

## CONTENTS

List of Figures	iii
List of Boxes	iv
List of Tables	iv
Acknowledgements	vi
<b>I. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
I.1 Research Context	2
I.2 Organisation of the Study	4
<b>II. Data Sources and Approaches</b>	<b>5</b>
II.1 Survey Archaeology	6
Survey Theory	7
Survey Method	10
Data Comparability	11
Site Definition and Classification	11
II.2 Historical Sources	14
II.3 The Intellectual Framework	17
Landscape(s)	17
Landscape and Geology	18
Landscape as Economy	19
Cereal Crop Agriculture	20
Viticulture	22
Oleoculture	25
Pastoral Activities	27
Landscape as Economy: Conclusions	28
II.4 Landscapes of Interaction	28
Modelling Rural Identities	31
<b>III. Land Use and the Peloponnese</b>	<b>33</b>
III.1 Methodology	33
Metadata	33
Survey Comparison	34
III.2 Intensive Surveys	38
The Laconia Survey	39
Laconia Survey Summary	40
Conclusions for Laconia Survey (Hellenistic)	41
Conclusions for Laconia Survey (Roman)	42
The Methana Survey	45
Methana Survey Summary	46
Conclusions for Methana Survey (Hellenistic)	47
Conclusions for Methana Survey (Roman)	4
The Berbati-Limnes Survey	50
Berbati-Limnes Survey Summary	51
Conclusions for Berbati-Limnes (Hellenistic)	52
Conclusions for Berbati-Limnes (Roman)	53
The Asea Valley Survey	54
Asea Valley Survey Summary	54
Conclusions for Asea Survey (Hellenistic)	56
Conclusions for Asea Survey (Roman)	58
The Southern Argolid Survey	60
Southern Argolid Survey Summary	61
Conclusions for Southern Argolid (Hellenistic)	63
Conclusions for Southern Argolid (Roman)	64
The Pylos Regional Archaeological Project	66
Pylos Regional Archaeological Project (PRAP)	66
Summary	
Conclusions for PRAP (Hellenistic)	69
Conclusions for PRAP (Roman)	71
III.3 Conclusion	71

<b>IV. Regional Narratives</b>	<b>73</b>
IV.1 Scales of Narration	73
Defining Historical Narration	73
Defining Scales	74
IV.2 Extensive Surveys	76
Achaea	77
Sikyonia	77
Eastern Arcadia	78
Megalopolis	79
Messenia	80
IV.3 The Peloponnese in Regions	80
Northeast	82
Northwest	84
Southeast	84
Southwest	85
Central	86
IV.4 Conclusion	87
<b>V. Inter-regional Narratives</b>	<b>90</b>
V.1 Moving from Small to Large	90
V.2 The Peloponnese as a Whole	90
The Hellenistic Peloponnese	90
The Roman Peloponnese	95
V.3 Mediterranean Trends	99
Greece in Context	99
The Nature(s) of Mediterranean Contacts	100
<b>VI. Processes of Interaction</b>	<b>103</b>
VI.1 Cultural Interaction	103
VI.2 The Nature of Cultural Interaction in the Peloponnese	103
‘Local-Local Interaction	104
‘Local-Neighbour’ Interaction	107
‘Local-Foreign’ Interaction	109
VI.3 Conclusion: Scales of Interaction	111
<b>VII. Conclusion</b>	<b>112</b>
VII.1 Survey Comparison and Usability	112
VII.2 A New Interpretive Framework	112
VII.3 Processes of Interaction	114
VII.4 The Contextualised Peloponnese	114
<b>Appendix: Intensive Survey Data</b>	<b>115</b>
Laconia Survey Data	117
Methana Survey Data	120
Berbati-Limnes Survey Data	122
Asea Valley Survey Data	123
Southern Argolid Survey Data	124
Pylos Regional Archaeological Project Data	127
Ancient Agricultural Authors	128
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>135</b>