

# Contents

Acknowledgements .....	V
Introduction .....	1
<b>Chapter One:</b>	
The Philosophy of the View of Life in Traditional Chinese Thought .....	9
Background .....	11
Early and Mid-Qing .....	16
The Nineteenth Century .....	22
Conclusion .....	28
<b>Chapter Two:</b>	
Two Interpretations of Kant's 'View of Life': Ernst Faber and Liang Qichao ..	31
A. Ernst Faber and the Idea of Autonomous Individuality .....	33
B. Liang Qichao's Early Excursions in Kantian Philosophy .....	42
Conclusion .....	50
<b>Chapter Three:</b>	
Prelude to the 1923 Controversy .....	53
A. Resistance to Scientism in China: Foreign Sources .....	53
Henri Bergson and Rudolf Eucken .....	55
John Dewey and Bertrand Russell .....	59
Hans Driesch .....	63
B. Resistance to Scientism in China: First Chinese Attempts to Reconcile Chinese and Western Ideas .....	65
The Reflections of Liang Qichao .....	65
The Cultures of Liang Shuming .....	69
Conclusion .....	73
<b>Chapter Four:</b>	
Arguments against Scientism .....	75
The Problem .....	76
Views on Mind-Reality Correspondence .....	79
The Sphere of Science .....	86
Conclusion .....	91
<b>Chapter Five:</b>	
The View of Life Based on Metaphysics .....	93
The Age of New Metaphysics .....	94

The ‘View of Life’ Arguments .....	96
The Question of Culture .....	104
Conclusion .....	107
<b>Chapter Six:</b>	
Philosophical Continuities .....	109
Xiong Shili .....	110
Hou Wailu .....	113
Qian Mu .....	117
Conclusion .....	120
Conclusion .....	123
Bibliography .....	131
Chinese Sources .....	131
Western Sources .....	135
Index .....	141