CONTENTS

	Abbreviations	хi
	Introduction	I
	PART I	
	CHALLENGE AND RESPONSE WITHIN THE HISTORICAL FRAMEWORK	
ı.	The Christological Problem in the Early Middle Ages	9
	1. The seventh-century watershed in the Byzantine Empire	9
	2. The theological background to seventh-century monotheletism	10
	3. Monenergism and monothletism against a background of imperial crisis	13
	4. The Quinisext council (691-692)	24
II.	The Iconoclast Controversy 726-843	30
	1. The North Syrian rulers: the first phase 726–787 The background to the eighth-century crisis The opening conflict under Leo III Constantine V and the council of 754	30
	2. The first restoration of the icons The Empress Irene and the council of Nicaea (787) Conflicting currents 787-843 Irene and Constantine VI Nicephorus I, Michael II, and the Patriarch Nicephorus (802-813)	44
	3. The second phase of iconoclasm	55
	4. The restoration of orthodoxy in 843: the Synodicon	62
	5. The significance of the controversy over icons	65

viii Contents

III.	The Age of Photius 843–886	69
	1. Patriarch Methodius (843-847): the first patriarchate of Ignatius (847-858)	69
	2. Photius's first patriarchate (858-867)	72
	3. Ignatius's second patriarchate (867–877); the council of Constantinople (869–870)	79
	4. Photius's second patriarchate (877-886): the council of 879-880: the alleged second Photian schism	83
	5. Photius—churchman and humanist	86
	6. Byzantine missionary activities in the early middle ages	90
ıv.	Leo VI's Dilemma: Nicholas Mysticus and Euthymius	
	886–925	102
	I. Leo VI: the Emperor's fourth marriage	102
	2. Nicholas I's second patriarchate (912–925): the interdependence of church and state	108
v.	The Patriarchate (925–1025): The Predominance of Constantinople	111
	1. Co-operation and criticism 925–970	
	2. The imperial advance in the East: the Muslims and the non-Chalcedonian Churches	111
	3. Caucasian and North Pontic regions: Russia	116
	4. Byzantium and South Italy	119
VI.	Increasing Pressures on Constantinople and the	
	Widening Gap 1025-1204	124
	1. Impending threats	124
	2. Patriarchs (1025–1081)	127
	3. 1081: a new era or continuity?	141
	4. Philosophers and theologians: individual heretics:	
	ecclesiastical currents	142
	5. The dualist heresies	156
	6. Relations with the West	167

Contents	ix
VII. The Effects of the Fourth Crusade 1204–1261	184
 The patriarchate of Constantinople 1204–1261: the Latins in occupation 	184
 2. Ecclesiastical organization within the various Latin conquests (i) Greece and the Cyclades (ii) Venetian conquests: Crete (iii) Cyprus 	192
3. Thirteenth-century rival Byzantine churches: Nicaea and Epirus	206
4. The Nicaean Empire and Rome	211
VIII. Contacts: Failure and Achievement 1258–1453	220
 Michael VIII Palaeologus and the papacy: Byzantine doubts concerning union 1258–1274 	22 I
2. Michael VIII and the council of Lyons (1274)	229
3. Byzantine reaction to the union 1274–1282	235
4. Andronicus II and Andronicus III: internal problems: Josephites and Arsenites: repudiation of the union	243
5. Patriarch Athanasius I and his immediate successors	249
6. Renewed contacts with the West under Andronicus II and Andronicus III	255
7. Palamite problems	257
8. John V Palaeologus and John VI Cantacuzenus: Constantinople and the West	260
9. Manuel II: the council of Ferrara–Florence and after	267
10. The authority of the Byzantine Church in the later middle ages (c. 1334–1453)	286
PART II	
ORGANIZATION AND LIFE OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH IN BYZANTIUM	
 Collegiality: the emergence of the pentarchy; the position of Constantinople 	297
2. The patriarchate of Constantinople and the Emperor	299
3. Canon law: the nomocanons	304

x Contents

4. The Notitiae Episcopatuum: the higher clergy and	
imperial ceremonial	308
5. The oecumenical Patriarch and his election	310
6. Patriarchal administration: the major officials of the Great Church	312
7. The patriarchal synod: the metropolitans8. Secular clergy in the provinces (eparchies) and in the dioceses	316
9. Monks and monasteries	335
10. The spiritual life of the Orthodox in Byzantium	347
Bibliographical Note	369
Glossary	381
Index	385