

Table of contents

CHAPTER 1	
Metaphoric language and metaphoric thought	1
1.1 Conceptual metaphor	1
1.2 Words and constructions	2
1.3 Objectives and overview of the book	10
1.4 Framework and terminology	11
CHAPTER 2	
Frames in metaphor and meaning	17
2.1 Opening the semantic toolbox	17
2.2 What are semantic frames?	17
2.3 What are domains?	20
2.4 Frame structure in metaphor input domains	23
2.5 A frame-semantic model of autonomy and dependence	29
CHAPTER 3	
Frames and lexical choice in metaphor	35
3.1 Introduction and methodology	35
3.2 The Invariance Principle	36
3.3 Having a <i>sunny disposition</i> : Lexical choice in HAPPINESS IS LIGHT	38
3.4 A <i>brilliant plan</i> : Lexical choice in INTELLIGENCE IS LIGHT-EMISSION	41
3.5 The metaphoric and non-metaphoric senses of <i>bright</i>	43
3.6 UNDERSTANDING IS SEEING and COMPREHENSIBILITY IS VISIBILITY	44
3.7 Adjectives vs. adverbs: <i>Brilliantly, clearly, brightly</i> and <i>sunnily</i>	46
CHAPTER 4	
Frames in metonymic inferencing	49
4.1 Unmasking a metaphor look-alike	49
4.2 A frame-based model of metonymic inferencing	50
4.3 See 'meet with' and <i>be seeing</i> 'be dating'	54
4.4 Comparison with metaphor	58

CHAPTER 5

Two types of adjective construction in metaphor 63

5.1 Constructional constraints on metaphor 63

5.2 Domain constructions 64

5.3 Predicating modifier constructions 76

5.4 Compounds 83

CHAPTER 6

Argument structure constructions in metaphor 87

6.1 Verbs and their arguments 87

6.2 Intransitives 89

6.3 Domain-neutral items 91

6.4 Transitive constructions 92

6.5 Resultatives 95

6.6 Ditransitive constructions 100

6.7 Equations 104

6.8 A note on similes 110

CHAPTER 7

Metaphoric preposition phrases and closed-class items 115

7.1 Variability in preposition phrases 115

7.2 Relational nouns in PPs 117

7.3 Event nouns in PPs 119

7.4 The role of prepositions in specifying relations 123

7.5 Limitations on metaphoric closed-class items 125

7.6 Other closed classes 127

CHAPTER 8

Repeated domain evocation and xyz constructions 131

8.1 Combining metaphoric constructions 131

8.2 Multiple target-domain items 133

8.3 Multiple source-domain items 135

8.4 The xyz constructions 138

8.5 Multiple source- and target-domain items 141

8.6 Combining conceptual metaphors 143

CHAPTER 9

Metaphoric constructions beyond the clause 149

9.1 A range of constructional complexity 149

9.2 Relative clauses 150

9.3 Conditionals 152

9.4 Parallelism 159

9.5 Negation of the literal 161

9.6 Allegory 163

CHAPTER 10

Conclusion 167

10.1 Limitations 168

10.2 Building bridges 169

References 173

Primary sources 179

Index of constructions 181

Index 183