

# CONTENTS

SUMMARY	vii
NOMENCLATURE	ix
<b>Chapter 1 – General Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 IMPORTANCY	2
1.2 STATUS OF RESEARCH	3
1.2.1 HAM simulation tools	3
1.2.2 Integration efforts	4
1.2.3 Simulation environment requirements	4
1.2.4 The Matlab environment	5
1.2.5 Other simulation environments	7
1.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT	8
1.4 OBJECTIVES AND METHODOLOGY	8
1.4.1 Research	9
1.4.2 Design	10
1.5 OUTLINE OF THE THESIS	12
REFERENCES	13
<b>PART I. RESEARCH. THE SIMULATION ENVIRONMENT AS A SUBJECT OF AND TOOL FOR RESEARCH</b>	
Preface	<b>17</b>
<b>Chapter 2 -Advanced Simulation of building systems and control with SimuLink</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 INTRODUCTION	20
2.2 THE BUILDING MODEL HAMBASE	21
2.3 THE HAMBASE MODEL IN SIMULINK	25
2.4 THE HEATING SYSTEM IN SIMULINK	27

2.5 ANALYSIS	29
2.6 CONCLUSIONS	33
REFERENCES & APPENDIX	33
<b>Chapter 3 Modeling and solving building physics problems with Comsol</b>	<b>37</b>
3.1 INTRODUCTION	39
3.2 HOW COMSOL WORKS	39
3.3 TEST CASES FOR RELIABILITY	45
3.3.1 1D Moisture transport in a porous material	45
3.3.2 2D Airflow in a room	47
3.3.3 Discussion on reliability	50
3.4 3D COMBINED HEAT AND MOISTURE TRANSPORT	50
3.5 CONCLUSIONS	54
REFERENCES	54
<b>Chapter 4 -Integrated building physics simulation with Comsol/SimuLink/Matlab</b>	<b>55</b>
4.1 INTRODUCTION	57
4.2 A COMPLETE EXAMPLE	58
4.3 AIRFLOW AND CONTROLLER	59
4.4 OTHER DEVELOPMENTS	63
4.4.1 2D Convective airflow around a convector	63
4.4.2 A Comsol model connected to a model in SimuLink	66
4.5 CONCLUSIONS	69
REFERENCES	70
<b>PART II. DESIGN. THE SIMULATION ENVIRONMENT AS A TOOL FOR DESIGN</b>	
Preface	<b>71</b>

<b>Chapter 5 –Indoor climate design for a monumental building with periodic high indoor moisture loads</b>	<b>73</b>
5.1 INTRODUCTION	75
5.2 BACKGROUND	75
5.3 SIMULATION RESULTS	77
5.4 DISCUSSION OF THE RESULTS	88
5.4.1 Evaluation of the scenarios	88
5.4.2 Evaluation of the moisture buffering effect on the HVAC performance	89
5.5 CONCLUSIONS	90
REFERENCE	91
<b>Chapter 6 –Application of an integrated indoor climate &amp; HVAC model for the indoor climate performance of a museum</b>	<b>93</b>
6.1 INTRODUCTION	95
6.2 THE CURRENT INDOOR CLIMATE PERFORMANCE	96
6.2.1 Review on climate recommendations	96
6.2.2 Measurements	96
6.3 HAM MODELING AND VALIDATION	99
6.3.1 A short review on HAM modeling	99
6.3.2 The indoor climate and HVAC modeling	99
6.3.3 The showcase modeling	100
6.4 SIMULATION RESULTS OF NEW DESIGNS	102
6.4.1 A new HVAC controller strategy without showcase	102
6.4.2 The current HVAC system with a showcase	104
6.4.3 A new HVAC controller with a showcase	105
6.5 CONCLUSIONS	105
REFERENCES	106

<b>Chapter 7 - Optimal set point operation of the climate control of a monumental church</b>	<b>107</b>
7.1 INTRODUCTION	109
7.2 MODELING	110
7.2.1 The church indoor climate model using HAMBBase SimuLink	110
7.2.2 The moisture transport model using Comsol	111
7.2.3 The controller (Proportional) using SimuLink	112
7.2.4 The complete model in SimuLink	113
7.3 RESULTS	114
7.3.1 Validation of the HAMBASE model	114
7.3.2 Validation of the Comsol model	115
7.3.3 Drying rates	115
7.4 SET POINT OPERATION STUDY	118
7.4.1 Limitation of the air temperature changing rate	118
7.4.2 Limitation of the relative humidity changing rate	120
7.5 DISCUSSION	123
7.5.1 Comparing the control strategies	123
7.5.2 Optimal set point operation	125
7.6 CONCLUSIONS	126
REFERENCES	126
<b>Chapter 8 - Optimal operation of a hospital power plant</b>	<b>129</b>
8.1 INTRODUCTION	130
8.2 THE APPLICATION	133
8.3 MODELING AND OPTIMIZATION	134
8.3.1 Design a model	134
8.3.2 Define non-controllable and controllable inputs and output	135
8.3.3 Define constraints	135
8.3.4 Define optimization criteria	136
8.3.5 Build a numerical model	137
8.3.6 Select an appropriate time scale	142

8.3.7 Build a numerical optimization routine and calculate the optima	142
8.4 RESULTS	144
8.4.1 The non-controllable input signals of the model $i(t)$	144
8.4.2 The optimization results	145
8.4.3 Comparing the different strategies	146
8.4.4 The total efficiency of the power plant	148
8.5 CONCLUSIONS	149
REFERENCES	150
<b>Chapter 9 – General discussion and conclusions</b>	<b>151</b>
9.1 RESEARCH ORIENTED (PART I)	151
9.1.1 Evaluation	151
9.1.2 Ongoing research driven projects	153
9.2 DESIGN ORIENTED (Part II)	154
9.2.1 Evaluation	154
9.2.2 Ongoing design driven projects	155
9.3 RECOMMENDATIONS	156
<b>Literature</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Index of models</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Appendix A</b> IEA Annex 41 preliminary results	<b>169</b>
<b>Appendix B</b> Ongoing research projects	<b>179</b>
<b>Appendix C</b> Preliminary Guideline	<b>185</b>
<b>Appendix D</b> Ongoing design projects	<b>187</b>
<b>Appendix E</b> Additional example of the HAMBase room model	<b>193</b>
<b>Biography</b>	<b>197</b>