TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction

1. Thematic Introduction ............................................................9

2. Definitions ...............................................................................13

   2.1 Defining the Research Object .............................................. 13

   2.2 Defining the Empirical Research Methods .......................... 14

3. Extended Summaries of the Papers ...........................................18

   3.1 Paper 1: Using Mixed-methods for the Analysis of Individuals. A Review of Necessary and Sufficient Conditions and an Application to Welfare State Attitudes (with Achim Goerres) ........... 18

   3.2 Paper 2: Citizens’ Views on the Welfare State and Intergenerational Relationships in an Ageing Society. An Analysis of Focus Groups (with Achim Goerres) ..................................................... 22

   3.3 Paper 3: Intergenerational Ambivalence. New Perspectives on Intergenerational Relationships in the German Welfare State ......................................................... 26

   3.4 Paper 4: The Moral Economy of Intergenerational Relationships in an Ageing Society. A Comprehensive Conceptualisation and a Qualitative Analysis of What the Young in the USA Believe ............................................................ 30

4. The Integration of the Papers ...................................................37

   4.1 The Methodological Integration into the Mixed-methods Framework ......................................................... 37

   4.2 The Integration into Disciplines ............................................. 39

   4.3 The Integration into Scholarly Discourses ............................ 42

5. Some Selected Cross-Cutting Findings and Implications ..........50

References ..................................................................................55

Paper 1

Using Mixed-methods for the Analysis of Individuals. A Review of Necessary and Sufficient Conditions and an Application to Welfare State Attitudes – with Achim Goerres

1. Introduction ............................................................................63

2. Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches for the Study of Individuals ..................64

   2.1 Definition of Concepts ....................................................... 64

   2.2 Individual-level versus Aggregate-level Research ........................66

3. Conditions Under Which a Mixed-methods Approach is Superior ...........................................69