## **Contents**

Pr	eface		v					
1	Literal Meaning							
	1	Hidden Sense	1					
	2	Irony and Implicature	4					
	3	The Way You Say It	6					
	4	Difficult Sentences	8					
2	Lexi	Lexical Semantics						
	1	What's in a Word?	12					
	2	Homonymy and Polysemy	15					
	3	Sense Relations	18					
	4	Semantic Networks	20					
3	Stru	Structural Ambiguity 2						
	1	Some Elementary Examples	25					
	2	Scope and Syntactic Domains	34					
	3	Syntactic Domains and Reconstruction	38					
	4	Logical Form	46					
		4.1 The LF Scope Principle	46					
		4.2 Quantifier Raising	48					
		4.3 Opaque and Transparent Readings	51					
		4.4 More Hidden Structure*	53					
	5	Summary	55					
4	Intr	oducing Extensions	58					
	1	Frege's Principle	58					
	2	A Farewell to Psychologism	59					
	3	Extensions for Words and Phrases	62					
		3.1 Referential Expressions	62					
		3.2 Common Nouns	64					
		3.3 Functional Nouns	66					
		3.4 Verbs and Verb Phrases	70					
	4	Truth Values as Extensions of Sentences	72					
	5	Thematic Roles	75					



## viii Contents

5	Cor	nposing	g Extensions	83				
	1	Truth	Tables	84				
	2	Refer	rential Subjects and Objects	88				
	3	Sets a	and Set-Theoretic Notation	93				
	4	Referential Arguments and Functional Nouns						
	5	Analyzing Structural Ambiguities						
		5.1	Logical Connectives: and and or	104				
		5.2	Nominal Modification	108				
		5.3	Calculating an Attachment Ambiguity	111				
		5.4	Plural NPs*	113				
6	Quantifiers 1							
	1	Deter	miners and Quantifiers	115				
	2	Name	es as Quantifiers	122				
	3	Type-	-Driven Interpretation	125				
	4	Quan	tifying DPs in Object Position*	129				
		4.1	Solution 1: Quantifier Raising	130				
		4.2	Solution 2: In Situ Interpretation	133				
		4.3	Discussion	135				
	5	The V	Verb to be	136				
7	Pro	Propositions 13						
	1	Inten	sional Contexts	138				
	2	Cases	s and Propositions	139				
	3	Logic	cal Space	143				
	4	Propo	ositional Logic as the Logic of Propositions	145				
		4.1	Venn Diagrams and Truth Tables	145				
		4.2	Logical Connectives Revisited	150				
		4.3	Material Implication and Valid Inferences	155				
	5	Limit	ts and Limitations of Propositional Logic	161				
		5.1	Beyond Truth Functionality	161				
		5.2	Exclusive or	165				
		53	Non-Clausal Connectives	168				

2 Composing Intensions   17     3 Intensions and Sense Relations   17     4 Compositional vs. Lexical Semantics   18     5 Hintikka's Attitudes   18     6 From Intension to Extension and Back Again   19     7 Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9 Presuppositions   20     1 The Definite Article   20     2 More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3 Presupposition and Assertion   21     4 Presupposition and Discourse   22     5 Accommodation   22     6 Presupposition Projection*   22     10 Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1 The Problem   22     2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   26     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   26     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   26     6 The Lambda Operator   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   26	8	Inter	nsions	170			
3 Intensions and Sense Relations   17     4 Compositional vs. Lexical Semantics   18     5 Hintikka's Attitudes   18     6 From Intension to Extension and Back Again   19     7 Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9 Presuppositions   20     1 The Definite Article   20     2 More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3 Presupposition and Assertion   21     4 Presupposition and Discourse   22     5 Accommodation   22     6 Presupposition Projection*   22     10 Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1 The Problem   23     2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   24     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6 The Lambda Operator   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic   25		1	From Propositions to Intensions	170			
3 Intensions and Sense Relations   17     4 Compositional vs. Lexical Semantics   18     5 Hintikka's Attitudes   18     6 From Intension to Extension and Back Again   19     7 Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9 Presuppositions   20     1 The Definite Article   20     2 More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3 Presupposition and Assertion   21     4 Presupposition and Discourse   22     5 Accommodation   22     6 Presupposition Projection*   22     10 Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1 The Problem   23     2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   24     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6 The Lambda Operator   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic   25		2	Composing Intensions	173			
5 Hintikka's Attitudes   18     6 From Intension to Extension and Back Again   19     7 Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9 Presuppositions   20     1 The Definite Article   20     2 More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3 Presupposition and Assertion   21     4 Presupposition and Discourse   22     5 Accommodation   22     6 Presupposition Projection*   22     10 Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1 The Problem   23     2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   24     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6 The Lambda Operator   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises		3		177			
5 Hintikka's Attitudes   18     6 From Intension to Extension and Back Again   19     7 Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9 Presuppositions   20     1 The Definite Article   20     2 More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3 Presupposition and Assertion   21     4 Presupposition and Discourse   22     5 Accommodation   22     6 Presupposition Projection*   22     10 Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1 The Problem   23     2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   24     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6 The Lambda Operator   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises		4	Compositional vs. Lexical Semantics	181			
6   From Intension to Extension and Back Again   19     7   Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9   Presuppositions   20     1   The Definite Article   20     2   More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3   Presupposition and Assertion   21     4   Presupposition and Discourse   22     5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25 <td></td> <td>5</td> <td>•</td> <td>188</td>		5	•	188			
7 Tense, Time, and Logic*   19     9 Presuppositions   26     1 The Definite Article   26     2 More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3 Presupposition and Assertion   21     4 Presupposition and Discourse   22     5 Accommodation   22     6 Presupposition Projection*   22     10 Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1 The Problem   23     2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   24     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises   26     References   27		6		193			
1   The Definite Article   20     2   More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3   Presupposition and Assertion   21     4   Presupposition and Discourse   22     5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises		7	——————————————————————————————————————	199			
2   More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3   Presupposition and Assertion   21     4   Presupposition and Discourse   22     5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   25     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   22     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises	9	Pres	uppositions	205			
2   More on Entailments and Truth Value Gaps   21     3   Presupposition and Assertion   21     4   Presupposition and Discourse   22     5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises		1	The Definite Article	205			
3   Presupposition and Assertion   21     4   Presupposition and Discourse   22     5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises   26     References   26		2		211			
4   Presupposition and Discourse   22     5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises   26     References   27		3	•	218			
5   Accommodation   22     6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   25     4   Compositionality   26     5   Predicate Logic   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   26     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   26     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   26     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises   26     References   27		4	<del></del>	220			
6   Presupposition Projection*   22     10   Compositional Variable Binding*   23     1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises      References		5	• •	225			
1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises     References		6		228			
1   The Problem   23     2   Assignments   23     3   Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises     References	10	Com	positional Variable Binding*	232			
2 Assignments   23     3 Interpreting Variable Binding   23     4 Compositionality   24     5 Predicate Logic   24     5.1 Basic Definitions   24     5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6 The Lambda Operator   25     6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises     References		1	The Problem	232			
4   Compositionality   24     5   Predicate Logic   22     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises     References		2		233			
4   Compositionality   22     5   Predicate Logic   24     5.1   Basic Definitions   24     5.2   Some Variants and Alternatives   24     5.3   Predicate Logic and Compositionality   24     5.4   Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment   24     6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises     References		3	<del></del>	239			
5.1 Basic Definitions		4	• -				
5.1 Basic Definitions		5	Predicate Logic	244			
5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality			•	244			
5.3 Predicate Logic and Compositionality			5.2 Some Variants and Alternatives	247			
5.4 Validity, Logical Equivalence, and Entailment				248			
6   The Lambda Operator   25     6.1   Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms   25     6.2   Beyond Predicate Logic   25     Solutions to the Exercises     References				249			
6.1 Predicate Logic with Lambda Terms		6	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	253			
6.2 Beyond Predicate Logic				253			
References 27			•	258			
	So	lutior	as to the Exercises	262			
Indov	Re	References					
Index 28	Ind	dex		28′			