

# Contents



## Preface    XI

### CHAPTER ONE

## Logic    I

|                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| 1.1 Historical Background           | I  |
| 1.2 Representing Knowledge in Logic | II |
| 1.3 Varieties of Logic              | 18 |
| 1.4 Names, Types, and Measures      | 29 |
| 1.5 Unity Amidst Diversity          | 39 |

### CHAPTER TWO

## Ontology    51

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 2.1 Ontological Categories                   | 51  |
| 2.2 Philosophical Background                 | 55  |
| 2.3 Top-Level Categories                     | 67  |
| 2.4 Describing Physical Entities             | 78  |
| 2.5 Defining Abstractions                    | 89  |
| 2.6 Sets, Collections, Types, and Categories | 97  |
| 2.7 Space and Time                           | 109 |

## CHAPTER THREE

**Knowledge Representations 132**

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 3.1 Knowledge Engineering            | 132 |
| 3.2 Representing Structure in Frames | 143 |
| 3.3 Rules and Data                   | 156 |
| 3.4 Object-Oriented Systems          | 169 |
| 3.5 Natural Language Semantics       | 178 |
| 3.6 Levels of Representation         | 186 |

## CHAPTER FOUR

**Processes 206**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 4.1 Times, Events, and Situations        | 206 |
| 4.2 Classification of Processes          | 213 |
| 4.3 Procedures, Processes, and Histories | 217 |
| 4.4 Concurrent Processes                 | 223 |
| 4.5 Computation                          | 232 |
| 4.6 Constraint Satisfaction              | 239 |
| 4.7 Change                               | 245 |

## CHAPTER FIVE

**Purposes, Contexts, and Agents 265**

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.1 Purpose                           | 265 |
| 5.2 Syntax of Contexts                | 274 |
| 5.3 Semantics of Contexts             | 284 |
| 5.4 First-Order Reasoning in Contexts | 297 |
| 5.5 Modal Reasoning in Contexts       | 307 |

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.6 Encapsulating Objects in Contexts | 321 |
| 5.7 Agents                            | 330 |

## CHAPTER SIX

**Knowledge Soup 348**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 6.1 Vagueness, Uncertainty, Randomness, and Ignorance | 348 |
| 6.2 Limitations of Logic                              | 356 |
| 6.3 Fuzzy Logic                                       | 364 |
| 6.4 Nonmonotonic Logic                                | 373 |
| 6.5 Theories, Models, and the World                   | 383 |
| 6.6 Semiotics   | 394 |

## CHAPTER SEVEN

**Knowledge Acquisition and Sharing 408**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 7.1 Sharing Ontologies                           | 408 |
| 7.2 Conceptual Schema                            | 417 |
| 7.3 Accommodating Multiple Paradigms             | 427 |
| 7.4 Relating Different Knowledge Representations | 438 |
| 7.5 Language Patterns                            | 445 |
| 7.6 Tools for Knowledge Acquisition              | 452 |

## APPENDIX A

**Summary of Notations 467**

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| A.1 Predicate Calculus           | 467 |
| A.2 Conceptual Graphs            | 476 |
| A.3 Knowledge Interchange Format | 489 |

APPENDIX B

**Sample Ontology    492**

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| B.1 Principles of Ontology          | 492 |
| B.2 Top-Level Categories            | 497 |
| B.3 Role and Relation Types         | 502 |
| B.4 Thematic Roles                  | 506 |
| B.5 Placement of the Thematic Roles | 510 |

APPENDIX C

**Extended Example    513**

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| C.1 Hotel Reservation System | 513 |
| C.2 Library Database         | 515 |
| C.3 ACE Vocabulary           | 518 |
| C.4 Translating ACE to Logic | 518 |

**Answers to Selected Exercises    522**

**Bibliography    549**

**Name Index    574**

**Subject Index    579**

**Special Symbols    594**