Contents

1	From Neurophysiology to Neuroscience: New Technologies		
	and	New Concepts in the Twentieth Century	1
	Fran	çois Clarac	
	1.1	Nervous System Explorations from 1900 to 1950	2
	1.2	New Scientific Developments and the Foundation	
		of Neuroscience	5
	1.3	Neuroscience in Progress: 1960–2000	7
	1.4	Computational Neuroscience	11
	1.5	History of "Animal Models"	11
	Refe	erences	16
2	Évo	lution of Nervous Systems and Brains	19
	Gerl	nard Roth and Ursula Dicke	
	2.1	Reconstruction of the Evolution of Nervous Systems	
		and Brains	19
	2.2	Organisms Without a Nervous System	20
	2.3	Nervous Systems in Eumetazoans	21
	2.4	Major Evolutionary Changes of the Vertebrate Brain	38
	2.5	Brain and Intelligence	41
	2.6	Convergence or "Deep Homologies"?	42
	2.7	Summary – Major Trends in the Evolution of	
		Nervous Systems and Brains.	43
	Refe	erences	44
3	Ont	ogeny of the Vertebrate Nervous System.	47
	Salv	ador Martínez, Eduardo Puelles, and Diego Echevarria	
	3.1	Induction and Regionalization of the Neural Plate:	
		The Planar Map	47
	3.2	Topologic and Topographic Patterning of the Early Brain:	
		Dorsoventral (DV) Patterning and Anterior-Posterior	
		(AP) Patterning	49
	3.3	Regionalization of the Neural Tube	52
	3.4	Genetic Regionalization According to Brain Subdivisions:	
		The Importance of Secondary Organizers	53
	3.5	Summary	60
	Ref	erences	61

.



		٠	٠
.,			
v	I		I
	-		-

4	Dise	ases	63
	Jean	-Jacques Hauw, Marie-Anne Colle, and Danielle Seilhean	
	4.1	Main Mechanisms of Cell Pathology in the Nervous System	63
	4.2	Representative Diseases	66
	Refe	rences	74
-			
5	Neu		15
	Geor	'g Northoff	
	5.1	Background: The History of Neurophilosophy	75
	5.2	Empirical Neurophilosophy – Experimental Investigation	- /
		of Philosophical Concepts.	76
	5.3	Theoretical Neurophilosophy – Methodology	
		and Knowledge of the Linkage Between Brain	
		Data and Philosophical Concepts	77
	5.4	Practical Neurophilosophy – Neuroethics and the	
		Relevance of Ethical Concerns in Neuroscience	78
	5.5	Summary	79
	Refe	rences	79
6	Cell	ular and Molecular Basis of Neural Function	81
	Hert	pert Zimmermann	
	6.1	Cell Membranes	81
	6.2	From Gene to Functional Protein	85
	6.3	Membrane Transport.	92
	6.4	Cell Communication	94
	6.5	Filamentous Cell Proteins Form the Cytoskeleton	101
	6.6	Molecular Motors and Axonal Transport	103
	6.7	Membrane Trafficking, Exocytosis, and Endocytosis,	107
	6.8	Summary	110
	Refe	rences	111
	Reco	ommended Textbooks	112
7	Flee	trical Activity in Neurons	113
'	Verc	mica Forer and Dirk Feldmever	115
	71	Ion Channel Function: General Principles	114
	7.1	Voltage-Gated Cation Channels	117
	73	Chloride Channels	127
	7.5	Resting Potential	127
	7.5	Regenerative Activity: Na ⁺ and Ca^{2+} Action Potentials	134
	7.6	Conduction of Electricity in Neurons	137
	7.0	Summary and Outlook	142
	Refe	erences	142
~		-	
8	The	Synapse	145
	Chri	istian Lüscher and Carl Petersen	
	8.1	Phylogeny of the Synapse	146
	8.2	Structure and Diversity of Synapses	146
	8.3	Synaptic Release	148
	8.4	Ligand-Gated Synaptic Membrane Channels for Glutamate	149
	8.5	Ligand-Gated Synaptic Membrane Channels for GABA	151
	8.6	Slow Synaptic Currents Mediated by G Protein-Coupled	
	o -	Receptors.	152
	8.7	Retrograde Signaling at Central Synapses	153

	 8.8 Electrical Synapses	153 155 156 158 158 159 160 161 161
9	Biology and Function of Glial Cells	163
	9.1 Invertebrate Glia 9.2 Vertebrate Glia 9.3 Summary and Outlook References	164 168 176 176
10	The Autonomic Nervous System	179
	Wilfrid Jänig	
	10.1 Neural and Neuroendocrine Regulation of	170
	Visceral Body Functions: All Overview	19
	10.2 Organization of the Autonomic Network System in Manimus	183
	10.5 Tunctional Autonomic Motor Lanways	186
	10.5 The Enteric Nervous System	197
	10.6 Central Organization of the Autonomic	
	Nervous System: A Summary	199
	10.7 The Peripheral Autonomic Nervous System in	
	Non-Mammalian Vertebrates: A Comparative View	200
	10.8 Regulation of Body Tissues in Invertebrates	205
	References	209
11	Neuropeptides and Peptide Hormones.	213
	Dick R. Nässel and Dan Larhammar	
	11.1 Neuropeptides, Peptide Hormones, and Their Receptors11.2 Morphology and Function of Neurosecretory	214
	Cells and Peptidergic Neurons	215
	Systems in Invertebrates	217
	11.4 Comparing Functional Roles of Some Neuropeptides	
	and Peptide Hormones Across Phyla	226
	11.5 Vertebrate Neuropeptides and Peptide Hormones	227
	11.6 Neuropeptides as (Co)Transmitters in the Brain of Vertebrates	234
	11.7 Summary	236
	Further Readings	237
12	The Biological Function of Sensory Systems	239
	Rainer Mausfeld	
	12.1 Key Terminology and Key Issues of General	
	Sensory Physiology	240
	12.2 Neurophysics and Neurobiology of Sensory Systems	241
	12.3 Sensory Information Can Be Coded in Frequency	.
	Codes or in Temporal Codes	243

	12.4 Gestalt-Filters for Complex Environmental Features	
	Can Be Realized by Suitable Neural Networks	246
	12.5 Behavioral Biology of Sensory Systems: Neuroethology	
	and Comparative Sensory Physiology	247
	12.6 Psychophysics and Perceptual Psychology.	247
	References	251
13	Olfaction	253
	C. Giovanni Galizia and Pierre-Marie Lledo	
	13.1 The Theory of Olfactory Coding	253
	13.2 Olfaction in Insects	256
	13.3 Olfaction in Crustaceans	265
	13.4 Olfaction in Nematodes	267
	13.5 Olfaction in Other Invertebrates	268
	13.6 Olfaction in Vertebrates	269
	13.7 Summary	282
	References	283
14	Taste	285
	Wolfgang Meyerhof	
	14.1 Taste Qualities and Taste Molecules	286
	14.2 The Mammalian Gustatory System	287
	14.3 The Insect Gustatory System	297
	14.4 The Chemosensory System of <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>	299
	14.5 Role of Taste in Feeding and Nutrition	301
	References	302
1.0		202
15		303
	Carlos Belmonte Martinez and Elvira de la Peña García	
	15.1 Influence of Temperature on Living Organisms	303
	15.2 Temperature Sensing	304
	15.3 Thermotransduction Molecules	304
	15.4 Thermoreceptor Cells	307
	15.5 Temperature Detection in Ectotherms	308
	15.6 Temperature Detection in Endotherms	310
	15.7 Behavioral Responses to Thermosensory Information	315
	References	318
16	Machanacation	221
10		521
	Jorg I. Albert and Martin C. Gopfert	
	16.1 A Mechanosensory System in a Nutshell:	200
	The Osmotic Shock Response of E. Coli	322
	16.2 Mechanoelectrical Transduction – Ciliates and the	
	Advent of Ion Selectivity and Specificity	322
	16.3 Mechanoelectrical Transduction in Sensory	
	Cells – Mechanisms and Genes	323
	16.4 The Mammalian Somatosensory System	330
	16.5 Central Processing of Mechanosensory Information –	
	Converting Mechanosensory Information into Behavioral	
	Responses	332
	References	334

17	Auditory Systems	337
	Günter Ehret and Martin C. Göpfert	
	17.1 The Physics of the Stimulus	337
	17.2 Mammals	338
	17.2 Birds Pantiles and Amphibians	353
	17.5 Bitus, Reptries, and Ampinolans	222
	1/.4 Fish	322
	17.5 Insects	358
	17.6 Other Invertebrates	361
	References	361
18	Vision	363
	Jutta Kretzberg and Udo Ernst	
	18.1 The Physics of the Stimulus	363
	18.2 Mammals: Vision in Drimates	365
		205
	18.3 Specific Differences in Other Vertebrates	393
	18.4 Insects	398
	18.5 Specific Differences in Other Invertebrates	402
	18.6 Summary	405
	References	406
19	Electroreception	409
	Gerhard von der Emde	
	10.1 Electrorecention in Nature	400
	19.1 Electroneception in Nature	410
	19.2 Electroreception in Mammals	410
	19.3 Passive Electrolocation in Fishes	410
	19.4 Strongly Electric Fishes	414
	19.5 Weakly Electric Fish	414
	References	424
20	The Magnetic Senses	427
	Henrik Mouritsen	
	20.1 Magnetic Fields	427
	20.2 The Earth's Magnetic Field	128
	20.2 The Lath Straghener Field.	720
	20.5 How Can we study the innuence of the Earth's Magnetic	
	Field on Animal Behavior?	429
	20.4 Interactions with Other Cues	434
	20.5 How Can Animals Possibly Sense the Geomagnetic Field?	435
	20.6 Irreproducible Results and the Urgent Need	
	for Independent Replication	440
	20.7 Where Do We Go from Here?	440
		440
	References	442
21	Pain and Nocicentian	445
21		773
	Maria P. Abbracchio and Angelo M. Reggiani	
	21.1 The Physics of the Stimulus	446
	21.2 Pain in Humans	446
	21.3 Pain in Animals Other than Mammals	455
	21.4 Pain Therapy in Humans: Current and Future	457
	References	450
		457
		439

xi

22	Muscles and Motility	461
	Ingo Morano	
	22.1 Control of Muscle Function in the Vertebrate Body	461
	22.2 Structure of the Vertebrate Skeletal Muscles	463
	22.3 Energetics of Muscle Contraction.	466
	22.4 Excitation-Contraction Coupling	468
	22.5 Skeletal Muscle Fiber Types and Regulation	
	of Force Generation	469
	22.6 Skeletal Muscle Fatigue	471
	22.7 The Musculature of the Mammalian Heart	472
	22.8 The Mammalian Smooth Musculature	474
	22.9 Muscles in Invertebrates	475
	References	477
		•••
23	Motor Control	479
	Hans-Joachim Pflüger and Keith Sillar	
	23.1 Introduction	479
	23.2 The Neuromuscular Basics	480
	23.3 Comparison Between Invertebrate and Vertebrate	
	Skeletal Muscles	482
	23.4 Common Principles in the Generation and Control	
	of Motor Patterns in Vertebrates and Invertebrates	487
	23.5 Sensory Feedback Together with Central Pattern	
	Generators Produce Appropriate Motor Behavior	490
	23.6 Decision Making for a Particular Motor Pattern.	511
	23.7 Summary	522
	References	523
~ 4		505
24	The Neural Bases of Emotions	525
	Tamara B. Franklin and Isabelle M. Mansuy	
	24.1 Theories of Emotion	525
	24.2 Neuroanatomy of Emotion	528
	24.3 Stress	532
	24.4 Disorders of Emotional State: Depression	
	and Anxiety Disorders	535
	24.5 Fear Learning and Memory	543
	24.6 Motivation and Emotion	549
	24.7 Summary and Outlook	550
	References	551
25	Fyneriance-Dependent Placticity in the	
20	Control Nervous System	553
	Lesé Estrando Moyo Votencourt and Mattao Calao	555
	25.1. Constin Easters and Sansory Experience Soulat	
	23.1 Ochelic Factors and Sensory Experience Sculpt	551
	15.2 Diasticity of the Nergous System is Uick During	554
	23.2 Plasticity of the incrvous System is High During	555
	Unitical Periods but Decreases Thereatter.	222
	25.5 Experience-Dependent Forms of Plasticity in the	==/
	visual System	220

25.4	Structural and Functional Mechanisms that Control	
	Critical Period Plasticity in the Visual System	559
25.5	Hebbian Plasticity and NMDA-Type Glutamate Receptors	562
25.6	Long-Term Potentiation (LTP) and Long-Term	
	Depression (LTD)	562
25.7	Homeostatic Plasticity	563
25.8	Structural Underpinnings of Experience-Dependent Plasticity	564
25.9	Short Noncoding RNAs and the Regulation of	
	Experience-Dependent Plasticity	565
25.10	The Process of Plasticity Reactivation in the Adult	
	Visual System	565
25.11	Early Experience Influences Rodents' Behavior	
	by Modifications of Chromatin Structure	566
25.12	Experience-Dependent Plasticity in the Auditory System	567
25 13	Experience-Dependent Plasticity in	
25.15	the Somatosensory System	572
25 14	Plasticity in the Olfactory System	574
25.14	Cross-Modal Developmental Plasticity	574
25.15	Summary	575
Defer		575
Referen	/iccs	515
Cellu	ar Correlates of Learning and Memory	577
Marti	n Korte	
26.1	Forms of Learning.	578
26.2	Model Systems	580
26.3	Nonassociative Learning in Simple Organisms	580
26.4	Associativity and Classical Conditioning	
	in Simple Organisms	583
26.5	Learning and Memory in the Vertebrate Brain	588
26.6	Long-Term Maintenance of Synaptic Plasticity	601
26.7	Summary	607
Refer	ences	608
Circa	dian Timing	600
Erono	ois Pouver	007
11aliç	Circadian Clocks	610
27.1	Molocular Mochanisma of Circadian Oscillators	614
27.2	Nource Organization of the Elu Clock	617
21.5		017
77 4	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock	600
27.4	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock	622
27.4 Refer	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock	622 626
27.4 Refere	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives	622 626 629
27.4 Reference Learn Rande	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel	622 626 629
27.4 Reference Learn Rando 28.1	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel Cognition: Definition	622 626 629 629
27.4 Reference Learn Rando 28.1 28.2	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel Cognition: Definition Innate and Learned Behavior	622 626 629 629 630
27.4 Reference Rando 28.1 28.2 28.3	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel Cognition: Definition Innate and Learned Behavior Learning: Elemental Forms of Associative Learning	622 626 629 629 630 631
27.4 Reference Rando 28.1 28.2 28.3 28.4	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel Cognition: Definition Innate and Learned Behavior Learning: Elemental Forms of Associative Learning Nonelemental Forms of Associative Learning	622 626 629 629 630 631 639
27.4 Reference Rando 28.1 28.2 28.3 28.4 28.5	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock. ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel Cognition: Definition Innate and Learned Behavior Learning: Elemental Forms of Associative Learning Nonelemental Forms of Associative Learning Working Memory: Planning and Decision Making	622 626 629 630 631 639 650
27.4 Reference Rando 28.1 28.2 28.3 28.4 28.5 28.6	Neural Organization of the Mammalian Clock. ences ning, Memory, and Cognition: Animal Perspectives olf Menzel Cognition: Definition Innate and Learned Behavior Learning: Elemental Forms of Associative Learning Nonelemental Forms of Associative Learning Working Memory: Planning and Decision Making Animal Thinking: The Basics	622 626 629 630 631 639 650 652
	25.4 25.5 25.6 25.7 25.8 25.9 25.10 25.11 25.12 25.13 25.14 25.15 25.16 Refere Cellul Martin 26.1 26.3 26.4 26.5 26.6 26.7 Refere Circa Franç 27.1 27.2 27.3	 25.4 Structural and Functional Mechanisms that Control Critical Period Plasticity in the Visual System 25.5 Hebbian Plasticity and NMDA-Type Glutamate Receptors 25.6 Long-Term Potentiation (LTP) and Long-Term Depression (LTD) 25.7 Homeostatic Plasticity 25.8 Structural Underpinnings of Experience-Dependent Plasticity 25.9 Short Noncoding RNAs and the Regulation of Experience-Dependent Plasticity 25.10 The Process of Plasticity Reactivation in the Adult Visual System 25.11 Early Experience Influences Rodents' Behavior by Modifications of Chromatin Structure 25.12 Experience-Dependent Plasticity in the Auditory System 25.13 Experience-Dependent Plasticity in the Somatosensory System 25.14 Plasticity in the Olfactory System 25.15 Cross-Modal Developmental Plasticity 25.16 Summary References Cellular Correlates of Learning and Memory Martin Korte 26.1 Forms of Learning in Simple Organisms 26.4 Associative Learning in Simple Organisms 26.5 Learning and Memory in the Vertebrate Brain 26.6 Long-Term Maintenance of Synaptic Plasticity 26.7 Summary References Clircadian Timing François Rouyer 27.1 Circadian Clocks 27.2 Molecular Mechanisms of Circadian Oscillators 27.3 Neural Organization of the Fly Clock

29	Primate Social Intelligence	655
	Julia Fischer	
	29.1 Brain Size Evolution	655
	29.2 Primate Social Relationships	656
	29.3 Social Knowledge	658
	29.4 Social Learning	659
	29.5 Theory of Mind	661
	29.6 Primate Communication	665
	29.7 Summary	667
	References	668
30	Computational Neuroscience: Capturing the Essence	671
	Shaul Druckmann, Albert Gidon, and Idan Segev	
	30.1 Neurons: Input-Output Plastic Devices.	671
	30.2 Computation in Neuronal Networks	685
	30.3 Summary	692
	References	693
Ind	ex	695