

Contents

<i>Foreword: Salvation—The Known and the Unknown</i> TARIQ RAMADAN	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<i>A Note on Conventions</i>	xvii
<i>Contributors</i>	xix
Introduction: Grappling with the Salvation Question MOHAMMAD HASSAN KHALIL	3

PART I: *Historical Dimensions*

1. Failures of Practice or Failures of Faith: Are Non-Muslims Subject to the Sharia?
A. KEVIN REINHART 13
2. “No Salvation Outside Islam”: Muslim Modernists, Democratic Politics, and Islamic Theological Exclusivism
MOHAMMAD FADEL 35

PART II: *Diversity and Mercy*

3. The Ambiguity of the Qur’anic Command
WILLIAM C. CHITTICK 65
4. Beyond Polemics and Pluralism: The Universal Message of the Qur’an
REZA SHAH-KAZEMI 87

PART III: *Supersessionism and Mercy*

5. The Path of Allah or the Paths of Allah? Revisiting Classical and Medieval Sunni Approaches to the Salvation of Others 109
YASIR QADHI
6. Realism and the Real: Islamic Theology and the Problem of Alternative Expressions of God 122
TIM WINTER

PART IV: *Reconceptualizing Pluralism*

7. Nonreductive Pluralism and Religious Dialogue 153
MUHAMMAD LEGENHAUSEN
8. Oneself as the Saved Other? The Ethics and Soteriology of Difference in Two Muslim Thinkers 180
SAJJAD H. RIZVI

PART V: *Otherness and the Qur'an*

9. The Portrayal of Jews and the Possibilities for Their Salvation in the Qur'an 207
FARID ESACK
10. Embracing Relationality and Theological Tensions: *Muslima* Theology, Religious Diversity, and Fate 234
JERUSHA LAMPTEY

PART VI: *Otherness and Inclusion/Exclusion*

11. The Food of the Damned 255
DAVID M. FREIDENREICH
12. Acts of Salvation: Agency, Others, and Prayer Beyond the Grave in Islam 273
MARCIA HERMANSEN

13. Citizen Ahmad among the Believers: Salvation Contextualized in Indonesia and Egypt BRUCE B. LAWRENCE	288
<i>Glossary of Select Terms</i>	313
<i>Index</i>	317
<i>Index of Qur'anic Verses</i>	333