indicative | 43 |
| 2.2.2.2 | The subjunctive | 45 |
| 2.2.2.3 | The conditional | 50 |
| 2.2.2.4 | The presumptive | 53 |
| 2.2.2.5 | The imperative | 54 |
| 2.2.3 | The tense–aspect system | 55 |
| 2.2.4 | Values and uses of verbal tenses | 55 |
| 2.2.4.1 | The present tense of the indicative | 55 |
| 2.2.4.2 | The perfect. The compound past and the simple past | 57 |
| 2.2.4.3 | The present–past distinction for irrealis moods | 60 |
| 2.2.4.4 | The imperfect | 60 |
| 2.2.4.5 | The pluperfect | 61 |
| 2.2.4.6 | The future, the future perfect, and the future in the past | 62 |
| 2.2.5 | The sequence of tenses | 63 |
| 2.2.6 | Aspectual periphrases | 64 |
| 2.3 | Syntactic and semantic classes of verbs | 65 |
| 2.3.1 | Transitive verbs (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 65 |
| 2.3.1.1 | Double object verbs | 66 |
| 2.3.1.2 | Complex transitive verbs with an objective predicative complement | 70 |
| 2.3.2 | Intransitive verbs (Adina Dragomirescu) | 72 |
| 2.3.2.1 | Unaccusatives vs. unergatives | 72 |
| 2.3.2.2 | Copula verbs | 78 |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| 2.3.3 | Experiencer verbs | 82 |
| 2.3.3.1 | Verbs of perception (Irina Nicula) | 82 |
| 2.3.3.2 | Verbs of physical sensation (Irina Nicula) | 88 |
| 2.3.3.3 | Psych verbs (Ana-Maria Iorga Mihail) | 92 |
| 2.3.4 | Verbs of motion (Adina Dragomirescu) | 95 |
| 2.3.4.1 | Class membership | 95 |
| 2.3.4.2 | Syntactic features | 96 |
| Conclusions | | 98 |
| | | |
| 3 | The Structure of Root Clauses | 100 |
| 3.1 | The subject (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 100 |
| 3.1.1 | Characteristics | 100 |
| 3.1.2 | The subject of non-finite forms (lexical vs. controlled / covert) | 101 |
| 3.1.2.1 | The infinitive | 102 |
| 3.1.2.2 | The gerund | 103 |
| 3.1.2.3 | The supine | 103 |
| 3.1.2.4 | The participle | 104 |
| 3.1.3 | Non-realization and absence of the subject. Romanian as a pro-drop language | 104 |
| 3.1.3.1 | Non-realization of the subject | 104 |
| 3.1.3.2 | The absence of the expletive impersonal pronominal subject | 106 |
| 3.1.3.3 | The absence of a [+human] non-definite or generic subject. Generic structures | 108 |
| 3.1.3.4 | Verbs without a subject | 109 |
| 3.1.4 | The subject realized as a bare noun | 111 |
| 3.1.5 | The doubly realized subject | 112 |
| 3.1.6 | The prepositional subject | 113 |
| 3.1.7 | Finite and non-finite clauses in subject position | 114 |
| 3.1.7.1 | Relative clauses | 114 |
| 3.1.7.2 | Non-finite clauses | 115 |
| 3.1.7.3 | Clauses with a complementizer | 116 |
| 3.1.8 | Raised subjects (subject-to-subject raising) | 117 |
| 3.1.8.1 | Syntactically integrated subjects | 117 |
| 3.1.8.2 | Isolated subjects—hanging topic | 118 |
| 3.1.9 | Subject word order | 119 |
| 3.1.9.1 | Word order in the main clause | 119 |
| 3.1.9.2 | Subject word order in subordinate clauses | 123 |
| 3.1.9.3 | Romanian, a V-S language? | 124 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 3.2 | Objects | 125 |
| 3.2.1 | The direct object (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 125 |
| 3.2.1.1 | Characteristics | 125 |
| 3.2.1.2 | Pronominal clitics in the direct object position vs. bare nominal phrases | 127 |
| 3.2.1.3 | Prepositional marking. The PE-construction | 128 |
| 3.2.1.4 | Partitive prepositional constructions | 135 |
| 3.2.1.5 | Clitic doubling | 136 |
| 3.2.1.6 | Finite and non-finite clauses in the direct object position | 139 |
| 3.2.1.7 | Ordinary objects vs. raised objects | 140 |
| 3.2.1.8 | Direct object word order | 142 |
| 3.2.2 | The secondary object (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 144 |
| 3.2.2.1 | Characteristics | 144 |
| 3.2.2.2 | Realizations | 145 |
| 3.2.2.3 | Constructions involving overall clausal structure | 147 |
| 3.2.2.4 | Word order | 147 |
| 3.2.3 | The indirect object (Ana-Maria Iorga Mihail) | 148 |
| 3.2.3.1 | Characteristics | 148 |
| 3.2.3.2 | The indirect object realized as a pronominal clitic | 152 |
| 3.2.3.3 | Case marking vs. prepositional marking by <i>la</i> 'to' | 153 |
| 3.2.3.4 | Indirect object clitic doubling | 154 |
| 3.2.3.5 | The indirect object realized as a relative clause | 156 |
| 3.2.3.6 | Word order | 157 |
| 3.2.4 | The prepositional object (Dana Niculescu) | 157 |
| 3.2.4.1 | Characteristics | 157 |
| 3.2.4.2 | Configurations with the prepositional object | 158 |
| 3.3 | Predicative complements | 159 |
| 3.3.1 | The subjective predicative complement (Adina Dragomirescu) | 160 |
| 3.3.1.1 | Characteristics | 160 |
| 3.3.1.2 | Realizations | 161 |
| 3.3.1.3 | Word order | 165 |
| 3.3.2 | The objective predicative complement (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 166 |
| 3.3.2.1 | Characteristics | 166 |
| 3.3.2.2 | Realizations | 167 |
| 3.3.2.3 | Word order | 168 |
| 3.4 | Constructions involving overall clausal structure | 169 |
| 3.4.1 | Passive and impersonal constructions. <i>By</i> -phrases (Adina Dragomirescu) | 169 |
| 3.4.1.1 | Two types of passive constructions | 169 |
| 3.4.1.2 | Impersonal constructions | 173 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 3.4.2 | Reflexive constructions (Andra Vasilescu) | 174 |
| 3.4.2.1 | Constructions with syntactic reflexives | 174 |
| 3.4.2.2 | Constructions with reflexive lexical formatives | 178 |
| 3.4.2.3 | Constructions with reflexive lexico-grammatical formatives | 178 |
| 3.4.2.4 | Constructions with reflexive grammatical formatives | 179 |
| 3.4.2.5 | Reflexive doubling | 179 |
| 3.4.3 | Reciprocal constructions (Andra Vasilescu) | 179 |
| 3.4.3.1 | Lexical reciprocals | 180 |
| 3.4.3.2 | Iconic reciprocals | 180 |
| 3.4.3.3 | The reflexive clitic device | 181 |
| 3.4.3.4 | The reciprocal pronoun device | 182 |
| 3.4.3.5 | The redundant device | 182 |
| 3.4.4 | The possessive dative structure. The possessive object (Dana Niculescu) | 183 |
| 3.4.4.1 | Characteristics | 183 |
| 3.4.4.2 | The variety of possessive relations encoded by the possessive dative | 183 |
| 3.4.4.3 | The verbal host | 185 |
| 3.4.4.4 | Optional vs. obligatory possessive dative clitic | 186 |
| 3.4.4.5 | Doubling | 187 |
| 3.4.4.6 | The possessee DP | 188 |
| 3.4.4.7 | Possessive dative clitic vs. possessive adjective / genitive DP | 188 |
| 3.4.4.8 | The possessive object | 189 |
| 3.5 | Complex predicates (Adina Dragomirescu) | 191 |
| 3.5.1 | Definition | 191 |
| 3.5.2 | Complex predicates with obligatory subject control and obligatory clitic climbing | 191 |
| 3.5.2.1 | Structures containing a mood and tense auxiliary plus a participle / bare-infinitive | 191 |
| 3.5.2.2 | The structure <i>putea</i> 'can' plus bare-infinitive | 194 |
| 3.5.2.3 | The structure modal / aspectual verb plus <i>de</i> -supine | 196 |
| 3.5.3 | Complex predicates with subject raising and agreement | 197 |
| 3.5.4 | Complex predicate-like structures with the subjunctive | 200 |
| | Conclusions | 201 |
| 4 | Non-finite Verb Forms and Non-finite Clauses | 204 |
| 4.1 | General features (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 204 |
| 4.1.1 | Similarities with finite forms | 204 |
| 4.1.2 | Differences from finite forms. Are non-finite forms mixed categories? | 206 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 4.1.3 | Ambiguous non-finite heads | 209 |
| 4.1.4 | The status of the subjunctive | 210 |
| 4.2 | The infinitive (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 211 |
| 4.2.1 | Mixed marking, suffixal and analytic | 211 |
| 4.2.1.1 | Five infinitive suffixes: <i>-a, -ea, -e, -i, -î</i> | 211 |
| 4.2.1.2 | The proclitic A as an inflectional marker | 212 |
| 4.2.1.3 | The DE A sequence | 214 |
| 4.2.2 | The verbal infinitive vs. the nominal infinitive | 215 |
| 4.2.3 | The distribution and the internal structure of the non-finite infinitival clause | 216 |
| 4.2.3.1 | A-infinitival constructions. Syntactic patterns | 216 |
| 4.2.3.2 | The internal structure of the A-infinitival clause | 217 |
| 4.2.3.3 | Bare infinitival constructions | 218 |
| 4.2.4 | Infinitive vs. perfect infinitive | 220 |
| 4.2.5 | The replacement of the infinitive by the subjunctive | 221 |
| 4.3 | The participle (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 222 |
| 4.3.1 | Grammatical marking: weak vs. strong participles | 223 |
| 4.3.2 | The distribution and agreement of the participle | 226 |
| 4.3.2.1 | The participle as a tense and mood formative | 226 |
| 4.3.2.2 | The participle as a passive voice formative | 226 |
| 4.3.2.3 | Participial constructions | 227 |
| 4.3.3 | A sole auxiliary in the compound past tense | 229 |
| 4.3.4 | The relation of the participle to the classes of verbs. Ambiguities | 229 |
| 4.3.5 | Verbal vs. adjectival participles | 231 |
| 4.3.5.1 | Semantic differences | 231 |
| 4.3.5.2 | Syntactic differences | 232 |
| 4.3.6 | Recategorizations: the substantivization and adverbialization of participles | 232 |
| 4.4 | The supine (Gabriela Pană Dindelegan) | 233 |
| 4.4.1 | The form | 234 |
| 4.4.2 | The nominal supine vs. the verbal supine | 234 |
| 4.4.3 | Syntactic patterns with the verbal and the nominal-verbal supine | 235 |
| 4.4.3.1 | The NP-modifier supine | 236 |
| 4.4.3.2 | The supine combined with a copula verb | 236 |
| 4.4.3.3 | The supine clause as a VP prepositional object | 237 |
| 4.4.3.4 | The supine clause combined with modal and aspectual transitive verbs | 237 |
| 4.4.3.5 | The supine depending on other transitive verbs | 239 |
| 4.4.3.6 | The supine clause in impersonal structures | 239 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 4.4.3.7 | Tough-constructions | 240 |
| 4.4.3.8 | The adjunct supine | 241 |
| 4.4.3.9 | The supine clause in combination with an adjectival head | 241 |
| 4.4.3.10 | The 'hanging theme' supine | 243 |
| 4.4.3.11 | The supine in imperative sentences | 243 |
| 4.4.4 | The competition between supine, infinitive, and subjunctive | 244 |
| 4.5 | The gerund (present participle) (Irina Nicula) | 245 |
| 4.5.1 | Inflectional marking. The structure of the gerund form | 245 |
| 4.5.2 | The verbal gerund vs. the adjectival gerund | 246 |
| 4.5.3 | The relation between the verbal gerund and the finite form of the verb | 247 |
| 4.5.4 | The distribution and functions of the gerund | 247 |
| 4.5.4.1 | The gerund as a formative | 247 |
| 4.5.4.2 | The non-finite gerund clause as an adjunct | 248 |
| 4.5.4.3 | The non-finite gerund clause as a modifier | 249 |
| 4.5.4.4 | The non-finite gerund clause as an argument | 249 |
| 4.5.4.5 | Coordinated gerund clauses | 249 |
| 4.5.4.6 | The gerund construction as a secondary predicate | 249 |
| 4.5.4.7 | Parenthetical gerund constructions | 251 |
| 4.5.5 | The ambiguity of the gerund | 251 |
| 4.5.6 | The internal structure of the non-finite gerund clause | 251 |
| 4.5.7 | The recategorization of gerund forms | 252 |
| Conclusions | | 253 |
| 5 | Nouns and Noun Phrases | 255 |
| 5.1 | Noun morphology | 255 |
| 5.1.1 | Three genders: masculine, feminine, and neuter (Isabela Nedelcu) | 255 |
| 5.1.1.1 | The marking of genders | 255 |
| 5.1.1.2 | The position of the neuter | 256 |
| 5.1.1.3 | Gender-changing and epicene nouns | 258 |
| 5.1.2 | Countable and uncountable nouns (Isabela Nedelcu) | 258 |
| 5.1.2.1 | Plural inflectional endings | 258 |
| 5.1.2.2 | Alternations in the marking of number distinctions | 259 |
| 5.1.2.3 | Double plural forms | 260 |
| 5.1.2.4 | Invariable nouns | 260 |
| 5.1.2.5 | <i>Singularia tantum</i> and <i>pluralia tantum</i> | 260 |
| 5.1.3 | Case forms | 261 |
| 5.1.3.1 | The nominative and the accusative (Isabela Nedelcu) | 261 |
| 5.1.3.2 | Genitive and dative case-marking (Camelia Stan) | 262 |
| 5.1.3.3 | The marking of the vocative (Isabela Nedelcu) | 272 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 5.1.4 | Inflectional classes (Isabela Nedelcu) | 273 |
| 5.1.4.1 | Inflectional subclasses associated with the masculine gender | 274 |
| 5.1.4.2 | Inflectional subclasses associated with the feminine gender | 275 |
| 5.1.4.3 | Inflectional subclasses associated with the neuter gender | 276 |
| 5.1.5 | Nouns with irregular inflection (Isabela Nedelcu) | 277 |
| 5.1.6 | The inflection of compound nouns (Isabela Nedelcu) | 278 |
| 5.2 | Semantic-grammatical classes of nouns (Isabela Nedelcu) | 278 |
| 5.2.1 | Proper names vs. common nouns | 279 |
| 5.2.2 | Mass nouns | 280 |
| 5.2.3 | Abstract nouns | 281 |
| 5.2.4 | Collective nouns | 282 |
| 5.2.5 | Relational nouns | 282 |
| 5.2.6 | Deverbal and deadjectival nouns | 283 |
| 5.2.7 | Picture nouns | 284 |
| 5.3 | The structure of the nominal phrase | 285 |
| 5.3.1 | Determiners | 285 |
| 5.3.1.1 | The enclitic definite article. The proclitic indefinite article (Camelia Stan) | 285 |
| 5.3.1.2 | Demonstratives (Alexandru Nicolae) | 294 |
| 5.3.1.3 | Alternative and identity determiners (Alexandru Nicolae) | 300 |
| 5.3.1.4 | The determiner <i>CEL</i> (Alexandru Nicolae) | 309 |
| 5.3.1.5 | Polydefinite structures (Alexandru Nicolae) | 318 |
| 5.3.2 | Quantifiers (Camelia Stan) | 319 |
| 5.3.2.1 | Numerals | 319 |
| 5.3.2.2 | Indefinite and negative quantifiers | 328 |
| 5.3.2.3 | Other quantifiers | 330 |
| 5.3.3 | Means of encoding nominal phrase internal possession (Alexandru Nicolae) | 335 |
| 5.3.3.1 | Possessive adjectives | 335 |
| 5.3.3.2 | The possessive affix | 341 |
| 5.3.3.3 | The adnominal possessive clitic | 343 |
| 5.3.3.4 | The possessive relation marked by the preposition <i>DE</i> | 347 |
| 5.3.3.5 | Possessor deletion by the definite article | 348 |
| 5.3.4 | The arguments of the noun (Isabela Nedelcu) | 349 |
| 5.3.4.1 | The arguments of deverbal and deadjectival nouns | 349 |
| 5.3.4.2 | The arguments of picture nouns | 352 |
| 5.3.4.3 | The arguments of relational nouns | 353 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 5.3.5 | Restrictive and non-restrictive modifiers | 355 |
| 5.3.5.1 | Restrictive modifiers (Camelia Stan) | 355 |
| 5.3.5.2 | Non-restrictive modifiers (Camelia Stan) | 360 |
| 5.3.5.3 | The inversion pattern [Adjective + <i>DE</i> + Noun] (Ana-Maria Iorga Mihail) | 365 |
| 5.3.6 | Appositions and classifiers (Raluca Brăescu) | 366 |
| 5.3.6.1 | Appositions | 366 |
| 5.3.6.2 | Classifiers and proper names | 369 |
| 5.3.7 | Nominal ellipsis and the pronominalization of determiners (Alexandru Nicolae) | 370 |
| 5.3.7.1 | Patterns of nominal ellipsis | 370 |
| 5.3.7.2 | The range of remnants | 372 |
| 5.3.7.3 | The form of the remnant | 372 |
| 5.3.7.4 | Focus and ellipsis | 374 |
| Conclusions | | 375 |
| 6 | Pronouns (Andra Vasilescu) | 379 |
| 6.1 | Personal pronouns | 379 |
| 6.1.1 | The paradigm | 379 |
| 6.1.2 | Morphological cases | 380 |
| 6.1.3 | Strong vs. clitic forms | 381 |
| 6.1.3.1 | Selection of strong vs. clitic forms | 384 |
| 6.1.3.2 | Position of strong and clitic forms | 386 |
| 6.1.3.3 | Selection of clitic variants | 388 |
| 6.1.4 | Clitic clusters | 392 |
| 6.1.5 | Clitic doubling | 394 |
| 6.1.6 | Pronominal doubling | 395 |
| 6.1.7 | Extensions of pronominal heads | 395 |
| 6.1.8 | Reference: deictic, anaphoric, expletive | 396 |
| 6.1.8.1 | Deictic uses | 396 |
| 6.1.8.2 | Expletive uses | 398 |
| 6.2 | Reflexive pronouns | 399 |
| 6.3 | 'Politeness' pronouns | 401 |
| 6.3.1 | The paradigm | 401 |
| 6.3.2 | 'Politeness' pronouns as social deictics | 402 |
| 6.4 | Pronominal intensifiers (emphatic pronouns) | 404 |
| 6.5 | Reciprocal pronouns | 407 |
| Conclusions | | 408 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 7 | Adjectives and Adjectival Phrases (Raluca Brăescu) | 410 |
| 7.1 | Characteristics | 410 |
| 7.2 | Four inflectional classes of adjectives | 411 |
| 7.3 | The internal make-up of adjectives | 414 |
| 7.4 | Levels of intensity and degree markers | 415 |
| 7.5 | Three semantic classes of adjectives | 417 |
| 7.5.1 | Qualifying adjectives | 417 |
| 7.5.2 | Relative adjectives | 418 |
| 7.5.3 | Reference-modifying adjectives | 419 |
| 7.6 | The structure of the adjectival phrase (AP) | 420 |
| 7.6.1 | Modifiers | 420 |
| 7.6.2 | Complements | 422 |
| 7.6.2.1 | The complement realized as a dative nominal | 422 |
| 7.6.2.2 | The complement realized as a genitive nominal | 423 |
| 7.6.2.3 | The complement realized as a PP | 424 |
| 7.6.2.4 | The direct object | 424 |
| 7.6.2.5 | The clausal complement | 425 |
| 7.6.2.6 | The comparative complement | 425 |
| 7.6.3 | Adjuncts | 425 |
| 7.7 | The syntactic positions of APs | 426 |
| 7.7.1 | The adjective as a modifier | 426 |
| 7.7.1.1 | Postnominal adjectives | 427 |
| 7.7.1.2 | Prenominal adjectives | 427 |
| 7.7.1.3 | Free-ordered adjectives | 428 |
| 7.7.2 | The adjective as a predicative complement | 428 |
| 7.7.3 | The adjective as an adjunct | 430 |
| 7.8 | Nominal ellipsis and the substantivization of adjectives | 430 |
| | Conclusions | 431 |
| 8 | Adverbs and Adverbial Phrases (Carmen Mîrzea Vasile, Andreea Dinică) | 432 |
| 8.1 | The form of the adverbs | 432 |
| 8.1.1 | Simple forms | 432 |
| 8.1.2 | Suffixed forms | 432 |
| 8.1.3 | Compound forms | 434 |
| 8.1.4 | Adverbs homophonous with words in other classes | 436 |
| 8.1.4.1 | Adverbs homophonous with adjectives | 436 |
| 8.1.4.2 | Adverbs homophonous with verbal forms | 436 |
| 8.1.4.3 | Nouns with adverbial value | 437 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 8.1.5 | Fixed collocations and adverbial expressions | 438 |
| 8.1.6 | Non-lexical adverbial formatives | 439 |
| 8.2 | Adverbial grading | 439 |
| 8.3 | Semantic classes of adverbs | 440 |
| 8.4 | The structure of the adverbial phrase (AdvP) | 442 |
| 8.4.1 | AdvP-internal modifiers | 442 |
| 8.4.2 | Complements of the adverbial head | 442 |
| 8.4.2.1 | Prepositional complements of the adverbial head | 442 |
| 8.4.2.2 | Indirect objects of the adverbial head | 443 |
| 8.4.2.3 | Dative clitics as indirect objects | 443 |
| 8.4.2.4 | The comparative complement of the adverbial head | 444 |
| 8.4.3 | The adjuncts of the adverb | 444 |
| 8.5 | The external syntax of the adverbial phrase | 444 |
| 8.5.1 | Adverbs subcategorized by the verbal head | 444 |
| 8.5.2 | Clausal modal adverbs | 445 |
| 8.5.3 | <i>Wh</i> -adverbs | 446 |
| 8.5.4 | Adverbs as complements of prepositions and as NP modifiers | 446 |
| 8.5.5 | Focusing adverbs | 446 |
| 8.6 | The order of adverbs in the sentence | 447 |
| 8.6.1 | Adverbial clitics | 447 |
| 8.6.2 | Manner adverbs | 448 |
| 8.6.3 | Setting adverbs | 449 |
| Conclusions | | 450 |
| 9 | Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases (Isabela Nedelcu) | 451 |
| 9.1 | Simple, compound, and collocated prepositions | 451 |
| 9.2 | Lexical vs. functional prepositions. Subcategorized prepositions | 452 |
| 9.2.1 | Lexical prepositions | 452 |
| 9.2.2 | Functional prepositions | 454 |
| 9.2.3 | Subcategorized prepositions | 457 |
| 9.3 | Prepositional phrases | 458 |
| 9.3.1 | The structure of prepositional phrases | 458 |
| 9.3.2 | Restrictions imposed by the preposition to its noun complement | 458 |
| 9.3.2.1 | Case assignment (accusative, genitive, and dative) | 458 |
| 9.3.2.2 | Restrictions on the usage of the article | 459 |
| 9.3.2.3 | Number restrictions | 461 |
| 9.3.3 | Other constituents within the PP | 462 |
| 9.4 | Parallel forms: with and without an article-like ending | 463 |
| Conclusions | | 465 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 10 | The Structure of Complex Clauses. Subordination | 466 |
| 10.1 | Argument clauses (Mihaela Gheorghe) | 466 |
| 10.1.1 | Complementizers | 466 |
| 10.1.1.1 | The complementizers <i>că</i> and <i>să</i> | 467 |
| 10.1.1.2 | The complementizer <i>ca... să</i> | 469 |
| 10.1.1.3 | The complementizers <i>cum că</i> , <i>precum că</i> , and <i>cum de</i> | 470 |
| 10.1.1.4 | The complementizers <i>dacă</i> and <i>de</i> | 471 |
| 10.1.2 | Argument clauses | 473 |
| 10.2 | Conjunctions and clausal adjuncts (Dana Manea) | 473 |
| 10.2.1 | Clausal adjuncts | 473 |
| 10.2.2 | Specific and non-specific subordinating conjunctions | 474 |
| 10.2.2.1 | Clausal adjuncts introduced by specific subordinators | 474 |
| 10.2.2.2 | Clausal adjuncts introduced by non-specific subordinators | 475 |
| 10.2.2.3 | Clausal adjuncts introduced by the subordinating marker <i>să</i> | 476 |
| 10.2.2.4 | The structure of complex subordinators | 477 |
| 10.2.3 | Subordinators, prepositions, and focusing particles | 477 |
| 10.2.3.1 | Conjunctions and prepositions | 477 |
| 10.2.3.2 | Conjunctions and focusing particles | 478 |
| 10.2.4 | Clausal adjuncts with covert subordinators | 478 |
| 10.2.5 | Special patterns | 478 |
| 10.2.5.1 | Temporal adjuncts | 478 |
| 10.2.5.2 | Reason adjuncts | 479 |
| 10.2.5.3 | Purpose adjuncts | 479 |
| 10.2.5.4 | Conditional and concessive constructions | 480 |
| 10.2.5.5 | Result adjuncts | 481 |
| 10.2.5.6 | Speech act-related adjuncts | 481 |
| 10.2.6 | Adjuncts with constituent deletion | 482 |
| 10.2.7 | Clausal adjuncts and connective adjuncts | 482 |
| 10.2.8 | Clausal adjuncts word order | 483 |
| 10.3 | Relative clauses (relative arguments and relative adjuncts) (Mihaela Gheorghe) | 483 |
| 10.3.1 | Syntactic types of relative constructions | 483 |
| 10.3.2 | Indirect interrogative constructions | 486 |
| 10.3.3 | Relative infinitival constructions | 487 |
| 10.3.4 | Pseudo-cleft constructions | 488 |
| 10.3.5 | The inventory of <i>wh</i> -words | 489 |
| 10.3.6 | Features of <i>wh</i> -movement in Romanian. Pied-piping | 496 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 10.4 | Secondary predication (Blanca Croitor) | 497 |
| 10.4.1 | General properties | 497 |
| 10.4.2 | Syntactic and semantic types of SPs | 498 |
| 10.4.2.1 | Depictive vs. resultative SPs | 498 |
| 10.4.2.2 | Complement vs. adjunct SPs | 500 |
| 10.4.3 | Main predicates which accept SPs | 500 |
| 10.4.4 | Types of constituents occurring as SPs | 501 |
| 10.5 | Comparative constructions (Rodica Zafiu) | 503 |
| 10.5.1 | Comparatives of inequality and equality | 503 |
| 10.5.1.1 | Comparison of inequality | 504 |
| 10.5.1.2 | Comparison of equality | 504 |
| 10.5.1.3 | The structure of the comparative complement | 504 |
| 10.5.1.4 | The comparators | 506 |
| 10.5.1.5 | Word order | 508 |
| 10.5.1.6 | Semantic aspects | 510 |
| 10.5.2 | Other comparative structures | 510 |
| | Conclusions | 511 |
| 11 | Coordination (Blanca Croitor) | 514 |
| 11.1 | Semantic (and logical) types of coordination | 514 |
| 11.1.1 | Conjunctive coordination | 514 |
| 11.1.1.1 | Conjunctive coordinators | 514 |
| 11.1.1.2 | Joint vs. disjoint readings of coordinated conjunctive NPs or DPs | 515 |
| 11.1.1.3 | Pseudo-coordination | 516 |
| 11.1.2 | Disjunctive coordination | 517 |
| 11.1.3 | Adversative coordination | 517 |
| 11.1.4 | Conclusive coordination | 520 |
| 11.2 | Restrictions on the conjuncts | 521 |
| 11.3 | The structure of the coordinated phrase | 522 |
| 11.3.1 | Number of conjuncts | 522 |
| 11.3.2 | Juxtaposition | 523 |
| 11.3.3 | Asymmetry between conjuncts | 523 |
| 11.4 | Co-occurrence of coordinators | 523 |
| 11.5 | Ambiguous readings | 524 |
| 11.6 | Coordination and ellipsis | 525 |
| | Conclusions | 525 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 12 | Agreement (Blanca Croitor) | 526 |
| 12.1 | DP-internal agreement | 526 |
| 12.2 | Subject–predicate agreement | 528 |
| 12.2.1 | Proper names | 528 |
| 12.2.2 | Inclusive words | 528 |
| 12.2.3 | ‘Politeness’ pronouns | 529 |
| 12.2.4 | Partitive DPs | 529 |
| 12.2.5 | Measure DPs | 530 |
| 12.2.6 | Qualitative DPs | 531 |
| 12.2.7 | Agreement in copular sentences | 532 |
| 12.2.7.1 | Specificational sentences | 532 |
| 12.2.7.2 | Pseudo-cleft sentences | 532 |
| 12.3 | Agreement with coordinated DPs | 532 |
| 12.3.1 | Predicative agreement | 532 |
| 12.3.1.1 | Number agreement | 532 |
| 12.3.1.2 | Gender agreement | 533 |
| 12.3.1.3 | Person agreement | 534 |
| 12.3.2 | Adjectival agreement | 534 |
| 12.4 | Anaphoric agreement | 535 |
| | Conclusions | 536 |
| 13 | Sentence Organization and Discourse Phenomena | 537 |
| 13.1 | Sentence types (Andra Vasilescu) | 537 |
| 13.1.1 | Declarative sentences | 537 |
| 13.1.2 | Interrogative sentences | 539 |
| 13.1.2.1 | Polar interrogatives | 539 |
| 13.1.2.2 | <i>Wh</i> -questions | 540 |
| 13.1.2.3 | Alternative questions | 544 |
| 13.1.2.4 | Tag-questions | 545 |
| 13.1.2.5 | Echo questions | 545 |
| 13.1.3 | Imperative sentences | 546 |
| 13.1.4 | Exclamative sentences and exclamations | 548 |
| 13.2 | Reported speech (Margareta Manu Magda) | 551 |
| 13.2.1 | Specific features | 551 |
| 13.2.2 | Direct speech | 551 |
| 13.2.3 | Indirect speech | 553 |
| 13.2.4 | Changes related to the conversion of direct speech into indirect speech | 553 |

| | | | |
|------|----------|---|-----|
| | 13.2.4.1 | Changes at discourse levels | 553 |
| | 13.2.4.2 | Morphological changes | 554 |
| | 13.2.4.3 | Syntactic changes | 555 |
| | 13.2.5 | Intermediate structures between direct speech and indirect speech | 557 |
| 13.3 | | Negation (Dana Manea) | 558 |
| | 13.3.1 | Negative words | 558 |
| | 13.3.2 | Sentential negation | 558 |
| | 13.3.2.1 | Negative markers within VPs containing clitics | 560 |
| | 13.3.2.2 | Negative markers in complex predicates | 560 |
| | 13.3.3 | Constituent negation | 561 |
| | 13.3.4 | Multiple negation and negative concord | 562 |
| | 13.3.5 | The negative pro-sentence | 564 |
| | 13.3.6 | Covert negation | 565 |
| | 13.3.7 | False negation | 565 |
| | 13.3.7.1 | Double negation | 565 |
| | 13.3.7.2 | Expletive negation | 566 |
| | 13.3.7.3 | Other structures with negative markers | 567 |
| 13.4 | | Information structure (Rodica Zafiu) | 568 |
| | 13.4.1 | Word order | 568 |
| | 13.4.2 | Topicalizing devices | 570 |
| | 13.4.2.1 | Fronting / topicalization | 570 |
| | 13.4.2.2 | Left dislocation | 571 |
| | 13.4.2.3 | Hanging topic | 572 |
| | 13.4.2.4 | Right dislocation | 573 |
| | 13.4.3 | Contrastive topic constructions | 573 |
| | 13.4.4 | Rhematization / foregrounding by pseudo-cleft structures | 574 |
| | 13.4.5 | Focalization | 574 |
| 13.5 | | Modality and evidentiality (Rodica Zafiu) | 575 |
| | 13.5.1 | Verbal moods | 575 |
| | 13.5.2 | Modal verbs | 575 |
| | 13.5.2.1 | The verb <i>putea</i> ‘be able, can’ | 576 |
| | 13.5.2.2 | The verb <i>trebui</i> ‘must’ | 578 |
| | 13.5.2.3 | Other verbs with modal and evidential meaning | 580 |
| | 13.5.3 | Modal adverbials | 581 |
| | 13.5.4 | Other modal markers | 583 |
| | 13.5.5 | ‘Harmonic’ and ‘disharmonic’ combinations | 583 |
| | 13.5.6 | Evidential markers | 584 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 13.6 | Anaphora (Rodica Zafiu) | 584 |
| 13.6.1 | Anaphorics | 584 |
| 13.6.2 | Syntactically controlled anaphora and discourse anaphora | 585 |
| 13.6.3 | Referential anaphora and semantic anaphora | 587 |
| 13.6.4 | Anaphorics on the grammaticalization cline | 589 |
| 13.7 | Vocative phrases and address (Margareta Manu Magda) | 590 |
| 13.7.1 | Syntactic particularities of the vocative case | 590 |
| 13.7.2 | Pragmatic–semantic relations between vocative and other sentence constituents | 592 |
| 13.7.3 | The expressive function of the vocative | 592 |
| 13.7.4 | Forms of address | 593 |
| | Conclusions | 596 |
| 14 | Derivational Morphology (Blanca Croitor) | 599 |
| 14.1 | Suffixation. Types of suffixes and derivatives | 599 |
| 14.1.1 | Verb formation | 599 |
| 14.1.1.1 | Inventory of verbal suffixes | 599 |
| 14.1.1.2 | Semantic values of the bases and of the derivatives | 600 |
| 14.1.2 | Noun formation | 600 |
| 14.1.2.1 | Abstract nouns | 600 |
| 14.1.2.2 | Nominal gender suffixes | 601 |
| 14.1.2.3 | Collectives | 602 |
| 14.1.2.4 | Diminutives | 602 |
| 14.1.2.5 | Augmentatives | 602 |
| 14.1.2.6 | Suffixes with other semantic values | 603 |
| 14.1.3 | Adjective formation | 603 |
| 14.1.4 | Adverb formation | 604 |
| 14.1.5 | Semantic relations between suffixes or derivatives | 604 |
| 14.2 | Prefixation | 604 |
| 14.3 | Parasynthetic derivation | 605 |
| 14.4 | Back-formation | 605 |
| | Conclusions | 606 |
| 15 | Inflectional and Derivational Morphophonological Alternations (Camelia Stan, Mona Moldoveanu Pologea) | 607 |
| 15.1 | Inflectional alternations | 607 |
| 15.1.1 | Inventory | 607 |
| 15.1.2 | Characteristics of alternations | 610 |
| 15.2 | Derivational alternations | 611 |
| | Conclusions | 611 |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| 16 | Compounding (Andreea Dinică) | 612 |
| 16.1 | Types of compounds | 612 |
| 16.1.1 | Syntactic compounds | 612 |
| 16.1.2 | Compound lexemes | 613 |
| 16.2 | Syntactic patterns of compounding in contemporary Romanian | 613 |
| 16.2.1 | Noun output compounds | 613 |
| 16.2.2 | Adjective output compounds | 617 |
| 16.2.3 | Compound lexemes patterns | 618 |
| 16.3 | Neo-classical compounds | 619 |

Conclusions 619

Sources 621

References 624

Index 649