

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	page xi
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxi
1 INTRODUCTION	1
Assessing Achaemenid Anatolia	1
<i>Background: Core–Periphery and Tempered Sovereignty</i>	3
<i>Deriving a New Model</i>	3
An “Authority–Autonomy” Framework of Interpretation	4
A Brief Overview of Achaemenid History	8
Anatolia	15
<i>Urartu</i>	17
<i>Phrygia</i>	19
<i>Lydia</i>	22
<i>Southwestern and Southern Anatolia</i>	24
<i>Western Coast of Anatolia</i>	25
Chapter-by-Chapter Overview	26
Divide and Conquer, or Conquer and Unify?	30
2 GOVERNING ANATOLIA	32
Part I: Administering Anatolia	33
<i>Satraps and Satrapies</i>	34
<i>Taxes and Tribute</i>	35

CONTENTS

	<i>Lydia and Cilicia</i>	42
	<i>Roads</i>	47
	Part II: Combining the Practical and Ideological	49
	<i>Assertions of Royal Power: The Progress of Xerxes</i>	50
	<i>Paradeisoi as Power Statements</i>	54
	<i>Assertions of Achaemenid Power: Dascylium</i>	56
	<i>Assertions of Achaemenid Power: Altintepe</i>	59
	<i>Assertions of Achaemenid Power: Nonsatrapal Sites</i>	60
	<i>Governing Anatolia via Cultural Impositions? Religion and Language</i>	63
	<i>Archives</i>	65
	<i>Authority and Style among the Elite</i>	69
	<i>Messages of Authority and Style among Non-Elites</i>	71
	<i>Coins</i>	72
	<i>Co-opting the Local Elite</i>	76
	<i>Royal Gifts</i>	79
	Summary	81
3	CONTROLLING ANATOLIA, GUARDING THE EMPIRE	83
	The Military in Achaemenid Anatolia	85
	<i>Textual Resources</i>	85
	<i>Visual Resources</i>	93
	<i>Archaeological Evidence of Fortification Installations</i>	94
	Summary	107
	Catalogue of Achaemenid Military Presence in Anatolia	108
4	EATING AND DRINKING WITH CLASS AND STYLE	114
	Feasts Fit for a King	114
	Dining and Status in Persia	119
	Feasting and Human Society	122
	Eating Utensils and Dining Behaviors	125
	Value-Laden Cups of Precious Metal	128
	Value-Laden Cups of Clay	136
5	DEALING WITH THE DEAD	141
	Lydia	142
	<i>Rock-Cut Tombs</i>	142
	<i>Cists</i>	144
	<i>Tumulus Tombs</i>	145
	<i>Mortuary Inclusions from Sardis</i>	151

CONTENTS

<i>Grave Markers</i>	158
<i>Unique Structures</i>	165
<i>Pyramid Tomb</i>	166
<i>Taş Kule</i>	166
<i>Temple Tomb</i>	167
The Western Seaboard: Ionia and Mysia	168
<i>Clazomenian Sarcophagi</i>	168
<i>Grave Stelae</i>	170
Hellespontine Phrygia	171
<i>Granicus Valley Tumuli</i>	172
<i>Grave Stelae</i>	174
<i>Pillar Tomb</i>	175
Central Anatolia: Highland Phrygia, Cappadocia	176
Black Sea Coast	179
Armenia	181
Southeast	183
Cilicia	187
Pisidia	188
Lycia	189
<i>Pillar Tombs</i>	190
<i>Sarcophagi</i>	195
<i>Rock-Cut Tombs</i>	197
<i>Tumulus Tombs</i>	197
<i>Temple Tombs</i>	199
Caria	201
Summary	206
6 WORSHIPING THE DIVINE	207
Continuity of Cults	209
<i>Mother Goddess</i>	209
<i>Apollo</i>	220
<i>Anatolian Storm God</i>	222
<i>Malija</i>	222
<i>Hero Cults</i>	222
Accretion of Cults	225
Artemis at Sardis and Ephesus	226
The Sanctuary of Zeus at Labraunda	230
Conversion of Cult? The Altar to Cybele at Sardis	234

CONTENTS

	Introduction of Non-Anatolian Cults	234
	Royal Cult	241
7	EDUCATING THE YOUNG AND OLD	245
	Educating the Persian Elite	245
	Art and Education	248
	Ideology	250
	Religion	252
	Language	253
	Gender Matters	254
	Accounting	256
	Summary	258
8	EMPIRE AND IDENTITY IN ACHAEMENID ANATOLIA	259
	Identity and Status	259
	Identity and Ethnicity	260
	Identity and Religion	263
	Identity and Administration	263
	Authority and Autonomy in Achaemenid Anatolia	266
	<i>Notes</i>	273
	<i>Bibliography</i>	315
	<i>Index</i>	367