

Contents

Preface	9
Acknowledgments	25
Editorial Notes	27
1. Hebrew Origins	31
2. From Child Sacrifice to Circumcision	52
3. Canaan, Greece, and Egypt	65
4. Moses and Monotheism	78
5. Tribal Confederacy	91
6. Judges, Prophets, and Kings	103
7. The Short-Lived Union	115
8. Yahweh-El versus Baal	128
9. The Personal Roots of Religious Revolution	141
10. Tragic Queens	154
11. National Suicide	166
12. Psychotic Prophets?	179
13. Family versus Nation	191
14. Egyptians, Greeks, and Other Jews	205
15. The Myth of Maccabean Independence	226
16. Civil War in Judaea	240
17. Jews, Greeks, and Other Romans	252
18. The Tragedy of Herod the Great	263
19. Prelude to Christianity	276
20. Christianity as Rebirth Fantasy	289
21. Zealous Jewish Self-Destruction	299
22. Messianism and the Inability to Mourn	311
23. Jewish Mysticism and Martyrdom	325
24. Living in the Past	341
25. Franks and Jews	357
26. Arabs, Muslims, and Jews	371
27. Franks and "Saracens"	384
28. <i>Servi Camerae Nostrae</i>	398

29. Mysticism and Union with the Mother	412
30. Crusaders and Kabbalists	429
31. Transgressions and Fantasies	444
32. Adapting to Annihilation	453
33. Strategies of Psychological Survival	466
34. Disputations and Inquisitions	485
35. Inquisitors and Messiahs	507
36. Jewish Renaissance	519
37. Jews, Witches, and the Devil	532
38. Slavs, Balts, and Other Jews	543
39. Mystical Messiahs and Fanatical Followers	560
40. Pietists and Saints	574
41. Napoléon and the Jews	589
42. Revolution and Liberalization	599
43. <i>The Battle for the Jewish Self</i>	615
44. German Light, Russian Darkness	632
45. The Golden Land	654
46. "The Land of Zion"	667
47. Zionists, Arabs, and Anti-Semites	682
48. Twentieth-Century Hebrews	688
49. Holocaust	703
50. Israeli Paradoxes	722
Bibliography	729
Index of Names	794
Index of Subjects	823