

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations and Acronyms	xiii
Introduction: Changing to Stay the Same	1
1 Debating Authoritarianism	28
2 The Origins of Executive Authority	47
3 Adaptation and Elite Co-optation	79
4 Adaptation and Nonelite Co-optation	120
5 The 2011 Uprisings and the Future of Autocratic Adaptation	156
Notes	179
References	201
Index	219