

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction

1. Thematic Introduction	9
2. Definitions	13
2.1 Defining the Research Object	13
2.2 Defining the Empirical Research Methods	14
3. Extended Summaries of the Papers	18
3.1 Paper 1: Using Mixed-methods for the Analysis of Individuals. A Review of Necessary and Sufficient Conditions and an Application to Welfare State Attitudes (with Achim Goerres).....	18
3.2 Paper 2: Citizens' Views on the Welfare State and Intergenerational Relationships in an Ageing Society. An Analysis of Focus Groups (with Achim Goerres).....	22
3.3 Paper 3: Intergenerational Ambivalence. New Perspectives on Intergenerational Relationships in the German Welfare State.....	26
3.4 Paper 4: The Moral Economy of Intergenerational Relationships in an Ageing Society. A Comprehensive Conceptualisation and a Qualitative Analysis of What the Young in the USA Believe	30
4. The Integration of the Papers	37
4.1 The Methodological Integration into the Mixed-methods Framework	37
4.2 The Integration into Disciplines	39
4.3 The Integration into Scholarly Discourses	42
5. Some Selected Cross-Cutting Findings and Implications	50
References	55

Paper 1

Using Mixed-methods for the Analysis of Individuals. A Review of Necessary and Sufficient Conditions and an Application to Welfare State Attitudes – with Achim Goerres

1. Introduction	63
2. Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches for the Study of Individuals	64
2.1 Definition of Concepts.....	64
2.2 Individual-level versus Aggregate-level Research.....	66
3. Conditions Under Which a Mixed-methods Approach is Superior	69

3.1 First-level Necessary Conditions	70
3.2 Second-level Sufficient Conditions.....	72
4. Illustrative Application: Attitudes towards the Welfare State in Aging Societies.....	77
4.1 Research Questions and Overview of Theoretical Knowledge	77
4.2 The Mixed-methods Approach	78
4.3 Empirical Results from Survey Analysis.....	79
4.4 Empirical Results from Focus Group Analysis.....	84
5. Conclusions.....	92
Appendix	93
References.....	108

Paper 2

Die Sicht der Bürger auf Sozialstaat und Generationenverhältnisse in einer alternden Gesellschaft. Eine Analyse von Gruppendiskussionen (Citizens' Views on the Welfare State and Intergenerational Relationships in an Ageing Society. An Analysis of Focus Groups) – with Achim Goerres

1. Einleitung.....	111
2. Literaturüberblick und Leitfragen für die Analyse	113
2.1 Diachrones Generationenverhältnis	113
2.2 Synchrones Generationenverhältnis.....	114
2.3 Generationen im Sozialstaat und in der Familie	116
2.4 Generationengerechtigkeit in der öffentlichen Debatte.....	118
3. Methoden und Daten	119
3.1 Erhebung und Analyse von Gruppendiskussionen.....	119
3.2 Datenerhebung und -analyse	121
4. Empirische Analyseergebnisse.....	123
4.1 Diachrones Generationenverhältnis	123
4.2 Synchrones Generationenverhältnis.....	125
4.3 Generationen im Sozialstaat und in der Familie	128
4.4 Generationengerechtigkeit.....	130
5. Schlussfolgerungen	133
Anhang	136
Literaturverzeichnis	137

Intergenerational Ambivalence. New Perspectives on Intergenerational Relationships in the German Welfare State

1. Introduction	143
2. Literature Review and Theoretical Framework	145
2.1 Intergenerational Relationships and the Perspective of Self-interest	146
2.2 Intergenerational Relationships and the Perspective of Norms and Values.....	147
2.3 Intergenerational Relationships and the Perspective of Ambivalence	148
3. Data and Methods	152
3.1 Construction of the Dependent Variable	153
3.2 Construction of Independent Explanatory Variables	155
3.3 Control Variables.....	156
4. Empirical Results	157
4.1 Descriptive Results.....	157
4.2 Multivariate Results	159
5. Conclusion	162
References	166

The Moral Economy of Intergenerational Relationships in an Ageing Society. A Comprehensive Conceptualisation and a Qualitative Analysis of What the USA Young Generation Believes

1. Introduction	171
2. Literature Review	173
2.1 Intergenerational Relationships and Demographic Ageing.....	173
2.2 Intergenerational Relationships from a Moral Economy Perspective	175
3. Data and Methods	178
3.1 Data	178
3.2 Method	180
4. Findings	182
4.1 Vertical Dimension – One-way.....	182
4.2 Vertical Dimension – Two-way	184

4.3 Diagonal Dimension	186
4.4 Horizontal Dimension.....	188
5. Conclusion	191
Appendix	195
References.....	196