

Contents

Preface	III
About the Authors	V
1 Old and New Approaches to Latent Variable Modelling ...	1
<i>David J. Bartholomew</i>	
2 Locating ‘Don’t Know’, ‘No Answer’ and Middle Alternatives on an Attitude Scale: A Latent Variable Approach	15
<i>Irini Moustaki, Colm O’Muircheartaigh</i>	
3 Hierarchically Related Nonparametric IRT Models, and Practical Data Analysis Methods	41
<i>L. Andries van der Ark, Bas T. Hemker, Klaas Sijtsma</i>	
4 Fully Semiparametric Estimation of the Two-Parameter Latent Trait Model for Binary Data	63
<i>Panagiota Tzamourani, Martin Knott</i>	
5 Analysing Group Differences: A Comparison of SEM Approaches	85
<i>Pilar Rivera, Albert Satorra</i>	
6 Strategies for Handling Missing Data in SEM: A User’s Perspective	105
<i>Richard D. Wiggins, Amanda Sacker</i>	
7 Exploring Structural Equation Model Misspecifications via Latent Individual Residuals	121
<i>Tenko Raykov, Spirinov Penev</i>	
8 On Confidence Regions of SEM Models	135
<i>Jian-Qing Shi, Sik-Yum Lee, Bo-Cheng Wei</i>	
9 Robust Factor Analysis: Methods and Applications	153
<i>Peter Filzmoser</i>	
10 Using Predicted Latent Scores in General Latent Structure Models	195
<i>Marcel Croon</i>	

11 Multilevel Factor Analysis Modelling Using Markov Chain Monte Carlo Estimation	225
<i>Harvey Goldstein, William Browne</i>	
12 Modelling Measurement Error in Structural Multilevel Models	245
<i>Jean-Paul Fox, Cees A.W. Glas</i>	
Author Index	271
Subject Index	277