

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Case, Case Study, and Causation: Core Concepts and Fundamentals	23
3 Types of Case Studies and Case Selection	61
4 Forms and Problems of Comparisons	97
5 Enhancing Causal Inference in Comparisons	125
6 Process Tracing: Theory, Temporality, and Method	150
7 From Evidence to Inference: Use of Sources and Counterfactuals	168
8 Frequentist and Bayesian Causal Inference in Tests of Hypotheses	180
9 External Validity and Generalization: Challenges and Strategies	200
10 Conclusion: Guided by Theory, Moving Forward Step by Step	212
<i>Notes</i>	215
<i>References</i>	237
<i>Index</i>	253