

Contents

<i>List of maps, figures and genealogical tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Preface to the fourth edition</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations and short titles</i>	xvi
PART 1 Early Stuart England, 1603–1640	1
Introduction	3
1 The economy of early Stuart England	5
<i>The population and the economy</i>	5
<i>The optimistic case</i>	7
<i>The pessimistic case</i>	10
<i>Conclusion</i>	16
2 Society in early Stuart England	18
<i>The achievements of social historians writing in the 1970s and 1980s</i>	19
<i>From the 1990s onwards: social history with the politics put back</i>	35
<i>Intellectual developments and popular beliefs</i>	38
<i>Conclusion</i>	58
3 The Elizabethan constitution	62
<i>The framework of government</i>	63
<i>Stresses within the Elizabethan constitution: political and religious divisions and ‘the public sphere’</i>	77
PART 2 The reigns of the early Stuarts, 1603–1640	87
Introduction	89
4 The survival of the Elizabethan constitution, 1603–1621	93
<i>James I and the succession</i>	94
<i>Peace with Spain and the settlement in Ireland</i>	99
<i>Puritans and Catholics</i>	103
<i>James’s first parliament, 1604–1610</i>	110
<i>Rule without parliament, 1610–1621</i>	121

5	The breakdown of the Elizabethan constitution, 1621–1640	129
	<i>1621–1624: the emergence of conflicting conspiracy theories</i>	131
	<i>The prerogative ‘extended . . . beyond its just symmetry’, 1625–1629</i>	137
	<i>The Personal Rule, 1629–1640</i>	146
	PART 3 The English Revolution, 1640–1660	165
	Introduction	167
6	The making of the English Revolution, 1640–1649	169
	<i>The constitutional crisis, November 1640–September 1641</i>	170
	<i>The crisis becomes a civil war, September 1641–July 1642</i>	182
	<i>The first civil war, 1642–1646</i>	191
	<i>The search for a settlement: king, parliament, the army and the Scots, 1645–1649</i>	215
7	The search for a new settlement, 1649–1660	233
	<i>The search for a ‘godly reformation’</i>	234
	<i>The Rump Parliament, 1649–1653</i>	242
	<i>Barebones Parliament, July–December 1653</i>	254
	<i>Oliver Cromwell</i>	257
	<i>Cromwellian government, 1653–1658</i>	265
	<i>The end of the Good Old Cause, 1658–1660</i>	281
	PART 4 The reigns of Charles II and James II, 1660–1688	285
	Introduction	287
8.	The failure of ‘the Restoration Settlement’, 1660–1667	291
	<i>The Convention Parliament, 1660: old wounds reopened and old problems unsolved</i>	291
	<i>The Cavalier Parliament and the restored monarchy, 1661–1664</i>	296
	<i>The Cavalier Parliament and the restored Church, 1661–1664</i>	299
	<i>The second Dutch war and the downfall of Clarendon, 1664–1667</i>	305
9	‘Catholic’ or ‘Cavalier’ policies, 1668–1674	311
10	Anti-Catholicism and exclusion, 1674–1681	321
	<i>Anti-Catholicism</i>	321
	<i>Danby, 1674–1678</i>	325
	<i>The Popish Plot</i>	333
	<i>The Exclusion Crisis, May 1679–March 1681</i>	337
11	The trend towards absolutism, 1681–1688	343
	<i>The strengthening of royal authority, 1681–1685</i>	344
	<i>James II and Protestant unity, February 1685–June 1688</i>	347
	<i>The intervention of William of Orange, 1688</i>	354

PART 5	The reigns of William III and Queen Anne, 1689–1714	357
	Introduction	359
12	The reign of William III, 1689–1702	363
	<i>Politics in the reign of William III</i>	363
	<i>The Glorious Revolution, 1689–1690</i>	367
	<i>A country at war, 1690–1697</i>	378
	<i>Peace and politics: the collapse of the Junto, 1697–1701</i>	397
	<i>Party issues redefined, 1701–1702</i>	403
13	The reign of Queen Anne, 1702–1714	409
	<i>Politics in the reign of Queen Anne</i>	409
	<i>The failure of the ‘managers’, 1702–1708</i>	416
	<i>The failure of the Whigs and Tories, 1708–1714</i>	440
PART 6	Later Stuart England: change and continuity	463
14	Change	465
	<i>The long-term effects of the Glorious Revolution: war and constitutional changes</i>	465
	<i>Religious and intellectual changes</i>	474
	<i>Economic and social changes</i>	486
15	Continuity: 1714 – the end of the Middle Ages?	507
	<i>Bibliographical note</i>	512
	<i>Appendix: Timeline</i>	532
	<i>Index</i>	565