Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction	xiii
Part I: Coding Arab Females in Arab News	
1: Searching for Arab Females in Arab News	3
2: Thinking Through a Coding Scheme	23
3: The Coding Scheme and Experimental Sample	45
4: Results of the Coding Study	6 0
Part II: Canvassing Arab Females in Arab News	
5: Females up Close	71
6: Anger & Resistance	78
7: Aspiration & Drive	102
8: Education	133
9: Employment	150

10: Ranking Activeness	178
11: Empowerment	184
12: Barriers to Empowerment	213
13: Ranking Empowerment	236
14: Passivity	243
15: Fear & Threat	271
16: Fear & Threat in War Zones	276
17: Fear & Threat outside War Zones	305
18: Uncommon Stories of Patriarchy/Misogyny	335
19: Sadness & Hopelessness	349
Concluding Statement	382
Appendix 1	391
Appendix 2	395
Acknowledgements	401
Notes	403
Bibliography	427
Index	455