## **Contents**

1. The Setting, 3

The Physical Divisions, 5 The Glaciation of North America, 16 The Climate of North America, 22 The Soils of North America, 30 The Vegetation of North America, 33

2. The People, 41

The Native Americans, 42
The Immigrants, 43
The Melting Pot—or Not? 45
The Case of French Canada, 48
The African Americans, 49
The Hispanic Americans, 54
Distribution of Population: Canada, 55
Distribution of Population: The United States, 57

- 3. The Cities, 63
  City Building, 64
  Counting the City Population, 67
  In the City: Form, Function, and Quality, 69
  Urban Problems and Urban Futures, 78
- Government, National and Local, 83
   The Nation-States, 84
   A Federal Constitution, 88
   The Lower Levels of Government, 91
- Government, Land, and Water, 93
   Public Land and Private Land, 94
   Land Disposal and Land Law, 97
   The Control of Land Use, 102
   Government, Land, and Leisure, 104
   Government and Water, 106
   Conservation of Resources, 108
- Government and Economic Activity, 113
   Government, Transport, and Freight Rates, 114

Government and Agriculture, 116 Government and Industry, 119 Government and Energy, 121

7. Agriculture, 127

The Formative Factors, 128 Agriculture and the Present, 135 Agriculture and the Future, 146

8. Industry, 151

The Distribution of Industry, 154
Coal, Iron, and Steel, 156
Petroleum and Natural Gas, 161
Electric Power and Nuclear Energy, 167
Change, Growth, and Decline in North
American Industry, 170
Canadian Industry, 173

- 9. Transport, 177
  Waterways and Ports, 180
  Railroads, 185
  Roads, 187
  Airlines, 190
- Regions and Regionalism, 195
   Bases of Regional Diversity, 196
   Government and Region, 200
   A Regional Framework, 202
- The Middle Atlantic Region, 211
   Agriculture, 213
   Industry, 219
   Region and Nation, 221
   The Seaboard Cities, 221
   The Problems of Megalopolis, 232
- 12. New England, 235 The New England Economy, 238 Rural New England, 239 Industrial New England, 242

xiv CONTENTS

## 13. The Canadian Heartland, 251

The Eastern Section: The Lower St. Lawrence Valley, 252

The Western Section: Southern Ontario, 263 One Core or Two? 266

14. The Interior, 269

The Agricultural Interior, 272
The Industrial Interior, 284
The Great Lakes and Their Cities, 290
The Inland Cities of the Interior, 303

15. The South, 311

The Old South, 312
From the Old South to the New: Elements of Change, 316
Workers and Industry in the South, 326
The New South in the Nation, 330

16. Appalachia, 335

Negative: Appalachia, a Problem

Region, 336

Positive: Two Approaches to Regional

Development, 340

TVA or Appalachian Commission: A Comparison, 349

17. The Southern Coasts and Texas, 353

The Physical Setting and Early Land Use, 354

Specialized Production of Subtropical Crops, 356

Sunshine, Vacations, and Retirement Living, 358

Commerce and Industry, 360 Texas, 365

18. The Great Plains and Prairies, 371

The Physical Circumstances, 373 Land Use in the Great Plains, 378 Present Problems, 382 Present Regional and Urban Patterns, 388 The Prairies of Canada, 393

19. Mountain and Desert, 403

The Region and Its Character, 404 Land and Livelihood, 405 Transportation and Cities, 416 Development or Preservation? 418

20. The Spanish and Indian Southwest, 421

Regional Identity, 422 Regional Boundaries, 424 Land and Livelihood, 427 Regional Mixture, 431 A Most Remarkable Border, 435

21 The Northern Atlantic Coastlands, 437

The Region, 438
Settlement and Economic Development, 440
The Character and Role of the Atlantic
Provinces Region, 447
Choices and Chances, 451

22. The Northlands, 453

Physical Conditions, 455 Future Prospects, 458 Alaska, 469

23. California, 475

The Settlement of California, 478
California's Agriculture: Organization, 480
California's Agriculture: Crops and
Regions, 483
California's Industry, 489
Central California: Cities and Industries, 490
Southern California: Cities and
Industries, 493
The Future of Southern California, 497

24. Hawaii, 501

25. The Pacific Northwest, 505

The Region and Its Resources, 506 Agriculture in the Pacific Northwest, 508 Forests and Industries, 513 Basic Problems of the Pacific Northwest, 517

Index, 523